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NOTE: Symbols used throughout the Review: (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies preliminary; (*) indicates "revised since last monthly issue"; (†) opposite the top entry in a column indicates that revisions have been made to 1968 and in some cases to earlier years since the last issue of the Biennial Supplement. Many of the 1967 monthly series have also been revised since publication of the Biennial Supplement. Users wishing the most up to date historical series should therefore refer to the sources listed in the individual tables of the C.S.R.

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RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN THE WORK OF THE DOMINION

BUREAU OF STATISTICS

The present article¹ brings up to date a previous article of the same title, which was published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* in November 1959. The purpose of these articles is to keep readers in touch with the evolution of statistical programmes in Canada.

The previous note outlined the work that was being undertaken to develop new statistics or to effect major improvements in established series. Much of that work is still in progress and will be referred to here only in so far as thinking and planning have been modified in the light of experience or as a distinct phase of development can be marked off. There is little new to report at present on the following projects: criminal and correctional statistics, hospital statistics, the survey of farm and farm-family expenditure and income, the indexes of prices of investment goods, pension plan statistics, the extension of the index of production to cover the whole economy, and the measurement of the stock of fixed capital. Recent developments have been mainly in the areas of labour statistics and statistics of government operations.

Organizational Changes

Statistics on various subjects should be designed so that they fit into an over-all plan with coherence among the various parts. To this end, a Central Research and Development Staff (later organized as a Division) was created in 1944. However, with the growth of the Division, it became increasingly difficult for it to carry out its integrating function and at the same time to prepare the large and complex body of statistics for which it was responsible. Accordingly, the Division has been split up into (a) a separate National Accounts Division, and (b) a Central Research and Development Staff. The latter, in keeping with the inter-divisional nature of its duties, has been assigned to the Assistant Dominion Statistician for Statistical Integration.

Another interesting development is the creation of a Sampling Research and Consultation Service responsible to the Senior Mathematical Adviser. The Service is available to advise all divisions of the Bureau on the design and analysis of sample surveys; it will undertake research in the field of sample surveys and organize formal training courses in sampling techniques. Its attention will be directed initially to labour force problems.

The Decennial Census

The censuses of population, housing, and agriculture will be taken starting on June 1, 1961. For the first time an electronic computer will be

used to compile the data. The use of the computer is expected to speed up the tabulation of the returns and facilitate cross-classification. As in the past, sampling is being used to obtain information on subjects where fine detail is not considered essential. Thus, a 20 per cent sample is being used to obtain information on money income from all sources, size of family, and movement of population. As in the past, questions on wage and salary income will be asked of all respondents. The census of distribution will be conducted early in 1962.

Economic Statistics

In response to the recommendations of an interdepartmental committee, resources have been requested in order to improve the existing statistics on employment and unemployment. One of the most important needs in this area is a comprehensive set of employment statistics which will provide major industry totals for each province. In order to provide these, the monthly establishment survey of employment will be extended to cover a sample of establishments usually employing less than fifteen workers. Since this survey at present excludes agriculture and some industries within the service group, it will also be necessary to use employment data collected from other sources in order to provide an adequate body of data for employment analysis.

It is also proposed to exploit more fully the potentialities of the Labour Force Survey so as to obtain from it statistics on the familial and educational characteristics of the unemployed, information on their previous pattern of employment, and data on those moving from job to job, from employment into unemployment, and on the flows into and out of the labour force.

The Committee on Unemployment Statistics, on which several federal departments and agencies including the Dominion Bureau of Statistics were represented, released a report in October, 1960.² The report discusses problems in the measurement of unemployment and examines the Labour Force Survey and the administrative statistics arising from the operations of the Unemployment Insurance Commission and the National Employment Service. As a result of the recommendations of the Committee, a definition of unemployment was adopted using data from the Labour Force Survey. The definition includes, in addition to "persons without jobs and seeking work," persons on temporary lay-off—a series which was formerly published as a separate category within the group "persons with jobs." This definition is comparable to that recommended by the International Labour Organization and is similar to that used by many other countries, including the United States.

¹ This article was published in the February issue of the *Canadian Journal of Economics and Political Science*, and is reproduced here by kind permission of the Editor. Reprints of the article are available on request to the Information Services Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

² Copies of the report may be obtained from the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and the Information Branch of the Department of Labour, Ottawa.

In February, 1960, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics completed an experimental study of labour mobility² based on the records of the Unemployment Insurance Commission. This was the first study of labour mobility conducted in Canada, and it covered the years 1952 to 1956 inclusive. A companion study is now under way covering the years 1956 to 1960 inclusive. It is hoped that at least preliminary results will be ready for release within the coming year.

The present study is expected to be an improvement on the first in several respects. It is based on a 1 per cent sample of the insured population in each year of the period and thus takes account of deaths, new entries, and withdrawals from the labour force. (The previous study was based on a 1 per cent sample in the first year of the period only.) The insured population is now being classified by marital status and by fine rather than broad age-groups, and the number of occupational and industrial groups to be tabulated is being enlarged. The previous study measured only average mobility whereas the present study measures the number of moves made by individuals during the survey years. In addition, the present study tabulates those who were unemployed on the insurance book renewal date each year and analyses their status in the preceding and succeeding years with a view to examining the relation between job-changing and unemployment.

For some years the Bureau has been endeavouring to fill the gaps in the existing statistics on government operations. Information on provincial and municipal finances are inadequate and little is available on a current basis. In the important field of government-owned enterprises, information is inadequate on either an annual or a quarterly basis.

A quarterly sample survey of municipal government employment and payrolls, to parallel the existing surveys of federal and provincial government employment and payrolls, is being established. (The federal government series has been published for some years, but the provincial government series, although used internally, was released for the first time in 1960.) In 1961 the Bureau plans to inaugurate a quarterly sample survey of municipal government expenditures in order to provide a current indicator of the trend of these outlays. The primary purpose is to improve the estimates for the government sector in the quarterly *National Accounts*.

A programme covering the financial statistics of the industrial and commercial enterprises operated by governments is being initiated. This is the first step in measuring those activities of government which lie outside the basic budgetary accounts; institutions, social security funds, and government pension funds are to be included eventually.

² Movements within the Canadian Insured Population" (restricted), Feb., 1960; "A Study of Labour Mobility Based on Unemployment Insurance Records," *Canadian Statistical Review*, July, 1960, p. 2.

Finally, government revenue and expenditure tables on a quarterly basis have been completed and it is expected that they will be released within the coming year; they have been prepared in detail, by level of government, both on a seasonally adjusted and unadjusted basis. With the completion of these estimates quarterly national savings and investment accounts can be constructed. In recent years, the swings from surplus to deficit, particularly at the federal level, have been an important element in the trend of economic activity and have had considerable impact on financial markets. Thus the new tables should be useful for analytical purposes.

The responsibility for the collection of financial statistics in Canada is divided among a number of government departments; these statistics do not fit into an over-all framework, and coverage and timeliness are in some degree deficient. In view of this situation and the recent revival of interest in monetary policy, an informal interdepartmental committee on financial statistics was organized in 1959. The committee considered that the most serious gap was the lack of current balance sheet data on corporations. Accordingly, the Bureau carried out a quarterly pilot survey of assets and liabilities of corporations in 1960. The results indicated that quarterly surveys on a regular basis would be feasible and resources have been requested in order to start such surveys beginning with the year 1961. The committee is continuing to assess the problems in such areas as statistics of consumer credit, mortgage liabilities, and other financial areas.

The pronounced seasonal fluctuations characteristic of the Canadian economy make seasonally adjusted series a valuable analytical tool. The Bureau's objective is to publish seasonally adjusted data for a large number of the time series which are now published on an unadjusted basis in the *Canadian Statistical Review*. In addition to an expansion in the range of seasonally adjusted series, improvements are being made in the quality of existing series. The work of seasonally adjusting manufacturers' inventories, orders, and shipments is virtually complete, and it is expected that the series will be published by the end of 1960. Progress has been made in constructing a new seasonal adjustment of merchandise exports and imports. The new seasonally adjusted series is based on export and import data as revised in the manner described in the paragraph on external trade statistics (see below), and the break-down is on a country rather than a commodity basis; a working day adjustment is incorporated in it. The new series will have to be tested before any plans for publication can be formulated. The work of seasonally adjusting the components of the industrial composite employment index is going forward. (At present the seasonally adjusted employment series include the industrial composite, the manufacturing total and the durable and non-durable components, mining, and construction,

building, and general engineering.) It is expected that additional employment series will be ready for publication during the coming year.

The seasonally adjusted quarterly estimates of Gross National Expenditure and its components in constant 1949 dollars, mentioned in the previous note, have been completed. However, on testing the results it became apparent that there had been enough price dispersion and weight shifts between the base period and the current period to give significantly different results according to whether the base period chosen was near or remote in time. It therefore seemed desirable to recalculate the series using a more current base period, and experimental work on this project is now being carried out.

A historical summary of urban average retail food prices was published in 1960 under the title, *Urban Retail Food Prices, 1914-1959* (Catalogue no. 62-514 Occasional). This publication brings together in tabular and chart form a comprehensive review of some seventy food items which were priced in 1959 and for which continuous series are available for varying periods from 1914 to 1959. Price averages are shown annually for all years for which data are available and monthly for current years; price relatives are also provided on a 1949 base. Detailed explanations of methods of pricing, techniques of calculation, coverage, and price collection are provided.

In the spring of 1960 a sample survey of urban family expenditure and income covering the year 1959 was conducted in sixty urban centres, selected to represent all centres with populations of 15,000 and over. This survey was part of a continuing programme of small sample biennial surveys initiated in 1953 for the purpose of reviewing expenditure patterns of the families to which the Consumer Price Index refers. The 1959 survey was larger and wider in scope than the previous surveys; it covered all families and individuals, regardless of family size or income level, in a sample of about 3,000 selected households. The survey will provide, for a major portion of the non-farm population, material comparable to the data on family living expenditure for the farm sector which were gathered in the 1958 survey of farm income and expenditure.

A reference paper will shortly be published on *Industry Selling Price Indexes*. (These are the indexes described in the previous note and referred to then as *Manufacturers' Selling Price Indexes*.) In this new type of wholesale price index the classification is by industry rather than by commodity. The new indexes, which supplement but do not displace the present wholesale price indexes, have been prepared in response to a need for more precisely based price indexes relating to industries.

In order to bring the coverage of export and import statistics more closely into line with one another and with the adjusted trade totals used in balance of payments calculations, several adjust-

ments were made as of January, 1960. The principal adjustments were the deletion from imports of goods to supply foreign diplomats and armed forces in Canada (already excluded from exports), tourist purchases (already largely excluded from exports), and settlers' effects and private donations and gifts (also deleted from exports). As of the same date, a new country classification of external trade statistics was adopted with a view to providing more up-to-date and usable country information. Plans for the adoption of the standard commodity classification for external trade statistics, the major new development in this area, are outlined below in the section, "Standard Classification Systems."

Following the publication late in 1959 of a reference paper of background material, *Canada's External Short-Term Assets and Liabilities* (Catalogue no. 67-504), further work was undertaken to extend basic Canadian banking statistics on international short-term movements of capital.

The revised inter-industry flow table for 1949 was published in January, 1960, in *Supplement to the Inter-Industry Flow of Goods and Services, Canada, 1949* (Supplement to Reference Paper no. 72, Catalogue no. 13-513). The supplement includes several new tables, one of which is the inverse matrix; it is a self-contained document in that all the relevant explanations of concepts, sources, and methods contained in the original reference paper are repeated. Plans are being made to construct another table for 1961.

The results of the second survey of incomes, assets, and liabilities, carried out in the spring of 1959, were released in the latter part of 1960, in *Incomes, Liquid Assets and Indebtedness of Non-Farm Families in Canada, 1958* (Catalogue no. 13-514). This report is similar in scope to an earlier report (Catalogue no. 13-508) covering incomes in 1955 and assets and debt-holdings early in 1956; the only additional information collected in 1959 was on the estimated market value of owner-occupied homes and the amount of the equity in home ownership. Another income survey was carried out in the spring of 1960; the results will be released in the spring of 1961. In addition to income data, families were asked to provide information on the number of cars owned, the make and age, the year of purchase, whether bought new or used, and, for cars purchased in recent years, the price paid.

The Bureau collaborates with the National Research Council in preparing statistics on expenditures for research and development. The programme moved one stage forward with the recent publication of the first report, *Federal Government Expenditures on Scientific Activities, Fiscal Year 1958-59* (Catalogue no. 13-515). (A third survey had already been carried out on research and development expenditures by industry.) Ultimately, it is hoped to complete the programme by bringing in the provincial governments and the universities.

Work on the development of regional statistics is being resumed after having been in abeyance for several years. An initial project will be to revise and republish the regional zoning system originally published by the Department of Defence Production under the title *Economic-Administrative Zoning in Canada* (now out of print). In keeping with an agreement made at the last Dominion-Provincial Conference on Economic Statistics, the Bureau will act as an information centre in this field, and serve as a clearing house for the exchange of information and for answers to inquiries.

A number of new developments in statistics on transportation are under way or planned for the near future; some of these will provide data for the study of competition between the various modes of transport. The *Classification of Financial Accounts of Motor Carriers of Freight in Canada*, first produced in 1947, has been revised and is now available for distribution. The motor vehicle report is being expanded to include for the first time information on provincial motor vehicle fees, licences, and regulations. The results of the Motor Transport Traffic Survey are to be produced on a quarterly as well as on an annual basis and will contain additional details on commodities. The proposed sample survey of passenger automobile travel which was to have been inaugurated in 1960 has been postponed until 1962. Another gap in the existing data on road transport has recently been filled by the inclusion of contract carriers of freight in the annual motor carrier report.

The publications on civil aviation are now being completely reviewed and it is expected that the 1960 editions will be considerably expanded. Additional information now being collected by the Department of Transport on airport traffic and origin and destination of passengers will become available for publication in the near future.

Statistics on ton miles of cargo carried in coastal shipping will become available in 1961. Data on the origin and destination of freight carried by water are now available on request and it is hoped that some of this material will soon be published.

Another comprehensive survey of prime mover and electric generating equipment is being planned for December, 1961, similar to the survey conducted in December, 1958. This survey is to be conducted at five-year intervals in the future. Arrangements have been made with the provinces concerned to collect statistics on gas distribution jointly so as to avoid having two sets of figures on the same subject. This procedure takes effect at the beginning of 1961. The first annual statistics on the transport of gas by pipeline and on its distribution were collected and published for the year 1959.

Standard Classification Systems

The revised *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* is now being printed. In the meantime, much work has been done towards implementing it in the various statistical surveys made for the purpose of obtaining information from industry. When the classification was being revised, a good deal of attention was paid to the question of developing a uniform definition of "establishment." In most cases, the establishment is the unit from which information is obtained and, therefore, a standard definition facilitates the obtaining of data from the same respondents on different surveys such as the census of manufactures, and employment statistics.

A further move toward the integration of industrial statistics from different sources is the "Standard List of Establishments." This project consists of matching the lists used on existing surveys and eliminating inconsistencies so that the coverage of each survey can be described as a certain segment of the standard list. The matching of manufacturing and mining establishments has been completed and work is now proceeding on other industry divisions. In manufacturing, it is planned that the new definition of establishment will be applied to 1961 data. Thus, there will be a break in the series and steps are being taken to ensure that a desirable degree of historical continuity is preserved.

Two volumes of the *Standard Commodity Classification* have been published and it is expected that the third volume, an alphabetical index, will be issued during 1961. The details of materials used and shipments on the census of industry schedules are being brought into line with the standard classification. Since all schedules will undergo a major revision for 1961 data, those that are not already on the standard basis will be made to conform at that time.

A programme for implementing the Standard Commodity Classification in external trade statistics is well advanced. Exports will be put on the new classification beginning January, 1961. Tests have been made and the new classification has been printed. A first draft of the classification for imports is now ready and is being examined by those most immediately concerned to ensure that it is practicable and that it provides the best possible data. A second draft will be ready in the spring. Barring unforeseen obstacles, the new classification system will be used for imports beginning January, 1962.

The classification of occupations to be used for the 1961 census, and also to be used widely for other statistical series, has been revised and is now being indexed. The classification manual will be available before the middle of 1961.

INDUSTRY SELLING PRICE INDEXES - A TECHNICAL NOTE

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics recently inaugurated a new series of wholesale prices, which supplements, but does not displace, the present General Wholesale Price Index. The new series is the subject of a Reference Paper entitled, *Industry Selling Price Indexes, 1956-1959*.¹ It will also be carried currently in the monthly publication, *Prices and Price Indexes*. It is the purpose of this note to outline the reasons for broadening the basis and increasing the range of wholesale prices indexes and to describe briefly the nature of the new series.

The General Wholesale Price Index is chiefly designed to measure the movements of prices of raw and semi-processed products. Manufactured products are inadequately represented; for example, there is no wholesale price index for automobiles or tractors. There is keen interest, among users, in price statistics relating to industries, particularly manufacturing industries, augmented by commodity series for more manufactured goods. The new series is intended to meet these needs.

The Industry Selling Price Indexes are organized according to the Standard Industrial Classification. This system groups manufacturing establishments into industries according to the principal product produced. The Standard Industrial Classification has been developed to facilitate the compilation of different statistical series within a systematic and uniform system. The Bureau's programme calls for bringing all the industrial series collected within the system. This system provides a useful framework for price analysis, since industrially classified price series can be related to other series so classified. It facilitates an assessment of the immediate effects of price changes on other elements in the economy and of the probable direction and extent of their repercussions.

The new Industry Selling Price Series was inaugurated in the Manufacturing Division of the Standard Industrial Classification, because of the evident interest in this area of price statistics; because it is the largest division in terms of its contribution to Gross National Product; and for the purely practical reasons that detailed records are available and the concentration of industry such as to make it feasible to collect data by means of small samples.

The new indexes are weighted according to the value of shipments in 1953 as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division of the Bureau. The year 1953 was not abnormal and was acceptable as a weight base. Moreover, it was the latest year for which data were available at the time of the inception of the project. However, the year 1956 was

chosen as the reference period (equalling 100) because of the difficulty of obtaining accurate information on prices prior to that year.

The series now published cover about 100 manufacturing industries, but it is hoped eventually to provide indexes for almost all industries in the Manufacturing Division. In addition, about 170 new indexes for manufactured products are now being published and further commodity indexes for individual industries are available on request, so that users may compile aggregate indexes made up of ingredients of their choice.

No average index for the Manufacturing Division will be published, since prices reported differ from firm to firm, depending on the description of the product and the terms of sale, so that an average cannot be calculated from the data.

Each Industry Selling Price Index is weighted according to the total value of factory shipments as reported to the Industry and Merchandising Division. Users should be aware of the implications of this system of weighting. Each manufacturing establishment usually carries on a limited range of activities, with the result that most products pass through a number of industries before they emerge as a finished product to be shipped out of the Division. Thus the sum of the value of factory shipments by industry substantially exceeds the value of shipments out of the Manufacturing Division. Users who propose to make their own aggregations should recognize the possibility of double-counting. The finer the level of aggregation the less duplication there is likely to be. If there is little or no exchange of commodities between the industries to be aggregated, as for example, slaughtering and meat packing and carbonated beverages, there is little or no double-counting. An aggregation of the carbonated beverages and the sugar refining industries would, on the other hand, involve substantial duplication. A system of "final output" weights, which cancels out inter-industry shipments, is difficult to construct and of necessity excludes many primary and intermediate commodities whose price behaviour is both important and sensitive.

The indexes are compiled from sellers' prices, i.e., they exclude the freight, insurance, and taxes which enter into the price paid by the purchaser.

Representative price indicators for each industry were chosen. The commodities and groups of commodities initially selected for inclusion in the index accounted for 75 per cent of the volume of shipments in their respective industries. Within this framework, it was necessary to identify specific products. This choice, based on the importance of the product, was made in consultation with the firms that were to provide price quotations. Changes have

¹ Catalogue No. 62-515, Occasional, Queen's Printer, Ottawa, \$1.50.

been made and will continue to be made as some products disappear from the market and others take their place.

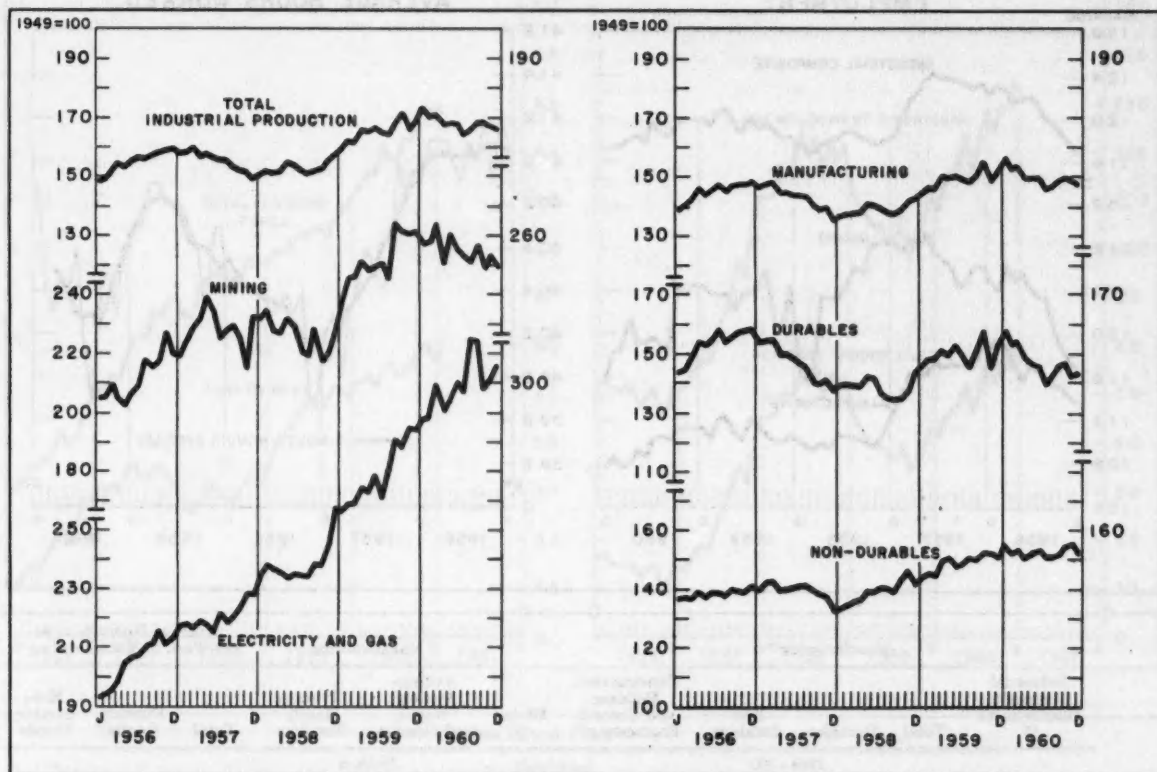
Models and varieties of product alter through time, thereby making it necessary to estimate price equivalents for different products. This problem is dealt with by comparing direct costs of labour and materials in the two products.

"Unique" goods, that is, goods which are rarely, if ever, repeated, require special treatment. In some instances, the price of a "unique" good is assumed to move with that of another related priceable product; in other instances, respondents are asked to quote a price on a model having approximately the same proportion of labour, materials and other inputs.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION*

The index of industrial production declined in December for the second successive month and was at a level of about 4 per cent below the January peak. The decline is attributable to downward movements in non-durable manufacturing production and in mining output, which more than offset increases in durable manufacturing and in electricity and gas.

For the fourth quarter as a whole, the total index of industrial production was about one half of one per cent above the immediately preceding quarter.



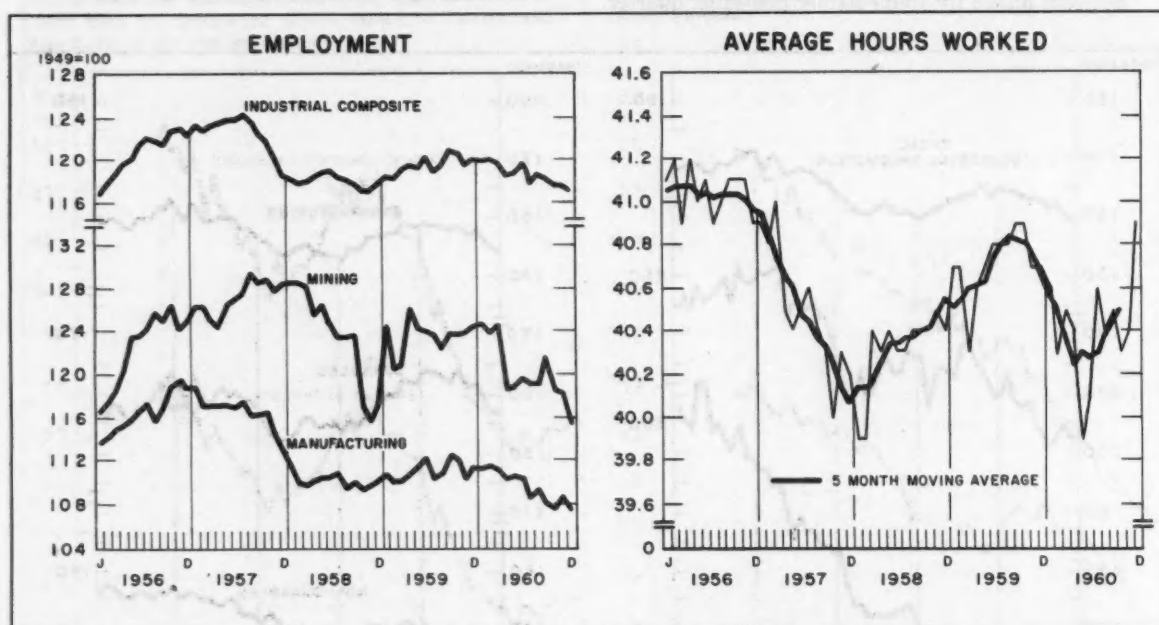
		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Electricity and Gas
				Total	Durables	Non-durables	
1949=100							
1958 ⁽¹⁾		153.0†	226.8†	139.1†	138.6†	139.5†	239.1†
1959 ⁽¹⁾		165.4	251.6	148.9	149.0	148.8	268.7
1959	J	159.6	237.1	144.6	145.4	144.0	256.3
	F	162.0	245.3	146.4	147.5	145.4	258.0
	M	161.8	240.0	146.0	147.5	144.7	258.1
	A	166.2	250.5	150.2	150.7	149.8	264.6
	M	165.4	247.6	149.9	149.0	150.6	262.0
	J	166.1	249.9	150.0	152.6	147.8	268.2
	J	164.8	250.8	148.8	149.1	148.5	260.9
	A	164.2	245.8	148.1	145.4	150.4	270.6
	S	168.3	264.1	150.1	150.4	149.9	280.7
	O	171.9	261.3	154.8	157.6	152.5	278.1
	N	166.7	260.7	148.4	145.0	151.4	285.3
	D	169.5	260.9	151.7	153.0	150.6	284.9
1960	J	173.5	257.5	156.7	157.7	155.8	287.5
	F	170.1	257.6	153.5	152.8	152.3	288.9
	M	171.9	264.0	153.3	153.4	153.3	299.6
	A	166.6	251.0	149.3	147.7	150.4	290.4
	M	167.8	260.3	149.3	146.0	152.0	295.9
	J	167.6	255.1	149.3	145.0	152.9	300.1
	J	164.3	253.2	145.8	140.1	150.6	297.8
	A	165.6	251.8	146.4	142.2	150.1	314.6
	S	167.5	256.8	148.0	144.8	150.5	314.4
	O	167.3*	248.6*	149.8*	144.9*	154.0	298.3
	N	166.7*	253.7*	148.3*	141.4	154.2*	300.7*
	D	166.0	249.2	147.7	143.0	151.7	305.6

*A more detailed breakdown of Industrial Production, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 6.

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

EMPLOYMENT, EARNINGS AND HOURS WORKED*

The composite index of industrial employment declined in December for the fourth consecutive month, reflecting decreases in many of its components; manufacturing employment was off by close to 1 per cent. However, average weekly wages and salaries, average hourly earnings and the average work week in manufacturing were all higher in December.



		Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Manufacturing		Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽³⁾				
Industrial Composite Employment ⁽²⁾		Total	Durables	Non-durables	Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Hourly Earnings	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
		1949=100					Dollars					
1958 ⁽¹⁾	117.9	109.8	114.8	105.6	127.6	123.5	72.67	1.66	40.2	40.3	40.1	
1959 ⁽¹⁾	119.7	111.1	115.5	107.3	129.0	123.4	75.84	1.72	40.7	41.0	40.4	
1958	J	118.4	110.9	115.2	106.7	129.5	123.3	72.84	1.67	40.3	40.4	40.2
	A	118.0	109.2	113.2	105.5	129.1	123.4	73.06	1.66	40.4	40.6	40.2
	S	117.6	110.0	113.9	106.1	124.6	123.6	72.95	1.66	40.4	40.3	40.4
	O	116.0	109.2	112.6	105.8	124.5	117.0	73.21	1.67	40.4	40.5	40.3
	N	116.9	109.7	113.4	106.0	124.0	115.7	73.74	1.68	40.5	40.6	40.4
1959	D	117.6	110.1	113.7	106.5	123.0	117.2	73.63	1.69	40.4	40.5	40.2
	J	118.4	110.7	114.8	106.6	124.2	124.6	74.64	1.69	40.7	40.9	40.4
	F	118.2	110.0	113.8	106.1	125.7	120.4	74.99	1.70	40.7	40.9	40.5
	M	119.1	110.2	114.6	106.5	125.8	120.8	74.62	1.71	40.3	40.6	40.0
	A	119.5	110.7	115.2	106.9	130.3	126.3	74.94	1.71	40.6	40.8	40.3
1960	M	119.3	111.4	116.3	107.3	129.4	124.2	75.30	1.72	40.7	40.9	40.5
	J	120.2	112.2	117.4	107.7	130.2	123.9	75.58	1.72	40.8	41.1	40.5
	J	118.9	110.3	113.2	107.8	129.8	123.6	75.79	1.72	40.8	41.2	40.4
	A	119.5	110.9	114.1	108.1	131.7	122.2	76.03	1.73	40.8	41.1	40.5
	S	121.0	112.4	118.8	106.9	132.2	123.8	76.74	1.74	40.9	41.3	40.5
1960	O	120.5	112.0	117.5	107.3	130.8	123.7	76.92	1.75	40.9	41.2	40.6
	N	119.4	110.3	113.5	107.6	128.0	123.8	76.71	1.75	40.7	41.0	40.4
	D	120.0	111.3	116.1	107.2	128.4	124.3	77.77	1.76	40.7	41.1	40.3
	J	119.8	111.2	116.5	106.7	123.0	124.6	77.28	1.76	40.6	41.0	40.1
	F	120.0	111.4	116.9	106.7	122.5	123.6	77.14	1.76	40.3	40.6	40.0
1960	M	119.6	111.0	116.3	106.5	118.8	124.5	77.50	1.77	40.5	40.8	40.2
	A	118.3	110.2	114.9	106.2	118.0	118.7	77.55	1.78	40.4	40.7	40.1
	M	118.5	110.4	114.6	106.9	121.7	118.8	76.80	1.77	39.9	40.1	39.6
	J	119.7	110.2	114.0	106.9	125.5	119.7	77.84	1.78	40.1	40.3	39.9
	J	117.8	108.5	110.5	106.8	124.4	119.2	78.42	1.78	40.6	40.6	40.5
1960	A	118.4	109.1	111.5	107.0	124.1	119.2	78.40	1.79	40.4	40.8	40.0
	S	118.1	108.1	109.6	106.8	123.7	121.3	78.67	1.80	40.5	40.7	40.3
	O	117.7	107.8	109.0	106.7	121.2	118.8	78.95	1.79	40.3	40.5	40.1
	N	117.7	108.5	109.5	107.6	119.5	118.3	79.08	1.80	40.4	40.7	40.1
	D	116.9	107.4	108.5	106.4	120.2	115.4	80.52 ^b	1.81 ^b	40.9 ^b	41.4 ^b	40.5 ^b

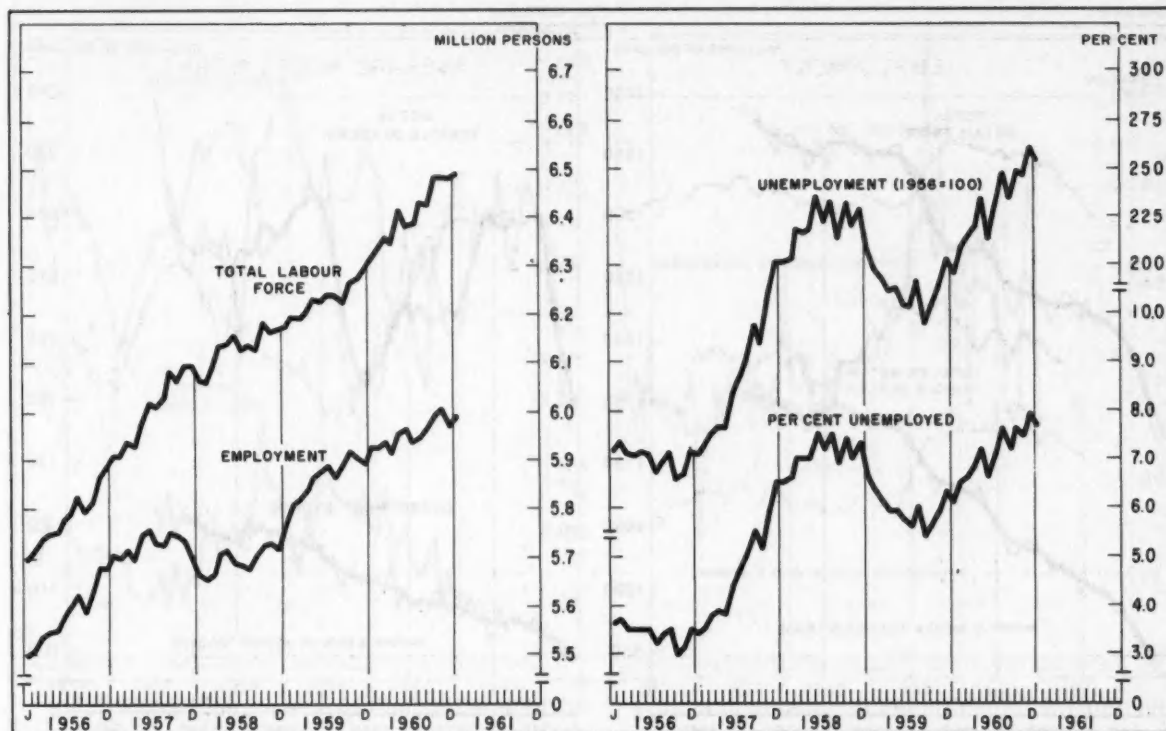
⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the month.

*The purpose of the moving average in the following charts is to indicate the underlying trend-cycle component as opposed to irregular factors. The moving averages are applied to the seasonally adjusted data and their lengths depend on a calculated measure called the M.C.D. or months for cyclical dominance.

LABOUR FORCE

The total labour force showed little increase in January. Total employment was slightly above the December figure. The rate of unemployment, on a seasonally adjusted basis, amounted to 7.7 per cent of the labour force.

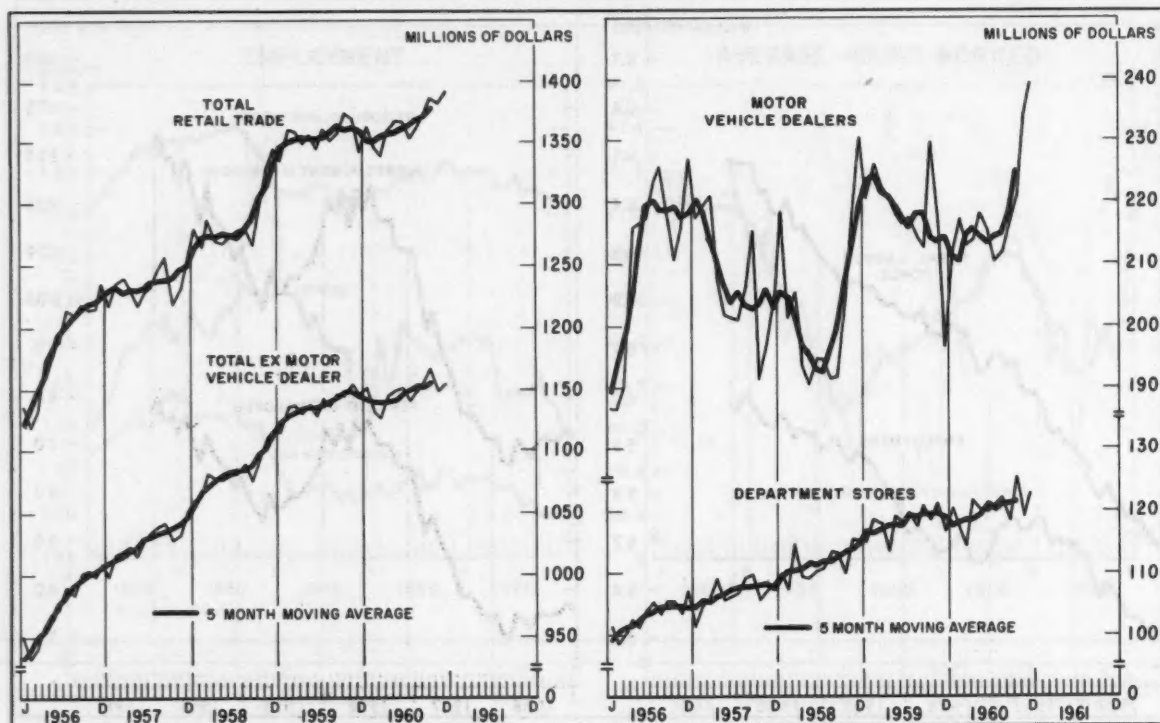
Civilian Labour Force⁽¹⁾

	Employed				Index of Unemployed 1956=100	Unemployed as a per cent of Labour Force ⁽²⁾
	Total	Agricultural	Total	Agricultural		
	Thousands					
1958 ⁽¹⁾	6,127	5,402	5,696	4,966	220	7.1
1959 ⁽¹⁾	6,230	5,525	5,859	5,162	188	5.9
1958						
N	6,163	5,428	5,729	5,018	220	7.0
D	6,167	5,439	5,719	5,009	227	7.3
1959						
J	6,171	5,469	5,762	5,059	208	6.6
F	6,196	5,484	5,807	5,093	197	6.3
M	6,195	5,491	5,815	5,116	193	6.1
A	6,203	5,499	5,857	5,156	186	5.9
M	6,230	5,489	5,861	5,123	187	5.9
J	6,226	5,513	5,874	5,171	179	5.7
J	6,239	5,550	5,889	5,205	178	5.6
A	6,239	5,557	5,862	5,195	191	6.0
S	6,228	5,544	5,893	5,211	170	5.4
O	6,264	5,572	5,914	5,218	178	5.6
N	6,273	5,561	5,905	5,201	187	5.9
D	6,292	5,577	5,894	5,196	202	6.3
1960						
J	6,313	5,609	5,927	5,242	196	6.1
F	6,333	5,658	5,924	5,252	208	6.5
M	6,354	5,672	5,934	5,258	213	6.6
A	6,344	5,662	5,913	5,247	219	6.8
M	6,412	5,740	5,952	5,314	234	7.2
J	6,382	5,731	5,962	5,315	213	6.6
J	6,387	5,726	5,934	5,285	230	7.1
A	6,429	5,763	5,942	5,299	247	7.6
S	6,423	5,717	5,962	5,284	234	7.2
O	6,488	5,774	5,997	5,312	249	7.6
N	6,488	5,747	6,002	5,291	247	7.5
D	6,487	5,770	5,975	5,281	260	7.9
1961						
J	6,492	5,796	5,991	5,290	254	7.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.⁽³⁾The data printed here are revised in accordance with the new definitions of "employment" and "unemployment" which came into effect in the September, 1960 issue of *The Labour Force*.

RETAIL TRADE*

Retail trade was higher in December, by somewhat less than 1 per cent. There were small gains in sales of motor vehicle dealers and most other store types. On a quarterly basis, retail trade in the fourth quarter was nearly 3 per cent above the third.



	Retail Trade Total	Retail Trade (ex. motor vehicle dealers)	Motor Vehicle Dealers ⁽¹⁾	Department Stores	Grocery and Combination Stores	Department Store Stocks	Chain Store Stocks
Million dollars							
1958 ⁽¹⁾	1,287.0†	1,064.0	201.1†	112.1†	260.5†	270.2	344.4
1959 ⁽¹⁾	1,357.0†	1,130.1†	217.8†	118.3†	273.9†	303.4	363.4
1958							
A	1,282.5†	1,061.0†	191.5†	113.6†	263.1†	303.3	341.7
S	1,266.9†	1,075.3†	191.6†	113.1†	259.8†	305.6	358.6
O	1,299.8†	1,065.7†	204.1†	110.0†	262.2†	306.8	358.5
N	1,327.1†	1,109.6†	217.5†	115.5†	264.9†	304.9	358.5
D	1,345.5†	1,115.4†	230.1†	115.3†	264.3†	304.3	358.8
1959							
J	1,335.1†	1,114.5†	220.6†	115.2†	267.8†	302.2	356.0
F	1,361.4†	1,135.6†	225.8†	118.9†	268.7†	312.7	358.4
M	1,359.2†	1,136.6†	222.6†	118.0†	269.2†	317.0	356.2
A	1,340.8†	1,129.0†	220.8†	113.4†	270.1†	321.7	362.8
M	1,355.7†	1,137.6†	218.1†	119.3†	272.2†	316.3	361.4
J	1,344.7†	1,128.0†	216.7†	118.3†	270.4†	321.9	364.5
J	1,361.0†	1,143.8†	217.2†	119.9†	272.6†	324.0	368.0
A	1,351.7†	1,137.4†	214.3†	117.8†	275.4†	324.4	372.2
S	1,359.9†	1,147.1†	212.8†	120.7†	278.9†	331.5	370.6
O	1,374.7†	1,145.1†	229.6†	118.9†	277.8†	330.0	374.4
N	1,370.9†	1,154.5†	216.4†	121.0†	280.6†	334.9	382.8
D	1,342.9†	1,146.0†	196.9†	117.0†	282.7†	342.1	376.6
1960							
J	1,363.2†	1,151.1†	212.1†	120.1†	280.8†	330.6	377.1
F	1,348.2†	1,131.0†	217.2†	117.3†	280.6†	342.4	377.6
M	1,339.4†	1,126.5†	212.9†	114.3†	281.5†	340.2	383.2
A	1,359.1†	1,145.3†	213.8†	121.9†	282.6†	334.5	377.7
M	1,367.6†	1,149.8†	218.1†	120.1†	285.2†	340.0	383.9
J	1,366.7†	1,151.4†	215.3†	120.0†	286.9†	337.9	379.4
J	1,352.9†	1,142.7†	210.2†	120.9†	286.8†	337.7	377.8
A	1,361.6†	1,149.7†	211.9†	122.0†	287.5†	336.6	403.7
S	1,372.2†	1,155.7†	216.5†	118.6†	288.5†	342.1	379.3
O	1,387.1†	1,166.5†	220.6†	125.4†	291.7†	347.3	382.4
N	1,383.8†	1,149.5†	234.3†	119.1†	289.6†	355.0	395.2
D	1,393.7	1,154.2	239.5	122.9	287.0	354.3	

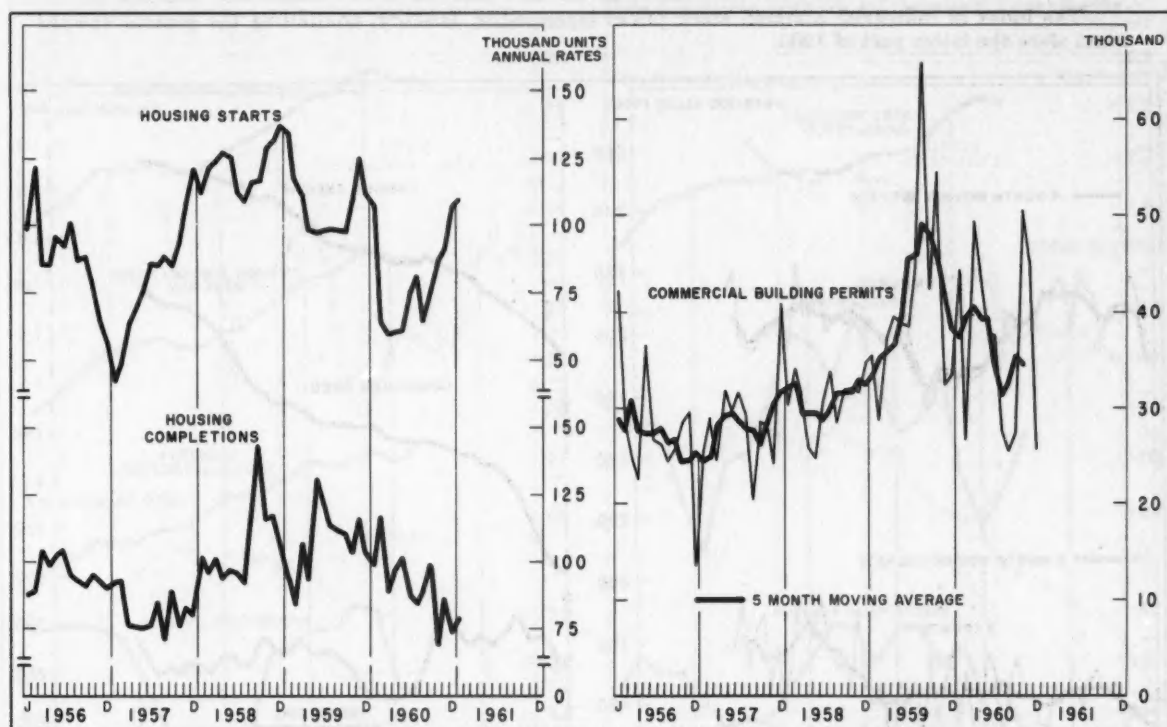
*More detailed information on retail trade, Seasonally Adjusted, can be found in Table 46.
used cars, trucks and buses, repair parts and services, tires and tubes, storage batteries, gasoline, some farm implements and a small amount of wholesale trade.

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Includes sales of new and

CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING PERMITS

Housing starts increased in January for the fifth consecutive month. Completions were somewhat higher following the erratic downtrend of recent months.

New Residential Construction in Canada⁽¹⁾

Value of Building Permits

	Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Value of Building Permits			
	Starts	Completions	Industrial	Institutional and Government	Residential	Commercial
	Thousands		Million dollars			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	121.7	107.8	15.0	35.5	115.0	30.6
1959 ⁽¹⁾	106.0	108.1	16.1	34.9	104.6	42.4
1958 J	112.6*	96.5	11.9	37.9	106.4	30.7
J	109.5*	92.1	16.6	38.4	111.2	33.7
A	116.4*	117.5*	22.3	33.5	118.3	28.3
S	117.5*	143.3*	12.9	37.3	121.4	31.6
O	129.1*	116.1*	14.2	39.1	117.9	31.8
N	131.2	117.8*	15.8	37.9	121.0	31.5
D	137.8*	106.2*	12.4	43.1	123.6	34.8
1959 J	134.1*	92.8*	13.1	44.3	113.0	35.2
F	117.0*	84.2*	15.4	43.4	110.6	28.7
M	111.7*	106.5*	21.2	30.4	96.6	37.2
A	98.5*	94.5*	27.6	34.6	110.4	39.4
M	97.6*	130.1*	14.0	27.1	100.7	38.8
J	98.3*	120.8*	18.8	33.8	108.2	38.4
J	98.7*	113.2*	11.5	33.2	103.0	44.8
A	98.5*	111.2*	7.7	36.0	103.2	65.7
S	98.0*	110.3*	24.2	29.8	116.5	42.5
O	106.6*	102.6*	18.6	56.1	110.2	54.8
N	125.6*	115.3*	10.6	44.7	90.2	32.5
D	112.6*	103.2*	26.9	20.3	88.0	33.2
1960 J	107.9*	98.9*	9.2	23.9	55.2	44.4
F	64.4*	116.7*	15.4	34.0	74.0	26.8
M	59.9*	89.2*	17.3	37.9	62.6	49.1
A	60.0*	97.9*	13.9	28.0	63.4	44.2
M	60.6*	100.2*	14.5	53.0	75.6	37.9
J	76.0*	87.3*	30.1	35.8	80.9	37.6
J	81.7*	84.7*	7.9	27.4	76.7	27.0
A	64.1*	88.2*	11.0	48.5	78.6	25.3
S	76.2	99.7*	26.6	43.9	92.5	27.2
O	87.4*	69.4*	18.5	50.2	83.3	50.3
N	90.6*	86.7*	7.5	58.9*	100.5*	45.2*
D	107.8*	74.1*	29.1	21.9	113.8	25.6
1961 J	109.2	79.3				

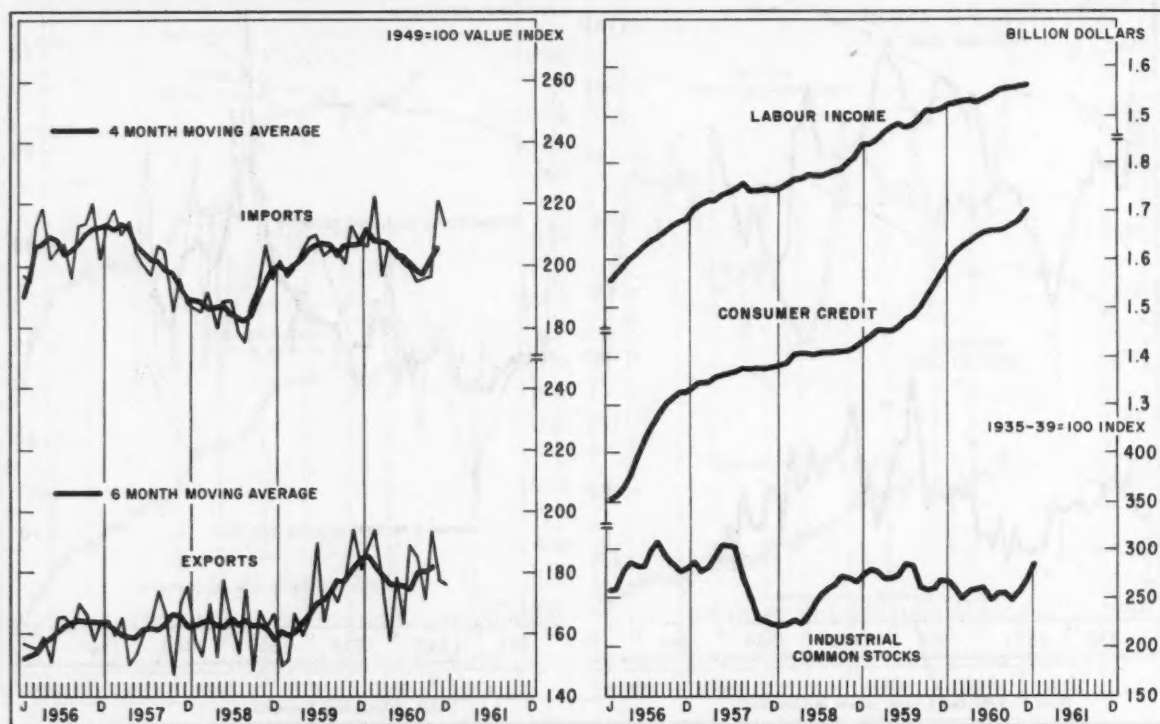
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing corporation.

EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND MISCELLANEOUS SERIES

Merchandise exports in the fourth quarter showed little change from the third, but merchandise imports rose 6 per cent.

The index of industrial common stock prices increased in January, continuing the general upward trend since the latter part of 1960.



	Carloadings of Revenue Freight					Consumer Credit Out-standing ^(c) Selected Items ^(c)		New Passenger Car Sales ^(d)		Commercial Vehicle Sales ^(d)
	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All other (ex Iron Ore)	Industrial Common Stocks	Labour Income			
	1949=100		Thousand Cars			1935-39=100	Million Dollars			
1958 ⁽¹⁾	161.3	188.0	314.3	41.9	256.7	247.6	1,402	1,377*	93†	21.2†
1959 ⁽¹⁾	170.9	204.7	321.2	38.8	257.8	272.2	1,483	1,480*	103	24.8
1958 N	162.1	206.9	307.9	41.6	249.7	276.7	1,410*	1,403*	103	23.1
D	166.1	196.2	320.5	44.3	253.4	273.4	1,421	1,416*	118	28.0
1959 J	150.8	201.9	323.5	42.5	259.1	275.7	1,431	1,444*	104	25.7
F	152.3	197.0	310.1	35.4	253.8	282.2	1,444*	1,444*	105	23.9
M	166.7	199.0	319.0	38.2	259.4	282.5	1,454*	1,450*	103	25.6
A	159.9	203.6	325.3	38.2	265.4	275.8	1,455*	1,466*	103	24.4
M	166.6	209.2	313.2	35.7	254.5	271.8	1,454*	1,476*	101	21.9
J	190.1	210.2	326.1	39.1	264.2	271.1	1,462*	1,484*	106	26.9
J	164.4	203.5	322.8	40.7	256.8	273.6	1,476*	1,477*	93	24.5
A	174.4	205.4	320.2	43.5	250.4	271.2	1,481*	1,481*	102	25.0
S	171.3	205.4	328.9	43.6	257.2	262.7	1,500	1,497*	103	24.3
O	178.2	201.0	320.3	38.1	253.6	261.1	1,528*	1,515*	113	21.3
N	194.8	213.4	321.2	37.0	256.8	263.4	1,548*	1,511*	106	29.6
D	181.4	207.1	320.6	33.2	263.2	275.4	1,571	1,519	88	26.7
1960 J	188.8	206.9	309.8	32.5	257.2	265.4	1,597*	1,527*	100	26.2
F	194.2	222.5	326.2	37.9	266.5	259.5	1,612*	1,527*	108	27.8
M	175.9	197.3	336.8	48.2	266.6	254.4	1,625*	1,531*	105	25.8
A	158.0	206.4	296.0	38.4	235.3	260.1	1,634*	1,532*	100	22.1
M	178.2	205.5	314.9	40.2	247.9	259.0	1,645*	1,528*	106	20.8
J	164.0	201.5	308.8	39.9	244.0	257.3	1,653*	1,540*	110	24.6
J	189.1	199.9	282.0	29.7	223.2	238.8	1,656*	1,543*	88	18.7
A	185.4	195.8	316.9	37.9	254.7	245.2	1,656*	1,551*	99	21.1
S	171.8	196.2	303.8	41.9	243.4	255.7	1,661	1,555*	104	23.3
O	193.9	196.8	272.8	35.5	227.3	249.7	1,671*	1,556*	115	27.4
N	177.3	220.4	295.8	32.8	253.8	261.7	1,683*	1,562*	133	27.1
D	176.3	213.1*	279.6	39.4	220.6	273.7	1,702	1,562	123	25.9
1961 J			287.4	28.4	239.0	282.3				

Note: (1) Averages of unadjusted data.

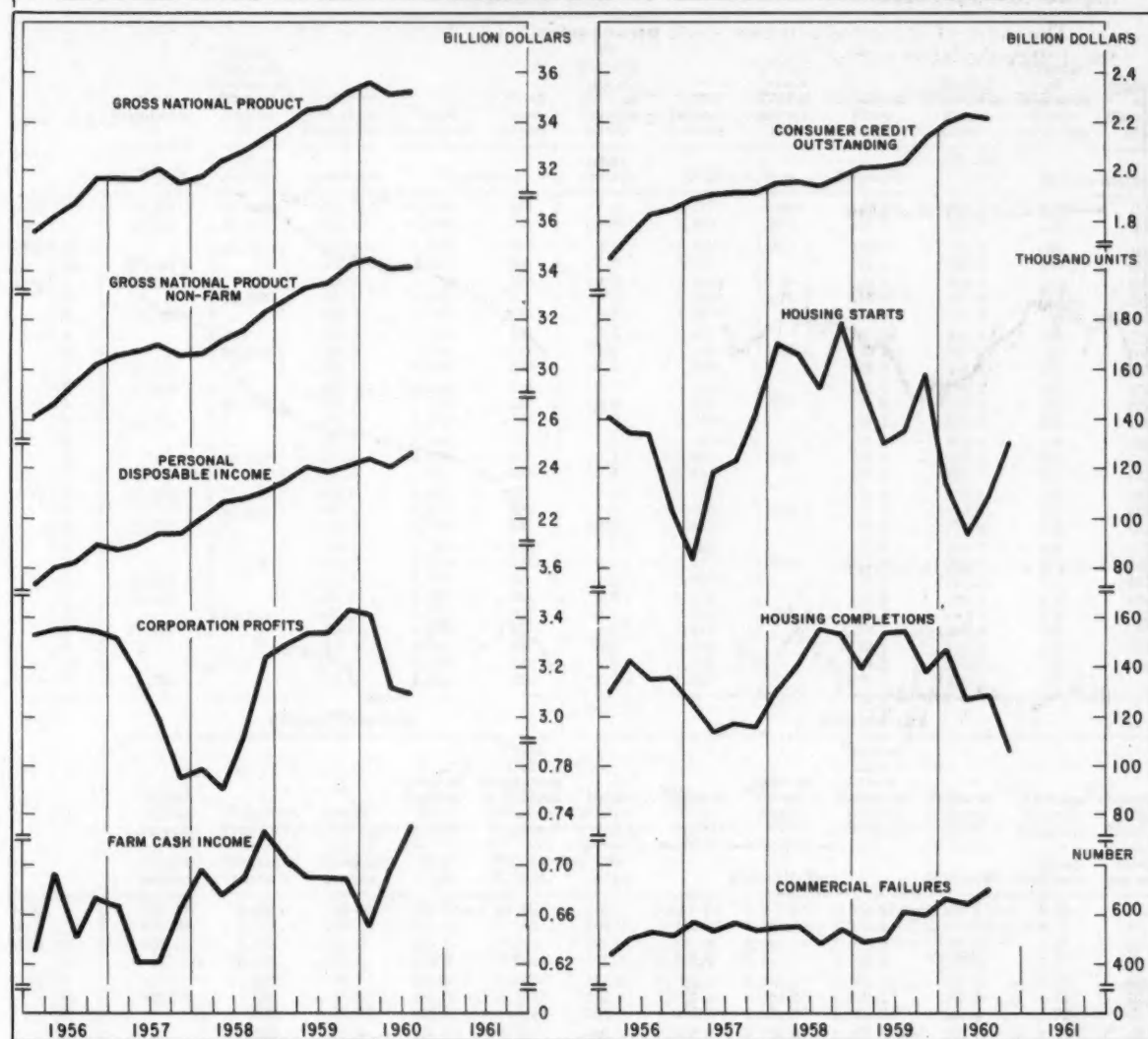
(2) Balances Outstanding at end of period.

(3) Total less credit extended by Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores).

(4) Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers.

SELECTED QUARTERLY INDICATORS

Housing starts were higher in the fourth quarter by 20 per cent, but completions declined by 17 per cent.



	Gross National Product at Market Prices ⁽¹⁾		Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽²⁾	Personal Disposable Income ⁽³⁾	Farm Cash Income	Consumer Credit Outstanding, Total ⁽⁴⁾	New Residential Construction in Canada, all Municipalities ⁽⁵⁾		Commercial Failures
	Total	Non-Farm ⁽⁶⁾	(3)	(3)			Starts	Completions	Number
Million dollars									
1958 ⁽¹⁾	32,606†	31,413†	2,915†	22,646†	644	1,954†	164.6	146.7	531
1959 ⁽¹⁾	34,593	33,485	3,350	23,852	697	2,062	141.3	145.7	557
1958 2nd	32,432	31,152	2,704	22,652	675	1,953	166.4*	141.1*	549
3rd	32,824	31,568	2,924	22,784	689	1,939	151.8*	155.4*	483
4th	33,380	32,312	3,236	23,088	726	1,975	177.0*	153.2*	540
1959 1st	33,956	32,820	3,296	23,468	705	2,016	152.2*	139.0*	489
2nd	34,528	33,340	3,336	24,016	690	2,020	129.6*	153.4*	507
3rd	34,616	33,508	3,336	23,876	689	2,038	135.3*	154.1*	612
4th	35,272	34,252	3,432	24,048	688	2,135	158.4*	137.8*	603
1960 1st	35,636	34,452*	3,416	24,392	650	2,204	112.3*	146.5*	666
2nd	35,120	34,076*	3,112	24,056	696	2,233	92.3*	126.7*	648
3rd	35,272	34,168	3,089	24,620	730	2,212	109.1*	128.2*	702
4th							131.2	105.9	

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾At annual rates.

⁽³⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

⁽⁴⁾Including dividends paid to non-residents.

⁽⁵⁾Total Finance Company and Retail Dealer Credit extended to Consumers as in Table 48B.

⁽⁶⁾Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

STATIONARY AND NON-STATIONARY

Stationary and non-stationary series are those which are stationary and non-stationary respectively. The stationary series are those which are stationary and the non-stationary series are those which are non-stationary.



Stationary Series	Non-Stationary Series	Trend Series	Seasonal Series
1. Stationary Series	1. Non-Stationary Series	1. Trend Series	1. Seasonal Series
2. Stationary Series	2. Non-Stationary Series	2. Trend Series	2. Seasonal Series
3. Stationary Series	3. Non-Stationary Series	3. Trend Series	3. Seasonal Series
4. Stationary Series	4. Non-Stationary Series	4. Trend Series	4. Seasonal Series
5. Stationary Series	5. Non-Stationary Series	5. Trend Series	5. Seasonal Series
6. Stationary Series	6. Non-Stationary Series	6. Trend Series	6. Seasonal Series
7. Stationary Series	7. Non-Stationary Series	7. Trend Series	7. Seasonal Series
8. Stationary Series	8. Non-Stationary Series	8. Trend Series	8. Seasonal Series
9. Stationary Series	9. Non-Stationary Series	9. Trend Series	9. Seasonal Series
10. Stationary Series	10. Non-Stationary Series	10. Trend Series	10. Seasonal Series

The above table shows the results of the analysis of the stationary and non-stationary series. The stationary series are those which are stationary and the non-stationary series are those which are non-stationary. The trend series are those which show a clear upward or downward trend and the seasonal series are those which show a clear seasonal pattern.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Employed	Total Unem- ployed	Unemployed as Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force	Total Labour Income	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise
		Thousands	Million dollars	1949=100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars
1958	17,048	32,006†	153.0†	5,695	432	7.1	1,377*	729†	125.1	227.8	399†	421†
1959	17,442	34,593	165.4	5,856	373	6.0	1,480*	838	126.5	230.6	418	459
1958	N D	33,380	160.9	5,755	379	6.2	1,415*	813	126.3	228.8	394	445
			150.7	5,653	467	7.6	1,384*		126.2	229.3	438	416
1959	J	33,956	152.2	5,498	578	9.5	1,382*	675	126.1	229.9	341	403
F	17,284		161.1	5,513	571	9.4	1,385*		125.7	230.9	314	382
M	17,340	160.4	5,523	554	9.1	1,392*	927	125.5	230.6	370	433	
A	34,528	162.9	5,642	467	7.6	1,427		125.4	231.2	393	518	
M		17,442	166.3	5,831	355	5.7	1,486*	125.6	231.2	421	506	
J	34,616	172.9	6,038	249	4.0	1,532*	125.9	230.6	504	512		
A		17,482	162.2	6,194	240	3.7	1,513*	125.9	231.1	418	479	
S	17,550	163.2	6,167	258	4.0	1,522*	126.4	231.0	402	427		
O		17,550	172.7	6,066	225	3.6	1,559*	127.1	230.9	444	440	
N	35,272	176.4	6,039	251	4.0	1,557*	128.0	230.0	456	480		
D		17,650	171.5	5,930	317	5.1	1,523*	128.3	230.2	483	480	
1960	J	35,636	162.5	5,825	406	6.5	1,483*	127.9	229.7	473	440	
F	17,678		166.0	5,656	547	8.8	1,462*	127.5	230.5	411	399	
M	35,120	169.4	5,619	599	9.6	1,465*	127.2	230.0	421	453		
A		17,732	170.5	5,625	609	9.8	1,470*	126.9	229.6	429	474	
M	35,272	164.4	5,707	552	8.8	1,494*	127.5	231.3	358	477		
J		17,814	169.7	5,972	419	6.6	1,537*	127.4	231.3	474	516	
J	35,272	173.6	6,139	315	4.9	1,590*	127.6	231.9	447	487		
A		17,852	161.7	6,282	330	5.0	1,579*	127.5	232.2	455	424	
S	17,930	162.5	6,271	352	5.3	1,592*	127.9	230.2	470	445		
O		17,930	169.8	6,147	327	5.1	1,621*	128.4	230.4	433	427	
N	18,020	172.1*	6,131	368	5.7	1,600*	129.4	230.3	473	447		
D		17,930	171.6*	6,029	429	6.6	1,574	129.6	229.7	462	513	
			166.1	5,902	528	8.2	1,539	129.6	230.1	432		

Primary Industries						Manufacturing						
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Index of Pro- duction	Value of Ship- ments ⁽²⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽³⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Em- ploy- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽⁵⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100				1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1958	703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,063*	139.1†	1,847.6†	3,971.0*	1,829.6†	109.8	1.66	40.2
1959	696.50	1,213	162.4*	251.6	8,655*	148.9	1,946.1*	4,140.0*	1,952.2*	111.1	1.72	40.7
1958	N D	805.12	1,515	184.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,922.5*	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
			1,101	118.5	219.0	8,843*	135.0	1,770.6	3,971.0*	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3
1959	J	638.86	871	73.5	8,777*	134.9	1,703.1*	4,021.7*	1,704.6*	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	684		68.6	245.2	8,008*	143.4	1,752.5*	4,063.0*	1,690.7*	107.5	1.71	40.9
M	692	62.8	236.8	8,814*	144.5	1,904.7*	4,071.3*	1,902.8*	108.4	1.72	40.3	
A	680.77	896	67.9	234.2	8,611*	148.0	1,967.9*	4,064.3*	1,978.2*	109.5	1.72	40.7
M		810	115.1	235.7	8,739*	152.8	2,018.2*	4,054.9*	2,058.2*	111.7	1.73	41.1
J	713.17	1,470	232.4	256.0	8,291*	158.6	2,115.4*	4,026.7*	2,168.9*	114.2	1.72	41.0
A		1,461	245.6	261.1	8,096*	146.2	1,987.0*	3,997.1*	1,990.1*	112.2	1.71	40.8
S	753.20	1,249	270.6	257.1	8,109*	147.7	1,874.4*	4,046.9*	1,953.2*	113.5	1.70	41.0
O		1,585	279.0	257.1	8,220*	155.2	2,048.0*	4,072.1*	2,003.8*	115.3	1.72	41.2
N	603.11	1,944	204.4	271.1	9,033*	159.3	2,109.7*	4,065.7*	2,121.8*	113.9	1.74	41.3
D		1,888	173.2	261.1	9,327*	153.0	1,955.1*	4,066.0*	1,943.7*	110.6	1.74	40.9
1960	J	1,505	188.4*	251.4	9,750*	143.2	1,887.6*	4,140.0*	1,910.3*	108.4	1.78	38.5
F	682.12	1,062	45.4	254.7	9,889*	146.3	1,768.7*	4,159.8*	1,842.4*	106.6	1.77	40.7
M		871	76.6	259.1	9,443*	149.2	1,834.6*	4,225.1*	1,849.5*	108.9	1.77	40.4
A	745.17	744	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,025.6*	4,234.7*	2,034.5*	109.0	1.78	40.5
M		521	49.2	234.6	9,409*	147.9	1,911.2*	4,287.9*	1,832.0*	108.9	1.79	40.5
J	824	1,095	150.9	250.1	9,368	153.2	2,030.5*	4,297.1*	1,990.7*	110.6	1.79	40.4
A		1,606	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,070.6*	4,275.6*	2,044.1*	112.2	1.79	40.4
S	834	1,606	354.1	263.9	9,053*	143.8	1,859.5*	4,242.7*	1,948.0*	110.2	1.77	40.6
O		1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2	1,976.2*	4,249.7*	1,920.4*	111.7	1.76	40.5
N	2,001	1,925	154.7	265.7	9,249	151.8	2,061.5*	4,224.4*	2,018.5*	111.6	1.77	40.9
D		2,001	106.8	254.6*	9,571*	155.3	2,003.5*	4,215.0*	1,950.9*	109.6	1.78	40.7
	2,063	118.2	253.4*	9,584	153.1*	2,025.4*	4,211.7*	1,986.4*	108.2	1.79	40.6	
	1,308	122.9	241.9	9,905	140.0	1,897.2	4,215.5	1,909.2				

Primary Industries

Manufacturing

		Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments ⁽⁷⁾	Value of Inven- tories ⁽⁸⁾ ⁽⁷⁾	Value of New Orders Received During Month ⁽⁷⁾	Index of Employ- ment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
		Million dollars	Thousand cords ⁽¹⁾	Million pounds	1949 =100	Million K.W.H.	1949 =100	Million dollars			1949=100	Dollars per hour	Hours per week
1958		703.33†	1,033	156.0†	226.8†	8,063*	139.1†	1,847.6†	3,971.0*	1,829.6†	109.8	1.66	40.2
1959		696.50	1,213	162.4*	251.6	8,655*	148.9	1,946.1*	4,140.0*	1,952.2*	111.1	1.72	40.7
1958	N	805.12	1,515	184.0	225.0	8,464	147.4	1,857.2	3,922.5*	1,823.2	109.6	1.67	40.9
D	1,101		118.5	219.0	8,843*	135.0	1,770.6	3,971.0*	1,758.5	106.8	1.71	37.3	
1959	J	638.86	871	73.5	231.0	8,777*	134.9	1,703.1*	4,021.7*	1,704.6*	107.5	1.70	40.6
F	684		68.6	245.2	8,098*	143.4	1,752.5*	4,063.0*	1,690.7*	107.5	1.71	40.9	
M		692	62.8	236.8	8,814*	144.5	1,904.7*	4,071.3*	1,902.8*	108.4	1.72	40.3	
A		680.77	396	67.9	234.2	8,611*	148.0	1,997.9*	4,064.3*	1,978.2*	109.5	1.72	40.7
M			810	115.1	235.7	8,739*	152.8	2,018.2*	4,054.9*	2,058.2*	111.7	1.73	41.1
J		1,470	232.4	256.0	8,291*	158.6	2,115.4*	4,026.7*	2,168.9*	114.2	1.72	41.0	
J		713.17	1,461	345.6	261.1	8,086*	146.2	1,987.0*	3,907.1*	1,990.1*	112.2	1.71	40.8
A			1,249	270.6	257.1	8,109*	147.7	1,874.4*	4,046.9*	1,953.2*	113.5	1.70	41.0
S		1,585	178.3	279.0	8,220*	155.2	2,048.0*	4,072.1*	2,003.8*	115.3	1.72	41.2	
O		753.20	1,944	204.4	271.1	9,033*	159.3	2,109.7*	4,065.7*	2,121.8*	113.9	1.74	41.3
N			1,888	173.2	261.1	9,327*	153.0	1,955.1*	4,066.0*	1,943.7*	110.6	1.74	40.9
1960	J	1,505	188.4*	251.4	9,750*	143.2	1,887.6*	4,140.0*	1,910.3*	108.4	1.78	38.5	
F		603.11	1,062	45.4	254.7	9,888*	146.3	1,768.7*	4,159.8*	1,842.4*	108.6	1.77	40.7
M			871	76.6	259.1	9,443*	149.2	1,834.6*	4,225.1*	1,849.5*	108.9	1.77	40.4
A		744	40.5	256.1	10,069	151.3	2,025.6*	4,284.7*	2,024.5*	109.0	1.78	40.5	
M		682.12	821	49.2	234.6	9,409*	147.9	1,911.2*	4,287.9*	1,832.0*	108.9	1.79	40.5
J			834	150.9	250.1	9,368	153.2	2,030.5*	4,297.1*	1,990.7*	110.6	1.79	40.1
J		1,695	223.4	258.7	9,133	157.2	2,070.6*	4,275.6*	2,044.1*	112.2	1.79	40.4	
A		745.17	1,606	354.1	263.9	9,055*	143.8	1,859.5*	4,242.7*	1,848.0*	110.2	1.77	40.6
S			1,722	215.0	255.0	9,323	145.2	1,976.2*	4,249.7*	1,920.4*	111.7	1.76	40.5
O		1,925	154.7	265.7	9,249	151.8	2,061.5*	4,224.4*	2,015.5*	111.6	1.77	40.9	
N		2,001	106.8	254.6*	9,571*	155.3	2,003.5*	4,215.0*	1,950.9*	109.6	1.78	40.7	
D		2,063	118.2	253.4*	9,584	153.1*	2,025.4*	4,211.7*	1,986.4*	108.2	1.79	40.6	
		1,229	122.9	241.9	9,905	140.0	1,897.2	4,215.5*	1,909.2*				

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate							Service
	Invest- ment in New Private Construc- tion (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (2)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ⁽³⁾	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield ⁽⁴⁾	Commer- cial Failures	Index of Em- ploy- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100		Number	1949=100
1958	4,574†	10,141	10,675	1,287.0†	149.3	12,927	5,411	18,441	239.4	2.29	2,125	135.1
1959	4,335	8,833	11,647	1,357.0†	153.2	12,789	6,142	20,739	265.4	4.81	2,190	139.3
1958 N	4,580	12,026	10,218	1,327.6	151.5	12,829	5,325	18,680	262.0	3.00	188	133.3
D		8,412	9,145	1,590.1	151.4	12,927	5,411	21,123	259.1	3.45	186	131.8
1959 J	4,328	4,833	8,913	1,186.4†	151.3	12,746	5,378	19,910	266.0	3.37	184	131.6
F		4,021	8,492	1,109.1†	150.8	12,716	5,440	17,182	269.9	3.70	196	131.7
M		5,496	8,978	1,272.6†	151.0	12,777	5,580	19,670	270.2	4.16	174	132.6
A	4,320	8,414	9,646	1,374.5†	151.5	12,927	5,876	20,835	265.8	4.57	184	134.5
M		11,151	11,593	1,465.7†	151.8	12,840	5,980	20,198	267.2	4.98	139	138.7
J		11,319	13,366	1,400.4†	152.4	12,942	5,975	21,319	269.5	5.15	154	144.8
J	4,300	11,305	14,137	1,401.7†	152.8	13,072	6,218	23,047	279.3	5.23	160	147.2
A		10,263	13,478	1,319.7†	155.7	13,002	6,307	19,181	274.6	5.82	158	147.5
S		9,755	14,323	1,327.4†	155.5	13,075	6,264	19,854	255.4	5.73	214	144.6
O	4,392	10,724	14,648	1,457.3†	155.4	13,164	6,211	21,886	252.5	5.14	207	141.5
N		11,707	12,195	1,349.5†	155.3	12,619	6,280	21,937	252.8	4.87	234	139.7
D		7,003	9,993	1,610.3†	155.0	12,789	6,142	23,851	261.5	5.02	195	137.3
1960 J	4,292	3,722	8,454	1,169.7†	154.8	12,556	6,039	20,398	259.2	4.81	237	137.1
F		2,130	9,307	1,127.8†	155.0	12,501	6,040	21,429	249.9	4.69	227	137.0
M		2,996	9,308	1,278.9†	154.7	12,684	6,059	22,071	242.3	3.87	288	138.1
A	3,924	5,092	9,236	1,431.9†	154.8	12,809	6,113	22,585	248.8	3.40	204	140.1
M		6,913	12,392	1,420.0†	155.2	12,807	6,110	22,177	249.2	2.87	215	143.8
J		8,702	13,279†	1,424.6†	155.8	12,928	6,162	25,096	251.0	2.87	191	149.5
J	4,072	8,966	12,806	1,364.8†	156.1	13,013	6,238	21,848	243.6	3.13	175	150.7
A		6,678	13,304	1,324.4†	156.7	13,081	6,140	22,226	249.3	2.66	231	151.0
S		7,443	13,554†	1,363.7†	159.5	13,322	6,138	21,686	248.9	1.91	206	147.6
O	8,554	11,852	1,399.7†	159.4	13,525	6,257	22,750	241.7	2.65			143.7†
N		8,441	10,562	1,394.4†	159.5	13,188	6,489	23,307	251.1	3.42			141.3
D		7,050	9,220	1,713.4		13,404	6,534	24,146	260.2	3.61		

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Popu- lation (1)	Labour Force Great Britain ⁽¹⁾		Index of Industrial Pro- duction (seasonally adjusted)	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services ⁽²⁾	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices	Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽³⁾	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Construc- tion Great Britain (4)	Official Holdings of Gold and Convertible Currencies (5)
		Total in Civil Employ- ment	Regis- tered Unem- ployed									
		Thousand persons										
				1954 = 100	£ Million	January 31 1956 = 100	January 17 1956 = 100	1954 = 100			£ Million	
1958	51,680	23,080	432	106	15,074	114	109.0	111.1	264.7†	312.3†	351	1,096
1959	51,985	23,020	403	113	15,715	117	100.6	111.5	277.5	332.5	379	977
1958 N		23,130	535	107	4,068	116	100.8	111.5	287.7	312.3	358	1,148
D		22,990	580	108		116	110.2	111.7	265.6	352.1		1,096
1959 J		22,968	618	107		116	110.4	111.7	270.8	326.6	357	1,111
F		22,973	570	107	3,632	117	110.3	111.7	250.5	291.8		1,127
M		22,980	539	109		117	110.3	111.9	270.9	322.5		1,121
A		23,036	500	111		117	109.5	111.2	295.6	345.8	379	1,161
M		23,110	442	111	3,911	117	109.1	111.3	299.2	310.9		1,114
J	51,985	23,197	403	113		117	109.3	111.3	251.7	331.6		1,133
J		23,229	411	113		117	109.0	111.2	287.8	352.9	389	1,150
A		23,336	416	113	3,936	117	109.3	111.4	255.9	305.2		1,160
S		23,375	413	115		117	108.7	111.5	247.0	330.1		1,173
O		23,412	425	117		117	109.2	111.6	306.9	360.2	399	1,080
N		23,432	424	117	4,236	117	110.0	111.7	299.2	356.9		1,062
D		23,300	448	118		118	110.2	111.8	296.7	371.9		977
1960 J		23,317	455	119		118	109.9	111.9	316.3	367.0	383	959
F		23,338	432	119	3,830†	119	109.9	111.9	295.8	364.4		972
M		23,343	409	120		119	109.7	111.9	308.1	393.6		993
A		23,420	364	121		120	110.3	112.5	307.3	373.5	414	1,011
M		23,523	322	121	4,113	120	110.3	113.0	317.5	389.7		1,021
J	52,383	23,593	296	120		120	110.9	113.2	275.0	384.1		1,033
J		23,662	306	121		120	111.1	113.4	274.8	381.4	423	1,070
A		23,771	312	121	4,102	120	110.4	113.5	279.8	381.4		1,097
S		23,799	320	121		121	110.5	113.5	259.9	363.3		1,110
O		23,822†	342	121		121	111.4	113.6	257.2	378.6		1,121
N		23,839	359	119		121	111.9	113.7	342.3	419.6		1,131
D						122	112.2	113.8	302.7	382.9		1,154

⁽¹⁾"De facto" population. Annual data are for June. ⁽²⁾At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. ⁽³⁾Output of building and civil engineering work excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. ⁽⁴⁾All manufactured products. ⁽⁵⁾Exchange Equalisation Account holdings of gold and convertible currencies. Gold is valued at 250 s. per ounce fine, and currencies at parity, except the Canadian dollar which is valued at the appropriate rates. ⁽⁶⁾Annual data are for June.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1957=100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1958	174.1	444.2	93†	64.0	4.7	249.1	37.7	123.5	119.2	45.5*	1,491†	1,070†									
1959	177.1	482.1	105	65.6	3.8	268.3	47.0	124.6	119.5	52.1*	1,464	1,268									
1958	O	461.0	96	65.3	3.8	252.2	44.8	123.7	119.0	43.7	1,607	1,180									
	N		99	64.7	3.8	256.2		123.9	119.2	43.9*	1,599	1,086									
	D		100	64.0	4.1	257.0		123.7	119.2	45.5*	1,524	1,254									
1959	J	473.1	100	62.7	4.7	258.8	46.4	123.8	119.5	45.1	1,400	1,154									
	F		102	62.7	4.7	260.5		123.7	119.5	44.8*	1,280	1,118									
	M		104	63.8	4.4	264.3		123.7	119.6	45.0*	1,456	1,295									
	A	487.9	107	65.0	3.6	267.6	51.7	123.9	120.0	45.7	1,479	1,221									
	M		109	66.0	3.4	270.5		124.0	119.9	46.6	1,551	1,264									
	J		110	67.3	4.0	272.2		124.5	119.7	47.5	1,423	1,369									
	J	481.4	108	67.6	3.7	271.7	45.3	124.9	119.5	48.1*	1,468	1,248									
	A		104	67.2	3.4	268.9		124.8	119.1	48.9*	1,397	1,189									
	S		103	66.3	3.2	269.3		125.2	119.7	49.4	1,479	1,392									
	O	486.4	102	66.8	3.3	269.0	44.8	125.5	119.1	49.9	1,482	1,202									
	N		103	65.6	3.7	271.3		125.6	118.9	50.5*	1,479	1,282									
	D		109	65.7	3.6	275.5		125.5	118.9	52.1*	1,675	1,478									
1960	J	501.3	111	64.0	4.1	278.8	48.8	125.4	119.3	51.5*	1,562	1,137									
	F		110	64.5	3.9	279.3		125.6	119.3	51.2*	1,576	1,288									
	M		109	64.3	4.2	280.1		125.7	120.0	51.3*	1,751	1,375									
	A	505.0	109	66.2	3.7	282.5	45.7	126.2	120.0	52.4*	1,823	1,257									
	M		110	67.2	3.5	284.5		126.3	119.7	53.0*	1,810	1,260									
	J		109	68.6	4.4	285.0		126.5	119.5	53.7*	1,738	1,313									
	J	503.5	110	68.7	4.0	286.2	41.6*	126.6	119.7	53.8*	1,699	1,155									
	A		108	68.3	3.8	286.3		126.6	119.2	54.1*	1,613	1,228									
	S		107	67.8	3.4	286.2		126.8	119.2	54.3*	1,610	1,100									
	O	506.0	106*	67.5	3.6	286.1	41.6*	127.3	119.6	54.3*	1,744	1,157									
	N		105	67.2	4.0	284.7*		127.4	119.6	54.6	1,796	1,161									
	D		103	66.0	4.5	282.1		127.5	119.5												
Manufacturing																					
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (2) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly Earnings ⁽³⁾	Average Hours ⁽⁴⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)									
													1957=100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1941-43 =10
1958	92†	26.2	49.5	25.9	94.3	2.13	39.2	2,791†	100.8	16,696	52,884	46.24									
1959	105	29.8	52.9	30.2	98.8*	2.22	40.3	3,329*	127.6	17,951*	56,865	57.38									
1958	O	96	27.2	49.3	27.9	93.4	2.14	39.8	3,135	115.0	16,941	52,780	50.95								
	N	99	27.5	49.3	27.8	96.0	2.17	39.9	3,100	109.4	16,962	53,643	52.50								
	D	99	28.1	49.2	28.4	96.1	2.19	40.2	2,900	91.2	17,603	55,393	53.49								
1959	J	100	28.1	49.5	28.5	96.5	2.19	39.9	2,711	98.3	17,455	53,896	55.62								
	F	102	28.5	49.9	29.7	96.8	2.20	40.0	2,578	99.0	17,575	53,846	54.77								
	M	104	29.1	50.5	30.2	98.2	2.22	40.2	2,808	129.4	17,914	55,453	56.15								
	A	107	30.3	51.1	31.2	99.5	2.23	40.3	3,079	134.3	17,953	55,814	57.10								
	M	110	30.7	51.6	30.5	100.9	2.23	40.5	3,377	154.3	18,222	56,543	57.96								
	J	110	31.2	52.1	31.4	101.9	2.24	40.7	3,644	152.1	18,189	63,351	57.46								
	J	108	30.9	52.2	30.8	102.0	2.23	40.2	3,807	146.7	18,296	63,820	59.74								
	A	104	29.3	52.1	29.0	97.4	2.19	40.5	3,837	142.0	18,110	64,624	59.40								
	S	104	29.8	51.9	30.6	98.3	2.22	40.3	3,737	136.1	17,784	65,354	57.05								
	O	102	29.4	51.5	30.4	97.3	2.21	40.3	3,637	121.2	18,341	65,244	57.00								
	N	102	29.0	51.6	29.2	98.4	2.23	39.9	3,492	104.3	17,842	66,335	57.23								
	D	109	30.8	52.4	30.7	100.4	2.27	40.6	3,247	93.6	17,485	68,069	59.06								
1960	J	112	31.1	53.3	29.8	101.4	2.29	40.3	2,870	84.3	18,060	66,036	58.03								
	F	110	31.6	53.9	30.6	101.4	2.29	39.8	2,737	88.8	18,100	66,532	55.78								
	M	110	30.8	54.3	30.3	100.8	2.29	39.7	2,875	92.3	18,234	66,890	55.02								
	A	109	31.0	54.7	30.4	100.8	2.28	39.3	3,022	123.4	18,911	67,492	55.73								
	M	110	31.0	55.0	30.5	100.9	2.29	39.9	3,265	128.2	18,480	67,843	55.22								
	J	110	30.8	55.1	30.1	100.3	2.29	40.0	3,474	125.7	18,504	68,691	57.26								
	J	110	30.4	54.9	29.2	99.6	2.29	39.8	3,580	113.2	18,107	68,469	55.84								
	A	108*	30.2	55.0	30.0	98.3	2.27	39.8	3,559	127.5	18,190	67,948	56.51								
	S	107	30.1	54.7	30.4	98.4	2.30	39.6*	3,543	100.3	18,084	68,727	54.81								
	O	106	29.6	54.4	29.2	97.4	2.30	39.7*	3,484*	108.9	18,540*	68,812	53.73								
	N	104*	29.3*	54.0	29.0	96.6*	2.30*	39.2*	3,398*	96.3	18,421*	68,445*	55.47								
	D	103	28.9	53.7	28.8	94.8	2.32	38.8	3,149		18,156	70,174	56.80								

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas. (2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance. (3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program. (4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures. (5) Production and related workers. (6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month. (7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
	Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands						Number					
1959	17,442	394	39,812	11,628	28,184	106,928	18,222	11,338	10,423	25,655	5,243	11,020
1960	17,814	372	39,827	11,585	28,243	104,111	19,585	11,247	10,774	20,681	5,429	10,945
1958 A			38,333	10,530	27,803	32,387	5,928	3,343	3,598	6,543	1,768	17,284
S	17,154	69	40,747	10,437	30,310							
O			39,629	11,430	28,199	24,720	3,673	2,803	2,136	7,101	735	13,518
N	17,241	87	37,608	11,113	26,495							
D	17,284	43	38,128	12,006	26,042	16,955	2,240	2,098	908	5,679	477	5,388
1959 J	17,340	56	41,626	12,413	29,213							
F			40,601	13,363	27,238	40,134	7,977	2,826	4,747	8,991	2,793	8,032
M	17,442	102	42,053	11,859	30,194							
A	17,482	40	40,894	10,962	29,932	28,266	4,875	3,600	3,001	5,519	1,650	11,888
M	17,550	68	41,882	11,295	30,587							
J			40,526	10,709	29,817	21,573	3,130	2,754	1,767	5,466	323	16,439
A	17,650	100	40,875	10,697	30,178							
S	17,678	28	39,658	11,312	28,346	16,599	2,607	2,118	1,030	4,060	504	14,558
O	17,732	54	37,241	11,328	25,913							
N			37,342	11,979	25,363	41,442	9,030	2,506	5,285	7,565	3,608	8,758
1960 J	17,814	82	37,708	10,855	26,853							
F	17,852	38	38,265	12,174	26,091	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	7,710
M	17,930	78	39,524	13,069	26,455							
A			38,005	11,793	26,212	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,620	271	6,567
M	17,814	82	41,482	12,202	29,280							
J	17,852	38	40,021	11,668	28,353	25,802	4,728	3,876	2,787	4,427	1,046	9,877
A	17,930	78	39,164	11,472	27,692							
S			43,297	10,367	32,930	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,620	271	12,392
O	17,930	78	40,842	9,714	31,128							
N			41,673	13,023	28,650	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,620	271	14,742
D	18,020	90	41,344	11,443	29,901							
1961 J	18,041	21	36,603	11,237	25,366	20,268	3,220	2,747	1,672	4,620	271	11,860
			41,785	12,634	29,151							

NEWFOUNDLAND

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

NOVA SCOTIA

	NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1959	449	1,235	241	265	102	227	53	84	716	1,586
1960	459	1,370	294	261	103	229	58	78	723	1,601
1958 A		1,157	375	224		191	97	63		1,554
S		1,401	295	233		242	78	72		1,636
O		1,311	253	271		231	58	78		1,685
N		1,326	307	295		203	67	72		1,508
D		1,253	276	339		205	29	105		1,576
1959 J	443	1,230	180	309	101	181	21	89	715	1,598
F		1,136	149	281		206	23	77		1,418
M	446	1,228	167	268	101	228	13	91	716	1,612
A		1,221	202	326		253	36	112		1,661
M		1,272	186	271		224	41	79		1,704
J	449	1,181	314	256	102	264	72	73	716	1,570
J	449	1,296	265	232	102	236	88	78	717	1,615
A		1,303	334	240		212	90	78		1,633
S	452	1,310	283	228	103	227	77	86	718	1,672
O		1,319	233	250		262	80	79		1,617
N		1,188	301	233		215	62	80		1,453
D	453	1,142	279	285	103	212	36	85	719	1,485
1960 J	454	2,171	507	390	103	194	20	79	719	1,470
F		1,584	211	291		185	35	83		1,429
M	457	760	264	193	103	204	28	65	721	1,750
A		1,483	377	285		229	21	77		1,518
M		888	196	190		239	46	79		1,807
J	450	1,111	216	282	103	245	62	90	723	1,710
J	460	1,900	325	339	103	187	79	63	724	1,463
A		1,286	266	217		255	100	82		1,554
S	462	604	127	131	104	281	107	84	726	1,881
O		1,374	340	227		200	68	55		1,590
N		1,760	412	330		271	77	74		1,555
D	465	1,363	282	251	105	257	55	104	727	1,485
1961 J	466	1,627	269	320	105	172	22	86	728	1,616

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Note.—Until the end of 1959, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1960 and 1961 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration.

⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

⁽³⁾Estimates are now published quarterly following Census date, June 1, as well as for January 1 and July 1 of each year.

⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1959		442	531	590	1,374	359	396	4,990	11,865	3,094	3,032
1960		435	505	600	1,386	369	392	5,106	11,523	3,151	2,946
1958	M	403	505		1,536	320	374		13,097	3,066	3,079
	J	549	470	577	1,396	526	383	4,884	12,136	5,182	3,026
	J	531	472		1,274	461	372		11,926	5,799	2,988
	A	794	462		1,317	599	332		11,678	5,567	2,844
	S	516	461		1,496	437	340		11,898	4,352	2,690
	O	450	599		1,401	452	414		11,612	3,758	2,953
	N	446	494		1,331	376	357		11,015	1,558	2,853
	D	328	553		1,410	220	444		11,021	2,049	3,095
1959	J	266	578	584	1,363	151	392	4,955	11,794	1,106	3,245
	F	293	536		1,205	188	387		10,549	1,100	2,747
	M	256	650	587	1,420	175	458	4,974	12,006	841	3,283
	A	329	672		1,321	240	484		12,505	1,703	3,666
	M	414	524		1,428	335	407		12,906	3,144	3,049
	J	547	482	590	1,433	449	392	4,999	12,488	5,106	2,832
	J	527	474	591	1,502	546	368	5,011	12,623	6,244	3,121
	A	760	461		1,387	627	345		11,917	5,536	2,865
	S	628	481	593	1,410	491	362	5,032	11,918	4,792	2,769
	O	555	516		1,442	474	352		11,367	4,030	2,913
	N	444	466		1,252	365	393		10,989	1,415	2,844
	D	291	531	595	1,314	269	407	5,062	10,721	2,107	3,056
1960	J	269	531	596	1,500	308	473	5,070	10,724	3,469	1,745
	F	225	496		1,180	176	386		12,500	2,770	3,986
	M	332	621	597	1,278	238	353	5,088	10,329	2,600	3,450
	A	242	458		1,692	221	430		10,448	741	3,151
	M	472	531		1,265	295	346		11,386	1,229	3,348
	J	420	494	600	1,241	356	389	5,106	11,775	2,924	2,997
	J	583	464	601	1,668	576	428	5,115	10,480	4,350	3,226
	A	679	421		1,632	666	430		12,603	5,784	1,649
	S	685	592	603	1,246	505	311	5,140	12,120	3,402	1,810
	O	472	451		1,447	414	411		12,354	4,847	4,793
	N	463	504		1,236	354	342		12,873	3,875	2,425
	D	378	499	606	1,250	317	400	5,170	10,688	1,824	2,768
1961	J	305	629	606	1,403	341	482	5,176	12,006	2,362	2,510

		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ^(a)	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1959		5,952	13,094	3,883	4,217	885	1,900	555	618	902	2,027
1960		6,089	13,127	3,769	4,221	899	1,944	548	620	910	2,004
1958	M		13,536	4,514	3,994		1,949	614	640		2,143
	J	5,803	12,760	5,424	3,980	870	1,862	847	565	888	1,931
	J		12,863	4,552	3,936		1,825	628	633		2,035
	A		12,518	5,409	3,775		1,751	855	610		1,967
	S		13,265	5,042	3,712		1,891	610	567		2,131
	O		13,027	5,038	4,118		1,822	731	589		2,071
	N		12,344	3,994	3,970		1,747	583	602		1,944
	D		12,724	3,104	4,450		1,725	374	633		1,983
1959	J	5,887	13,032	2,162	4,755	878	1,872	225	616	896	2,031
	F		11,977	2,256	4,015		1,716	262	572		1,745
	M	5,904	13,750	2,125	4,468	881	1,966	251	620	897	2,150
	A		13,117	3,162	4,662		1,857	402	786		2,107
	M		13,566	4,523	4,233		2,053	679	660		2,112
	J	5,952	13,199	5,320	4,017	885	1,945	827	568	902	2,092
	J	5,968	13,600	4,919	3,973	886	2,022	759	593	903	2,115
	A		13,405	5,159	3,906		1,872	798	598		2,103
	S	5,990	13,432	5,329	3,849	888	2,008	745	559	906	2,158
	O		13,094	5,357	4,074		1,955	785	649		1,985
	N		12,356	3,307	4,248		1,799	524	593		1,861
	D	6,029	12,596	2,979	4,400	892	1,736	404	607	907	1,860
1960	J	6,040	11,594	1,569	4,104	894	1,736	353	742	906	1,691
	F		11,385	2,531	4,031		1,731	289	620		1,772
	M	6,057	14,185	2,272	4,877	895	1,894	302	619	906	2,116
	A		12,515	2,864	4,209		2,095	248	622		2,070
	M		14,010	4,735	4,340		2,107	528	646		2,343
	J	6,089	13,112	5,160	4,317	899	1,906	634	614	910	2,114
	J	6,104	12,347	4,765	3,823	900	2,040	833	597	910	2,055
	A		15,225	5,043	4,328		2,124	755	647		2,292
	S	6,130	13,512	5,207	3,900	902	2,031	752	558	913	1,999
	O		13,747	4,939	4,049		2,134	749	622		1,919
	N		13,715	3,541	4,436		1,811	631	591		1,957
	D	6,160	12,179	2,598	4,242	906	1,720	506	556	913	1,722
1961	J	6,167	14,238	2,331	5,056	908	2,086	390	802	912	1,960

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population ⁽¹⁾	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number	Thousands	Number	Number	Number
1959	532	584	1,243	3,173	867	707	1,570	3,331	992	1,195
1960	516	564	1,283	3,308	872	760	1,606	3,335	933	1,239
1958 A	859	504		2,976	1,248	661		3,224	1,481	1,055
S	487	532		3,178	875	685		3,609	1,130	1,145
O	824	539		3,188	927	673		3,281	1,027	1,196
N	595	548		3,068	976	722		3,122	1,046	1,200
D	402	551		3,012	774	705		3,219	1,006	1,211
1959 J	215	656	1,226	3,040	457	663	1,563	3,235	605	1,263
F	244	532		2,774	523	688		2,948	648	1,187
M	257	588	1,233	3,261	516	733	1,567	3,405	778	1,254
A	363	641		3,274	738	782		3,285	857	1,232
M	508	716		3,354	922	743		3,434	1,136	1,177
J	840	553	1,243	3,329	1,241	674	1,570	3,393	1,285	1,115
J	870	583	1,247	3,361	1,103	692	1,574	3,512	1,118	1,181
A	778	509		3,169	1,206	649		3,525	1,381	1,058
S	545	545	1,253	3,279	927	658	1,581	3,452	1,126	1,160
O	896	575		3,242	1,062	700		3,375	1,086	1,204
N	487	560		2,944	930	734		3,184	923	1,177
D	385	545	1,264	3,053	775	735	1,592	3,223	967	1,328
1960 J	199	605	1,268	3,314	502	863	1,594	3,314	820	1,323
F	304	489		3,149	561	598		3,347	608	1,194
M	211	565	1,273	3,708	743	839	1,601	3,300	731	1,487
A	402	517		2,848	685	757		3,107	766	1,287
M	499	609		3,367	878	784		3,570	999	1,329
J	663	601	1,283	3,133	890	722	1,606	3,674	1,067	1,162
J	857	523	1,288	3,854	1,140	824	1,611	3,110	1,234	1,185
A	835	603		2,667	1,051	695		3,659	1,045	1,295
S	547	561	1,296	3,774	1,319	642	1,618	3,304	1,256	1,125
O	773	541		3,243	849	809		3,065	948	1,065
N	574	612		3,046	1,064	933		3,120	869	1,196
D	325	541	1,306	3,089	782	654	1,626	2,850	853	1,222
1961 J	266	581	1,309	3,203	643	886	1,628	3,474	824	1,282

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS											
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ⁽¹⁾	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽²⁾
Million dollars											
1958	16,434	491	2,483†	2,015†	1,193†	2,119	- 33†	24,702†	3,883†	3,923	32,606†
1959	17,717	496	2,836	2,094	1,106	2,150	-120	26,281	4,220	4,131	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1958 2nd	4,104	126	658	471	133	533	15	6,040	968	1,002	7,990
3rd	4,252	125	686	532	877	551	5	7,028	963	979	9,094
4th	4,214	123	668	553	173	604	- 26	6,309	1,002	987	8,422
1959 1st	4,171	118	568	513	-29	453	- 33	5,761	1,000	962	7,603
2nd	4,437	129	810	504	151	552	- 42	6,541	1,056	1,070	8,564
3rd	4,571	127	780	517	920	543	- 42	7,416	1,079	1,036	9,611
4th	4,538	122	678	560	66	602	- 3	6,563	1,085	1,063	8,815
1960 1st	4,382	119	595	521	- 8	440	- 34	6,015	1,066	1,017	8,058
2nd	4,596	129	731	530	84	520	- 29	6,561	1,114	1,064	8,618
3rd	4,741	127	694	545	974	540	- 19	7,602	1,089	1,029	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1958 2nd	16,360	500	2,260	1,948	1,280	2,064	60	24,472	3,828	3,936	32,432
3rd	16,460	476	2,468	2,108	1,256	2,120	20	24,908	3,820	3,880	32,824
4th	16,772	492	2,864	2,132	1,068	2,224	-104	25,448	4,012	3,904	33,380
1959 1st	17,372	500	2,800	2,112	1,136	2,140	-132	25,928	4,076	4,008	33,956
2nd	17,640	508	2,796	2,056	1,188	2,156	-168	26,176	4,188	4,152	34,528
3rd	17,756	488	2,816	2,068	1,106	2,128	-168	26,216	4,268	4,132	34,616
4th	18,100	488	2,932	2,120	1,000	2,176	- 12	26,804	4,348	4,232	35,272
1960 1st	18,244	504	2,900	2,192	1,184	2,060	-136	26,948	4,304	4,268	35,636
2nd	18,276	504	2,588	2,156	1,044	2,064	-116	26,516	4,436	4,256	35,120
3rd	18,432	500	2,584	2,168	1,104	2,104	- 76	26,816	4,340	4,116	35,272

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1958	21,035†	6,161†	1,763†	2,811†	2,401†	-435†	6,332†	-7,363†	- 99†	32,606†
1959	22,261	6,437	1,743	2,592	2,626	+300	6,657	-8,062	+ 39	34,593
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1958 1st	4,834	1,360	301	532	577	-358	1,387	-1,643	+120	7,110
2nd	5,215	1,431	458	718	707	-265	1,616	-1,930	+ 30	7,980
3rd	5,166	1,763	494	852	567	+561	1,655	-1,840	-124	9,094
4th	5,820	1,607	510	709	550	-373	1,674	-1,950	-125	8,422
1959 1st	5,163	1,444	322	471	548	- 68	1,347	-1,745	+121	7,603
2nd	5,523	1,556	462	646	791	- 80	1,727	-2,164	+103	8,564
3rd	5,442	1,818	480	783	683	+774	1,779	-2,067	- 81	9,611
4th	6,133	1,619	479	692	604	-326	1,804	-2,086	-104	8,815
1960 1st	5,339	1,494	337	474	603	+ 66	1,590	-1,885	+ 40	8,058
2nd	5,789	1,551	351	624	735	-133	1,700	-2,150	+151	8,618
3rd	5,668	1,934	404	797	593	+685	1,917	-2,018	-130	9,850
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1958 1st	20,640	5,992	1,644	2,872	2,468	-980	6,348	-7,236	+ 40	31,788
2nd	20,804	6,076	1,740	2,864	2,356	-332	6,344	-7,224	-196	32,432
3rd	21,060	6,244	1,792	2,804	2,340	- 56	6,176	-7,316	-220	32,824
4th	21,636	6,332	1,876	2,704	2,440	-372	6,460	-7,676	-20	33,280
1959 1st	21,936	6,336	1,756	2,672	2,400	+332	6,364	-7,800	+ 60	33,956
2nd	22,024	6,612	1,748	2,672	2,628	+296	6,640	-7,976	- 16	34,528
3rd	22,304	6,444	1,720	2,580	2,772	+412	6,648	-8,268	+ 4	34,616
4th	22,780	6,356	1,748	2,644	2,704	+160	6,976	-8,204	+108	35,272
1960 1st	22,676	6,584	1,708	2,584	2,620	+656	7,224	-8,300	-116	35,636
2nd	23,112	6,588	1,400	2,524	2,472	+292	6,708	-8,064	+ 88	35,120
3rd	23,140	6,776	1,496	2,576	2,416	-284	7,140	-7,988	-	35,272

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS

		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽²⁾
				New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
				Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)											
1958		16,421†	3,985†	1,220†	1,877	1,641†	-380†	5,440†	-6,198†	- 73†	23,933†
1959		17,163	4,031	1,159	1,688	1,754	+204	5,557	-6,821	+ 28	24,763
1958	1st	3,782	882	211	356	394	-377	1,186	-1,357	+ 88	5,165
	2nd	4,065	920	318	481	486	-334	1,391	-1,626	+ 22	5,723
	3rd	4,030	1,155	341	572	388	+749	1,411	-1,559	- 91	6,996
	4th	4,544	1,028	350	468	373	-418	1,452	-1,656	- 92	6,049
1959	1st	3,970	908	219	308	368	-156	1,140	-1,468	+ 86	5,375
	2nd	4,273	969	307	422	529	-161	1,448	-1,824	+ 74	6,037
	3rd	4,197	1,154	317	511	457	+928	1,464	-1,752	- 58	7,218
	4th	4,723	1,000	316	447	400	-407	1,505	-1,777	- 74	6,133
1960	1st	4,057	905	222	301	397	- 56	1,321	-1,577	+ 28	5,598
	2nd	4,419	935	228	400	479	-199	1,389	-1,784	+106	5,973
	3rd	4,326	1,173	261	507	388	+912	1,565	-1,680	- 91	7,361

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons		
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Personal Income ⁽²⁾
Million dollars									
1958	16,434	-614†	491	1,197†	2,119	2,120†	2,657†	36	24,440†
1959	17,717	-664	496	1,116	2,150	2,300	2,785	40	25,940
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	3,864	-152	117	30	431	497	765	7	5,559
2nd	4,104	-149	126	140	533	538	638	9	5,939
3rd	4,252	-156	125	868	551	535	599	10	6,784
4th	4,214	-157	123	159	604	550	655	10	6,158
1959 1st	4,171	-162	118	-10	453	529	824	8	5,931
2nd	4,437	-157	129	175	552	577	689	11	6,413
3rd	4,571	-164	127	908	543	574	636	11	7,206
4th	4,538	-181	122	43	602	620	636	10	6,390
1960 1st	4,382	-190	119	9	440	582	881	9	6,232
2nd	4,596	-182	129	89	520	603	744	10	6,509
3rd	4,741	-194	127	968	540	596	699	10	7,487
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	16,144	-600	496	1,196	2,068	2,060	2,472	36	23,892
2nd	16,380	-608	500	1,256	2,064	2,092	2,644	32	24,340
3rd	16,460	-620	476	1,284	2,120	2,196	2,616	36	24,568
4th	16,772	-628	492	1,052	2,224	2,112	2,896	40	24,960
1959 1st	17,372	-640	500	1,128	2,140	2,212	2,672	40	25,424
2nd	17,640	-640	508	1,248	2,156	2,248	2,800	40	26,060
3rd	17,756	-652	488	1,120	2,128	2,356	2,788	40	26,024
4th	18,100	-724	488	968	2,176	2,384	2,820	40	26,252
1960 1st	18,244	-748	504	1,156	2,060	2,420	2,952	40	26,628
2nd	18,276	-756	504	1,024	2,064	2,388	2,964	40	26,504
3rd	18,432	-776	500	1,128	2,104	2,420	3,072	40	26,920
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME									
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services			Personal Saving		
				Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change
									Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars									
1958	24,440†	-1,794†	22,646†	21,035†	2,500†	10,853†	7,682†	1,611†	-79†
1959	25,940	-2,068	23,872	22,261	2,658	11,400	8,203	1,591	-67
Seasonally Unadjusted									
1958 1st	5,559	-456	5,103	4,834	538	2,453	1,843	269	-262
2nd	5,939	-431	5,508	5,215	688	2,609	1,918	293	-93
3rd	6,784	-440	6,344	5,166	600	2,651	1,915	1,178	+611
4th	6,158	-467	5,691	5,820	674	3,140	2,006	-129	-335
1959 1st	5,931	-480	5,451	5,163	584	2,570	2,009	288	-307
2nd	6,413	-531	5,882	5,523	763	2,711	2,049	359	-46
3rd	7,206	-525	6,681	6,442	624	2,789	2,029	1,239	+670
4th	6,390	-552	5,838	6,133	687	3,330	2,116	-295	-384
1960 1st	6,232	-552	5,680	5,339	582	2,656	2,101	341	-236
2nd	6,509	-640	5,869	5,789	750	2,861	2,178	80	-120
3rd	7,487	-580	6,907	5,668	596	2,939	2,133	1,239	+711
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
1958 1st	23,892	-1,832	22,060	20,640	2,492	10,752	7,396	1,420	..
2nd	24,340	-1,688	22,652	20,804	2,420	10,808	7,576	1,848	..
3rd	24,568	-1,794	22,774	21,060	2,464	10,824	7,772	1,724	..
4th	24,960	-1,672	23,288	21,636	2,624	11,028	7,984	1,452	..
1959 1st	25,424	-1,956	23,468	21,936	2,708	11,156	8,072	1,532	..
2nd	26,060	-2,044	24,016	22,024	2,664	11,288	8,072	1,992	..
3rd	26,024	-2,148	23,876	22,304	2,584	11,456	8,264	1,572	..
4th	26,252	-2,204	24,048	22,780	2,676	11,700	8,404	1,268	..
1960 1st	26,628	-2,236	24,392	22,676	2,668	11,576	8,432	1,716	..
2nd	26,504	-2,448	24,056	23,112	2,628	11,876	8,608	944	..
3rd	26,920	-2,300	24,620	23,140	2,536	11,920	8,684	1,480	..

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry.

⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate.

⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 5, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board.

⁽⁵⁾Excluding dividends paid to non-residents.

Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight		Industrial Production	Mining								
		Total	Mining		Metals			Non-metals		Fuels	
			Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Asbestos	Total	Coal
		100.00	10.07	5.97	1.93	1.10	1.05	0.83	0.59	2.84	1.72
1957		155.4	227.8	170.0	106.7	137.1	146.8	179.0	184.3	358.2	65.4
1958		153.0†	226.8†	180.3†	109.7	131.8	110.2	163.3	168.7	330.7	56.7
1959		165.4	251.6	201.3	108.4	151.6	144.8	194.1	196.9	364.3	51.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1958	J	150.5	234.4	189.9	106.2	139.2	117.6	137.5	136.1	330.1	43.9
	A	151.7	230.6	190.8	106.2	138.0	119.8	173.0	176.1	301.5	24.5
	S	157.1	240.7	199.8	108.9	127.3	111.5	196.3	206.6	316.4	52.6
	O	157.1	228.8	172.8	112.4	100.9	33.7	216.2	225.5	324.9	67.9
	N	160.9	225.0	164.1	111.0	94.1	30.0	211.0	225.8	341.9	69.9
	D	150.7	219.0	156.1	105.9	85.1	30.2	145.5	144.9	379.1	70.8
1959	J	152.2	231.0	165.4	105.7	110.3	73.6	150.7	153.7	405.0	67.9
	F	161.1	245.2	185.2	112.8	138.2	127.4	171.3	179.8	403.2	52.6
	M	160.4	236.8	187.0	109.7	144.9	136.5	184.5	191.6	362.7	40.7
	A	162.9	234.2	193.9	109.6	148.4	146.6	189.1	190.4	327.0	54.0
	M	166.3	235.7	195.8	110.2	145.8	152.1	188.4	186.2	312.2	34.7
	J	172.9	256.0	205.6	104.5	170.8	157.0	222.9	218.3	346.0	38.4
	J	162.2	261.1	217.6	106.4	161.2	148.3	193.3	189.7	345.5	46.9
	A	163.2	257.1	210.7	101.2	156.6	153.6	194.1	190.9	348.4	28.3
	S	172.7	279.0	225.0	105.7	165.1	153.2	211.0	207.6	391.2	58.2
	O	176.4	271.1	223.5	111.4	160.8	157.5	223.5	231.8	362.9	67.8
	N	171.5	261.1	211.6	117.4	163.0	159.8	235.2	250.0	363.0	69.5
	D	162.5	251.4	194.1	105.9	153.9	171.4	165.7	172.7	404.5	63.6
1960	J	166.0	254.7	189.7	109.8	163.2	159.6	169.1	178.6	432.7	63.5
	F	169.4	259.1	208.0	112.8	171.4	161.0	178.1	189.7	404.8	62.1
	M	170.5	256.1	197.3	109.4	171.9	163.2	195.0	213.9	409.9	59.1
	A	164.4	234.6	187.1	106.7	158.7	166.1	193.8	208.8	350.3	41.3
	M	169.7	250.1	189.0	110.4	165.4	157.9	208.3	217.5	379.2	42.1
	J	173.6	258.7	202.4	112.8	171.3	174.2	201.8	210.7	371.5	42.5
	J	161.7	263.9	211.3	114.8	172.3	163.6	173.1	174.0	380.4	45.9
	A	162.5	255.0	206.0	106.9	170.4	175.7	191.2	196.5	347.3	33.6
	S	169.8	265.7	207.4	107.4	160.0	172.4	219.0	233.3	378.1	62.6
	O	172.1*	254.6*	202.2	117.5	162.2	165.3	217.0	222.8	352.6*	64.7
	N	171.6	253.4*	188.7	114.6	176.2	167.6	237.6	249.9*	380.1*	70.4
	D	160.1	241.9	181.7	110.6	169.2	176.4	189.0	199.0	392.5	51.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		1	2	2	5	4	4	5	5	3	6
1958	J	152.0	221.2	175.7	109.9	145.0	119.5	154.4	161.4	325.1	60.2
	A	150.9	219.4	178.9	111.3	140.7	119.8	164.9	173.0	308.3	33.9
	S	151.6	228.0	184.0	103.6	122.5	113.3	176.8	188.0	323.9	52.2
	O	152.4	217.8	162.0	109.0	101.7	34.9	203.1	210.7	324.2	56.0
	N	155.5	220.9	166.9	108.5	87.5	30.7	196.2	208.9	330.7	56.7
	D	157.0	227.4	163.0	107.0	82.1	31.4	157.5	153.3	376.7	60.7
1959	J	159.6	237.1	179.0	110.3	111.4	70.4	176.4	172.5	367.8	59.0
	F	162.0	245.3	196.1	110.4	138.5	118.5	182.4	181.4	353.6	45.9
	M	161.8	246.0	197.2	106.5	140.4	132.5	193.6	191.6	353.3	44.2
	A	166.2	250.5	208.4	108.3	152.2	146.6	184.7	181.5	345.2	58.6
	M	165.4	247.6	203.8	113.1	151.1	151.6	183.1	184.0	349.9	39.4
	J	166.1	249.9	189.9	100.7	164.2	158.3	234.3	243.4	370.9	47.9
	J	164.8	250.8	206.1	110.6	167.9	149.8	219.4	225.6	341.7	64.1
	A	164.2	245.8	196.7	105.3	163.3	150.3	188.6	193.2	357.3	37.9
	S	168.3	264.1	204.2	103.7	157.1	154.6	190.1	188.4	402.4	59.3
	O	171.9	261.3	209.2	107.7	164.9	162.4	210.0	216.6	374.8	54.0
	N	166.7	260.7	220.6	114.9	155.2	163.9	219.5	231.5	351.2	56.6
	D	169.5	260.9	204.1	106.9	148.3	178.7	178.2	182.2	392.9	52.6
1960	J	173.5	257.5	203.1	113.7	164.8	154.8	196.5	202.5	384.2	54.3
	F	170.1	257.6	219.1	99.2	171.9	150.9	188.0	193.2	351.3	54.1
	M	171.9	264.0	209.1	105.8	168.0	163.7	203.2	216.1	395.0	65.7
	A	166.6	251.0	197.1	104.7	157.6	164.9	187.5	200.0	381.3	43.3
	M	167.8	260.3	196.9	109.2	171.0	157.4	202.7	214.9	409.3	47.6
	J	167.6	255.1	188.6	112.4	163.8	173.9	216.1	235.7	399.8	57.4
	J	164.2	253.2	199.1	114.2	175.8	168.5	197.4	207.1	376.9	58.8
	A	165.6	251.8	194.9	108.4	174.9	176.6	190.9	202.0	381.6	68.6
	S	167.5	256.8	193.9	112.2	152.4	175.7	197.0	211.1	395.7	60.8
	O	167.3*	248.6*	193.3	116.3	164.7	167.6	204.0	208.2	366.8*	51.8
	N	166.7*	253.7*	191.2	110.4	169.9	172.1	223.0	231.6*	384.2*	57.4
	D	166.0	249.2	195.7	111.5	172.7	184.1	202.6	209.5	365.6	42.0

Note: For detailed description of concepts, sources and methods see D.B.S. Reference Paper (51-503) "Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1935-57." 9

⁽¹⁾The M.C.D. (months for cyclical dominance) measure indicates the number of months required, on average, for the emergence of the cyclical trend from the seasonally adjusted series. An M.C.D. of 4 implies that a four month moving average of the series (dated at the second month) is required in order to offset irregular movements and allow examination of the underlying cyclical trend. The series in this table are not adjusted for M.C.D.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Mining				Non-durable Manufacturing							
Base period industry weight	Fuels		Manu- facturing	Non- durable Manu- facturing	Foods and Beverages	Foods and Beverages					
	Natural Gas	Petroleum				Total	Total	Total	Meat Products	Dairy Products	Canning and Processing	Grain Mill Products
	0.11	1.02	84.83	45.74	11.83	8.99	1.62	1.40	1.40	1.00	
1957	295.1	859.5	142.9	139.7	135.6	133.2	144.4	136.4	143.8	116.6	
1958	433.7	782.6	139.1†	139.5†	140.4	139.0	152.1	143.0	146.1	130.6	
1959	538.0	873.3	148.9	148.8	146.4	143.9	167.9	146.7	142.4	132.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1953	J	297.4	817.0	136.8	135.6	149.7	146.3	120.2	172.9	214.0	121.8
	A	307.1	768.7	138.8	144.0	155.6	156.7	141.6	167.5	248.0	134.0
	S	379.3	755.3	143.3	149.1	160.0	165.0	174.6	156.2	263.4	132.1
	O	418.2	749.0	143.7	150.1	160.7	161.7	149.9	139.6	247.4	136.4
	N	558.2	778.0	147.4	152.0	157.2	151.1	184.7	125.6	148.8	153.2
	D	670.4	868.5	135.0	136.0	134.7	135.5	181.8	118.9	112.3	125.6
1950	J	713.2	941.3	134.9	133.2	116.8	120.8	157.5	109.2	66.0	128.2
	F	648.0	969.2	143.4	142.2	121.5	122.9	159.3	119.3	62.7	133.4
	M	581.9	883.0	144.5	142.7	126.8	125.6	187.9	129.1	60.7	127.7
	A	492.4	770.2	148.0	146.0	134.5	129.7	165.1	138.7	72.4	132.8
	M	450.3	766.1	152.8	150.0	145.1	139.2	162.3	164.4	90.8	135.5
	J	406.1	859.0	153.6	153.8	161.0	155.0	178.4	190.4	151.4	130.7
	J	364.5	847.8	146.2	143.2	153.8	149.8	138.6	175.3	197.3	129.0
	A	399.4	883.5	147.7	154.8	171.1	162.8	154.4	170.7	259.2	132.8
	S	454.2	946.9	155.2	159.3	168.5	169.0	204.0	165.7	237.5	131.4
	O	545.3	841.7	159.3	159.6	162.8	161.7	161.9	145.3	213.3	140.9
	N	688.8	823.8	153.0	157.1	156.9	153.0	178.4	130.1	158.3	141.8
	D	711.6	961.9	143.2	143.7	137.4	137.5	167.5	122.1	130.0	124.2
1960	J	745.8	1,022.6	146.3	143.6	122.8	125.0	170.3	118.7	63.8	125.5
	F	740.0	947.7	149.2	148.1	126.4	124.4	152.9	127.9	68.7	127.0
	M	740.2	970.5	151.3	150.0	131.1	127.9	172.3	133.3	59.8	131.0
	A	596.9	846.8	147.9	147.5	135.2	129.9	154.6	146.6	72.5	130.1
	M	541.8	931.1	153.2	152.8	151.1	142.6	145.2	173.1	122.5	132.8
	J	504.9	912.8	157.2	157.4	160.6	152.2	146.8	196.7	146.8	133.7
	J	467.4	936.0	143.8	146.5	158.4	158.8	147.7	178.2	225.3	128.7
	A	475.9	863.4	145.2	153.7	162.2	160.2	147.4	172.3	238.2	130.8
	S	526.4	895.0	151.8	159.4	162.8	165.7	153.7	166.4	244.7	140.9
	O	612.9*	811.0*	155.3	162.7	171.9*	166.9*	163.5	151.0	232.9*	140.4
	N	744.3*	864.1*	153.1*	160.3*	161.1*	154.7*	168.6	133.9*	157.4*	139.9*
	D	875.9	915.9	140.0	144.5	135.3	134.1	135.8	130.3	127.2	125.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾		3	3	2	2	4	4	6	3	4	4
1953	J	474.3	756.5	138.8	140.6	139.3	137.6	144.3	140.6	146.8	126.8
	A	491.4	752.2	137.7	140.4	139.1	139.7	164.7	143.2	135.7	131.7
	S	510.5	762.9	137.3	139.6	137.1	138.1	144.3	142.4	149.6	127.7
	O	444.9	764.3	139.4	143.2	144.3	142.6	159.8	143.5	152.8	135.1
	N	474.7	778.0	142.3	146.2	147.2	144.9	167.9	145.4	154.5	141.9
	D	515.7	895.4	142.6	141.8	142.6	141.8	164.4	146.6	139.7	134.3
1959	J	497.0	875.6	144.6	144.0	143.7	143.7	174.8	144.1	131.8	134.5
	F	457.0	862.3	146.4	145.4	143.2	142.5	165.2	145.8	126.0	135.1
	M	482.9	861.5	146.0	144.7	141.3	139.4	166.0	145.7	128.2	125.4
	A	501.4	812.4	150.2	149.8	149.0	148.4	179.3	143.4	158.6	135.3
	M	565.0	851.2	149.9	150.6	149.8	147.1	188.7	146.3	142.1	131.8
	J	591.1	892.9	150.0	147.8	145.8	143.1	157.0	144.2	156.8	129.2
	J	580.4	785.0	148.8	148.5	145.0	143.4	170.5	144.3	134.9	136.6
	A	627.0	867.9	148.1	150.4	152.4	143.8	178.5	145.5	147.2	130.2
	S	595.3	961.3	150.1	149.9	146.4	143.1	171.4	151.2	134.5	126.9
	O	580.1	894.5	154.8	152.5	147.8	144.4	169.5	149.2	132.8	139.1
	N	584.7	823.8	148.4	151.4	147.1	145.2	156.2	149.2	160.1	131.3
	D	539.1	951.9	151.7	150.6	147.7	147.1	150.2	148.7	178.9	133.0
1960	J	524.5	926.3	156.7	155.8	151.0	146.8	183.7	156.8	128.8	131.3
	F	528.6	834.2	152.5	152.3	149.8	146.0	159.8	155.6	149.3	128.9
	M	614.3	994.1	153.3	153.3	148.2	144.8	162.1	149.6	126.8	132.1
	A	610.3	928.5	149.2	150.4	147.9	146.1	166.8	152.7	147.1	130.6
	M	685.8	990.5	149.2	152.0	154.3	148.8	164.1	153.6	167.3	127.4
	J	710.1	944.9	149.2	152.9	151.5	148.1	156.2	150.0	169.1	133.5
	J	720.2	877.2	145.6	150.2	146.3	147.5	157.1	148.5	158.7	135.7
	A	743.6	871.2	146.4	150.1	145.9	142.5	153.5	148.2	139.5	130.2
	S	658.0	933.3	148.0	150.8	144.8	144.0	150.7	150.2	136.9	138.3
	O	652.0*	868.3*	149.8*	154.0	152.1*	144.1*	154.2	155.2	134.5*	137.2
	N	631.3*	809.6*	148.3*	154.2*	150.8*	146.2*	149.9	154.3*	156.0*	129.6*
	D	658.6	880.7	147.7	151.7	146.6	145.0	140.0	157.7	157.8	134.5

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Foods		Beverages				Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	Textiles Total
	Bakery Products	Miscel- laneous Foods	Total	Carbonated Beverages	Breweries	Distilleries				
	1.73	1.83	2.85	0.72	1.44	0.63	0.77	1.33	1.58	5.04
1957	129.6	125.1	143.2	129.7	139.5	169.7	161.0	147.8	115.6	117.6
1958	131.7	130.3	144.7	134.1	135.2	179.0	173.2	137.2	114.4	109.5
1959	136.5	135.0	154.1	149.2	141.9	190.3	179.9	161.1	120.3	123.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	138.7	117.7	160.7	173.1	164.5	143.5	153.9	122.9	82.7	84.6
A	137.5	122.4	152.1	196.1	126.3	163.6	175.9	112.0	120.3	111.2
S	136.4	132.8	144.2	141.2	95.0	243.9	190.7	157.8	122.4	118.4
O	135.3	162.1	157.4	117.0	130.7	250.7	172.0	149.1	120.3	121.9
N	132.6	159.1	176.3	117.3	151.8	306.2	190.1	170.3	121.7	126.9
D	127.4	138.0	132.0	130.1	122.2	158.9	155.8	145.4	105.1	113.7
1959 J	127.5	128.6	104.1	112.5	82.0	144.9	156.7	146.8	118.2	115.5
F	127.4	129.3	117.2	103.7	104.2	163.7	187.7	163.7	133.6	130.4
M	127.6	114.3	130.8	106.7	141.5	136.8	175.3	165.7	130.2	126.0
A	132.9	130.8	149.6	135.0	148.9	172.5	183.0	109.5	132.8	131.0
M	135.5	135.3	163.7	148.2	160.8	194.5	185.7	171.9	126.6	124.7
J	141.5	135.8	180.1	173.6	186.9	179.9	199.3	181.7	123.5	127.3
J	141.9	122.6	166.7	203.9	160.7	144.3	145.0	137.8	89.8	96.9
A	140.3	128.2	197.4	214.9	174.7	237.7	168.9	124.4	124.1	125.3
S	139.3	136.8	166.9	161.4	138.4	224.5	187.9	171.1	121.6	128.3
O	143.7	163.0	166.0	150.1	130.8	267.8	198.3	164.4	120.0	129.9
N	142.2	160.3	169.3	127.4	152.7	259.6	196.7	174.7	116.9	129.8
D	137.9	135.5	137.1	152.5	121.7	157.1	173.8	141.6	106.3	116.3
1960 J	129.5	132.1	115.7	132.3	96.6	140.9	171.5	158.0	116.4	125.6
F	127.8	134.5	132.5	141.2	116.0	162.5	178.0	170.6	126.1	131.3
M	128.9	133.7	141.2	133.8	145.9	142.7	182.4	158.8	123.8	136.6
A	132.0	136.1	152.1	140.4	156.4	160.1	168.9	143.6	115.6	125.7
M	136.9	143.2	178.0	182.2	173.2	190.6	186.6	135.1	104.1	124.2
J	142.1	147.0	187.2	182.4	182.4	210.9	200.8	154.4	105.5	127.3
J	148.3	129.4	169.9	210.1	173.8	120.9	135.0	121.6	78.6	91.5
A	146.7	131.6	184.4	207.4	153.5	231.0	183.3	109.6	114.1	115.3
S	145.5	147.9	171.5	170.3	132.3	245.9	202.7	148.3	122.5	124.2
O	143.8	167.7	187.5*	169.0	144.4*	302.2	195.2	142.2	115.2	128.8*
N	142.1	176.0*	181.3*	159.7	152.4	278.1	196.7	152.6	114.9*	128.3*
D	137.4	142.3	139.2	149.1	129.6	151.3	182.6	125.3	104.7	122.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	4	6	6	6	6	6	3	2	3
1958 J	133.8	131.9	144.6	127.5	140.8	173.9	181.1	148.8	115.9	111.8
A	131.9	129.7	137.0	151.9	116.8	165.9	173.6	144.7	120.4	112.8
S	132.9	131.2	133.8	136.7	99.2	209.0	184.6	147.1	117.5	112.5
O	132.2	132.9	149.8	134.0	142.1	177.4	172.0	140.9	120.8	117.1
N	132.0	130.6	154.6	133.8	151.8	187.5	188.2	151.1	119.2	116.1
D	131.2	133.7	145.0	135.9	141.3	165.5	169.7	152.4	115.3	114.9
1959 J	136.2	137.1	143.9	138.9	121.1	203.2	169.0	157.8	118.6	121.6
F	137.7	141.1	145.2	137.7	120.9	211.5	185.8	172.3	120.9	121.6
M	135.1	130.0	147.2	120.4	145.1	184.9	175.3	163.6	115.0	121.0
A	134.3	137.4	151.0	141.8	137.6	194.9	179.4	172.8	127.4	127.4
M	133.6	135.7	158.5	145.6	142.2	214.2	172.1	169.2	124.0	128.1
J	133.2	136.2	154.6	144.4	148.8	182.5	175.7	163.1	122.9	123.9
J	135.5	136.4	150.1	152.7	138.5	175.3	166.7	159.9	125.3	126.8
A	135.0	135.0	179.7	163.5	162.2	243.3	168.1	161.6	121.8	126.6
S	135.5	134.5	156.9	154.4	143.7	191.7	181.9	158.0	117.1	120.8
O	139.5	135.2	158.2	169.2	141.3	189.5	199.3	154.9	121.1	123.3
N	140.5	133.2	152.9	148.1	152.7	189.2	185.1	154.6	114.6	118.7
D	142.3	131.1	149.7	157.7	139.6	164.7	189.7	148.3	117.7	118.9
1960 J	136.2	138.5	164.4	162.9	154.1	192.0	191.4	173.4	117.9	133.1
F	135.2	143.2	161.9	188.0	133.3	199.1	171.8	157.4	113.5	123.7
M	134.7	163.4	159.0	154.1	147.7	192.6	183.1	159.0	112.2	132.0
A	134.8	141.1	153.4	148.3	144.9	179.9	164.5	141.9	110.0	122.1
M	135.5	141.6	171.6	179.9	153.1	207.2	175.9	130.3	102.4	125.2
J	134.3	144.4	162.5	152.5	143.7	218.5	176.6	136.6	105.6	122.6
J	140.6	142.5	155.1	160.0	150.3	161.2	157.7	139.9	107.5	118.2
A	140.8	139.0	168.9	167.5	144.4	235.7	185.5	140.2	110.7	115.1
S	140.9	145.0	159.5	160.5	136.1	212.0	188.7	137.3	118.0	116.4
O	140.6	141.1	177.3*	189.0	155.4*	213.9	196.0	137.0	112.8	122.4*
N	140.2*	144.0*	165.2*	187.7	152.4	170.6	195.3	135.0	112.6*	118.2*
D	142.2	138.2	151.8	153.4	147.9	159.1	199.6	131.1	116.2	124.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Non-durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Textiles			Clothing			Paper Products		Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal
	Cotton goods	Wool goods	Synthetic textiles and silk	Total	Men's, women's and children's clothing	Knitting mills	Total	Pulp and paper		
	1.57	0.93	1.33	5.59	3.45	1.22	8.22	6.54	3.95	1.59
1957	100.0	86.9	156.6	116.8	112.6	130.8	135.5	133.6	138.2	223.5
1958	90.2	74.2	151.5	114.4	110.6	126.4	134.8	131.5	134.4	216.8
1959	94.2	84.8	181.1	115.3	109.9	126.5	144.1	141.8	143.2	241.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	56.4	54.5	113.3	106.6	106.4	102.8	133.7	127.8	128.3	235.0
A	91.4	75.7	157.8	116.1	113.9	123.4	139.2	134.3	131.3	225.2
S	104.9	77.3	164.8	120.6	117.1	133.4	138.4	133.5	134.6	225.0
O	97.8	84.8	177.0	116.0	109.0	133.6	146.4	142.6	135.6	220.7
N	106.3	90.1	180.8	116.3	106.2	142.5	143.4	140.8	149.4	231.4
D	84.9	71.8	170.1	109.3	100.7	128.8	126.9	123.3	137.0	233.6
1959 J	95.1	69.9	168.1	112.5	106.4	120.9	131.8	130.1	128.2	235.3
F	109.6	89.5	193.2	122.0	116.2	139.5	137.8	137.3	136.0	240.8
M	108.1	77.5	186.1	121.6	116.0	138.6	138.1	136.2	143.9	240.2
A	110.6	84.1	194.7	117.1	110.5	136.0	143.5	141.5	144.9	210.6
M	99.2	86.3	180.1	113.8	108.0	128.1	148.9	147.9	145.7	233.1
J	96.9	88.8	188.9	113.0	106.2	127.4	146.5	143.3	142.8	238.2
J	55.3	66.7	138.0	109.5	107.2	108.1	142.2	137.7	136.2	244.7
A	93.2	89.8	185.3	115.5	112.2	121.1	145.9	141.9	138.2	248.2
S	93.8	100.1	185.3	121.8	119.7	125.0	145.9	141.5	148.4	256.6
O	94.0	91.6	192.9	117.2	111.0	126.9	155.0	153.3	153.5	247.0
N	94.1	93.5	191.7	113.9	104.7	131.5	154.1	153.5	153.3	250.1
D	81.0	80.2	168.3	105.4	98.1	115.3	139.1	137.0	147.1	253.2
1960 J	87.5	87.2	192.1	113.5	110.5	119.6	140.6	141.0	143.0	261.0
F	93.8	85.3	206.6	119.7	118.6	124.9	145.6	146.1	149.0	254.6
M	100.7	89.3	215.8	120.3	118.8	125.1	147.3	150.3	145.7	248.1
A	92.9	78.4	191.6	112.4	111.4	113.1	145.1	145.8	143.4	229.0
M	92.5	68.7	193.3	107.0	106.4	107.4	151.8	152.2	148.3	242.7
J	88.9	78.4	203.3	105.1	103.0	106.1	150.9	150.2	151.3	259.0
J	56.7	53.0	126.3	103.4	104.1	92.9	145.9	143.3	138.3	258.0
A	84.4	80.0	164.9	111.9	110.8	110.2	149.8	148.3	136.6	254.3
S	90.6	81.9	186.5	116.4	115.4	118.9	150.2	148.5	147.1	252.3
O	96.4	84.5	192.5	114.3	111.1*	121.3	155.8*	155.6	152.7	244.9
N	98.8	81.1*	190.2	113.1*	108.4	124.5*	158.0*	160.1	156.6	254.0
D	91.6		187.7	106.1	102.8	112.6	137.7	136.6	146.0	248.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(a)	3	3	4	3	2	2	3	3	4	3
1958 J	82.1	69.9	171.9	116.1	112.8	126.9	135.8	132.2	130.5	215.2
A	90.9	78.0	158.1	116.7	113.6	127.9	134.8	130.9	133.8	208.8
S	98.0	74.7	150.5	114.5	111.1	125.1	137.1	133.9	133.4	212.0
O	92.8	81.2	168.4	113.1	107.5	127.2	144.0	140.9	134.9	215.0
N	93.0	80.2	165.9	114.8	109.0	130.3	141.8	139.3	147.3	228.6
D	90.7	74.0	168.4	114.1	108.3	129.8	135.1	131.6	136.1	237.8
1959 J	96.4	81.3	180.8	112.0	105.7	125.4	138.6	136.5	136.2	234.6
F	98.3	81.6	177.4	114.1	106.6	129.2	138.6	135.5	134.1	240.0
M	106.4	73.1	170.7	114.3	107.4	129.3	137.2	132.5	141.3	252.0
A	104.1	84.1	187.6	116.1	109.0	134.9	143.4	140.0	145.0	242.4
M	104.5	84.4	187.6	117.7	111.9	131.3	145.1	143.0	142.5	246.9
J	97.9	77.7	181.6	120.1	114.1	134.7	143.7	141.5	140.6	232.8
J	85.1	85.5	200.0	117.5	110.6	134.6	144.6	142.5	138.8	223.2
A	92.6	90.5	187.2	113.7	108.4	124.6	142.5	139.8	140.8	232.7
S	84.4	96.9	170.0	116.0	114.3	116.9	144.9	142.6	146.4	244.9
O	88.1	87.0	181.8	114.6	109.6	122.0	150.0	148.7	152.3	242.7
N	82.0	82.1	175.9	112.5	107.4	120.1	152.6	152.0	151.3	247.2
D	90.6	82.7	168.3	110.0	105.4	116.3	148.6	146.2	146.0	257.8
1960 J	88.8	97.0	210.9	114.0	109.5	124.1	147.6	147.6	154.4	255.7
F	86.0	77.8	190.6	112.6	110.6	115.3	147.3	145.2	148.6	251.7
M	99.7	85.0	199.8	113.4	110.4	117.8	148.7	150.3	140.9	254.9
A	87.2	77.4	184.2	112.3	111.4	111.3	144.5	143.9	141.2	265.9
M	93.7	68.7	196.0	110.9	110.1	111.5	147.0	145.8	143.3	255.9
J	89.2	69.4	192.3	110.6	109.3	112.0	148.9	149.2	150.9	258.0
J	88.6	67.9	177.9	110.4	108.3	112.9	148.5	148.3	142.4	237.7
A	83.2	79.3	163.4	111.9	109.3	114.3	148.0	147.9	141.4	240.5
S	80.9	78.4	171.1	110.4	108.9	112.2	148.8	148.9	146.0	241.1
O	91.5	79.9	180.6	111.4*	109.2*	117.2	149.6*	149.6	150.1	243.5
N	89.0*	70.7*	174.5	112.0	111.3	113.8*	153.9*	155.4*	153.3*	251.1
D	99.6		187.9	110.8	110.3	113.7	146.5	145.8	146.6	252.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Non-durable Manufacturing			Durable Manufacturing						
	Products of Petroleum and coal	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscel- laneous Manufacturing Industries	Durable Manufacturing	Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Petroleum Products			Total	Total	Saw and Planing mills	Furniture	Total	Machinery	Iron Castings
	1.41	4.22	1.02	39.09	6.54	4.48	1.43	12.49	2.64	1.20
1957	236.8	183.4	153.3	146.7	127.3	128.4	141.0	139.6	146.3	129.4
1958	232.7	186.5†	160.0	138.6†	131.1	134.2	143.4	126.4†	118.8†	141.4†
1959	259.1	199.9	177.8	149.0	134.7	136.9	150.1	147.7	136.0	157.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	253.0	178.9	160.0	138.3	137.8	143.3	142.4	124.1	115.9	130.4
A	244.1	184.1	163.5	132.7	144.4	151.6	147.9	122.6	115.8	125.4
S	244.3	190.8	169.2	136.4	143.3	148.6	152.7	125.9	117.0	127.6
O	238.6	191.9	172.6	136.3	139.4	142.2	155.8	123.7	119.3	133.3
N	249.6	193.7	174.1	142.1	128.2	126.3	155.6	129.6	121.0	135.8
D	252.3	173.3	171.5	133.7	118.2	113.4	151.2	120.8	121.9	113.3
1959 J	253.8	180.8	166.5	136.9	127.4	128.5	146.6	128.0	122.5	130.0
F	259.2	190.7	167.0	144.7	139.7	146.9	145.2	134.1	124.1	143.7
M	257.9	187.1	168.9	146.6	138.6	145.5	144.3	138.4	125.7	152.9
A	224.1	197.7	169.9	150.4	128.0	129.3	144.8	145.0	129.2	159.5
M	248.7	203.7	172.4	156.0	143.8	150.6	148.2	148.5	135.1	161.7
J	255.5	198.5	174.6	164.2	162.3	176.9	148.6	155.8	140.6	164.9
J	262.8	192.3	176.8	149.7	128.3	127.2	148.8	147.6	142.3	150.5
A	266.6	202.1	181.0	139.3	124.6	120.4	153.9	149.6	140.7	146.2
S	276.4	214.2	187.7	150.3	133.9	132.7	158.8	158.0	141.4	163.1
O	264.8	217.8	192.5	158.9	140.2	141.7	159.4	164.1	144.4	193.1
N	267.7	211.1	191.5	148.2	125.1	121.1	155.5	158.4	144.6	171.9
D	271.5	202.4	184.7	142.7	123.9	122.5	147.2	145.2	141.3	152.2
1960 J	280.6	212.5	179.6	149.3	129.8	134.4	138.1	145.9	139.1	178.2
F	273.3	213.5	180.7	150.5	138.2	147.4	135.9	144.0	136.9	148.3
M	264.9	218.4	184.4	152.8	138.0	147.4	134.7	145.4	137.6	156.0
A	243.9	226.2	186.6	148.4	122.4	124.4	134.4	141.2	139.6	140.8
M	260.2	230.2	185.4	153.7	135.7	143.6	134.0	142.9	140.1	142.1
J	280.0	234.8	186.8	157.0	150.8	164.6	135.4	144.2	140.2	136.4
J	279.1	222.0	189.1	140.7	138.6	145.5	138.0	129.2	140.5	97.4
A	274.8	224.7	192.5	135.2	143.2	150.7	143.6	133.1	138.0	103.5
S	272.5	237.5	199.3	142.8	138.5	142.6	148.0	138.0	135.6	142.5
O	263.7	235.3*	205.4*	146.6	130.0	130.8	148.1	140.4	135.9	139.3
N	274.8	225.9*	207.9*	144.6*	116.5*	113.1*	144.9*	138.3*	135.3*	168.0
D	269.2	211.7	202.4	134.8	114.0	112.1	138.5	125.2	133.7	151.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ⁽¹⁾	3	2	1	2	2	3	1	2	1	3
1958 J	230.8	192.0	163.4	136.8	130.5	131.5	148.0	126.1	116.8	138.4
A	225.6	190.4	164.7	134.6	132.0	133.9	147.8	124.3	116.9	141.9
S	229.6	183.9	164.6	134.5	133.1	136.2	145.7	121.7	114.4	125.7
O	232.1	185.6	163.9	135.0	139.0	144.8	146.3	119.1	116.4	127.6
N	246.6	190.8	166.4	137.8	140.3	146.6	146.9	125.7	119.6	129.8
D	256.4	181.4	170.5	143.5	137.8	143.3	146.1	131.7	120.8	133.9
1959 J	253.0	187.5	171.3	145.4	139.2	144.3	148.5	137.3	123.4	145.6
F	258.4	192.2	172.9	147.5	141.4	146.8	150.6	137.3	127.4	138.8
M	271.5	189.0	172.7	147.5	135.3	138.3	149.4	138.8	128.0	146.5
A	260.0	193.4	170.9	150.7	143.4	149.3	151.6	144.0	130.4	154.1
M	264.6	196.9	173.6	149.0	141.3	145.2	153.9	143.1	135.1	137.9
J	249.8	189.4	176.0	152.6	144.1	149.2	153.7	147.5	139.5	144.0
J	238.7	204.0	178.4	149.1	120.8	116.0	152.1	151.0	142.2	159.6
A	248.9	207.4	180.1	145.4	113.4	105.5	151.3	151.9	139.6	166.7
S	263.2	208.4	181.4	150.4	124.2	121.5	150.8	153.1	139.6	161.5
O	260.1	211.6	184.6	157.6	139.2	143.8	149.4	158.2	142.8	186.9
N	264.5	207.8	183.4	145.0	136.2	140.0	147.0	154.3	143.0	165.6
D	275.9	210.9	184.0	153.0	146.7	157.1	142.4	159.6	140.0	181.0
1960 J	274.3	221.7	184.6	157.7	142.5	151.0	141.4	154.5	139.5	199.3
F	270.1	218.2	187.1	152.8	137.6	143.9	141.3	146.6	139.0	141.9
M	273.1	222.3	189.5	153.4	136.4	142.2	141.2	145.8	139.8	149.3
A	285.9	218.4	190.4	147.7	136.6	143.0	140.1	140.3	140.9	135.4
M	275.6	217.7	187.8	146.0	131.2	136.6	136.7	139.0	139.8	123.2
J	278.9	223.4	188.5	145.0	132.9	138.6	138.0	135.8	138.4	120.7
J	256.1	232.4	190.4	140.1	131.2	135.0	140.0	131.1	139.8	103.7
A	259.2	228.0	191.0	142.2	130.0	133.0	140.6	134.9	138.8	119.1
S	259.7	229.7	192.7	144.8	128.6	131.0	141.1	134.4	136.0	146.9
O	262.1	228.6	196.2*	144.9*	129.7*	133.5	139.3	133.1	135.0	135.6
N	271.5	224.6*	199.3*	141.4	127.9*	132.1*	137.1*	135.1*	134.0*	162.5
D	273.6	221.0	201.8	143.0	134.6	143.3	134.1	135.3	132.5	168.7

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Durable Manufacturing										
Base period industry weight	Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment					Non-ferrous Metal Products		
	Primary iron and Steel	Sheet metal products	Total	Aircraft and parts	Motor vehicles	Motor vehicle parts	Railway rolling stock	Total	Brass and copper products	Smelting and refining
	2.62	1.11	8.23	0.63	3.21	1.43	1.93	4.97	0.75	3.19
1957	149.0	126.2	151.2	350.4	162.0	121.5	92.3	127.6	105.5	141.8
1958	121.8	127.3	130.8	331.2	138.6	109.5	71.9	125.8†	105.3	138.9
1959	167.7	149.8	128.7	249.4	148.8	128.0	62.4	134.9	113.2	145.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	126.1	136.4	123.3	333.1	119.1	101.6	73.7	126.6	108.0	139.8
A	96.2	140.0	89.1	331.8	46.7	90.6	67.6	123.4	108.2	134.2
S	95.5	142.4	93.4	329.8	57.1	105.3	63.1	126.5	110.7	136.6
O	95.2	140.0	107.4	324.4	91.3	111.2	63.1	110.3	112.4	109.5
N	124.3	132.6	139.0	318.8	171.5	115.5	61.2	109.6	112.9	107.5
D	123.5	126.4	140.1	317.6	172.4	123.9	58.5	110.7	112.4	110.1
1959 J	144.4	126.4	138.0	320.2	164.6	127.1	58.8	121.3	111.9	128.2
F	147.3	130.5	148.2	329.6	198.6	129.9	60.2	124.9	112.5	133.3
M	150.7	135.4	146.2	234.6	194.1	133.1	60.9	133.2	113.1	146.0
A	168.0	142.5	154.9	241.9	209.9	137.6	62.2	136.5	113.4	150.3
M	161.5	148.3	153.0	243.0	202.0	140.6	64.1	135.4	114.0	147.8
J	171.1	156.6	157.2	245.5	212.4	142.3	64.9	137.6	113.9	149.4
J	160.8	162.9	132.9	244.3	159.3	124.8	65.0	132.5	112.9	141.6
A	159.7	165.6	79.7	241.6	32.2	110.1	63.3	131.2	114.1	138.6
S	179.6	167.4	94.5	239.7	66.0	122.8	62.6	140.5	117.0	150.6
O	194.7	161.7	121.6	241.2	130.6	132.2	64.0	142.3	115.4	152.7
N	193.2	152.3	101.4	242.3	87.9	113.7	63.2	141.8	111.4	153.7
D	180.8	141.2	117.0	238.4	128.0	121.3	59.7	141.9	109.2	156.1
1960 J	180.4	133.6	140.5	238.6	204.9	135.1	57.6	137.3	109.2	150.8
F	183.7	130.9	144.0	233.9	187.4	139.8	56.1	144.8	110.7	162.4
M	186.5	132.6	152.7	232.6	207.8	136.8	56.4	147.0	111.6	165.4
A	168.8	136.8	154.5	236.1	209.3	136.0	58.3	145.5	111.4	163.1
M	164.9	143.6	156.3	236.5	214.7	135.9	59.4	143.5	110.2	159.5
J	161.5	150.9	148.2	234.6	198.1	130.2	60.4	148.0	109.5	166.4
J	140.2	152.9	112.7	226.6	119.8	109.7	60.0	144.7	110.7	161.1
A	143.8	153.8	71.2	225.7	22.7	97.9	57.3	147.9	111.6	165.1
S	161.0	155.8	97.1	236.7	84.0	110.3	55.6	149.1	109.9	166.8
O	166.4	151.3	118.0	245.6	133.2	118.2	55.2	149.0	108.6	165.7
N	159.4	144.7	130.4	253.5	164.7	117.4	54.0	148.7	108.2	165.5
D	128.5	138.2	128.7	257.9	160.8	118.7	51.0	145.6	106.6	162.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. ^(a)	3	1	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	3
1958 J	126.1	129.9	123.4	335.1	119.1	102.0	72.8	125.1	107.7	136.9
A	101.8	132.0	114.7	336.2	106.1	99.9	68.8	121.0	107.3	130.9
S	100.0	133.6	118.6	338.6	114.2	114.5	64.2	123.5	107.5	134.4
O	91.9	133.0	128.6	327.3	143.6	112.4	63.4	106.6	111.1	106.2
N	116.2	130.5	128.6	319.4	144.4	114.4	61.8	107.6	112.2	105.9
D	141.6	132.4	146.9	317.0	190.9	121.0	58.4	109.9	111.2	109.9
1959 J	150.7	134.8	135.1	319.2	156.6	126.0	58.7	122.6	113.5	129.1
F	149.2	140.3	136.6	260.7	166.9	131.2	60.4	125.2	116.1	132.2
M	149.5	143.6	132.1	236.0	157.8	133.2	61.0	136.8	117.0	149.3
A	163.1	147.8	131.8	240.0	155.5	132.6	61.8	140.4	117.1	154.0
M	155.3	148.9	131.7	242.0	155.4	128.8	63.3	136.7	115.5	147.8
J	159.6	151.9	136.5	246.7	165.9	133.1	63.2	137.6	113.4	148.5
J	164.8	153.4	137.1	244.8	169.5	129.2	63.0	131.3	112.1	139.5
A	168.1	154.5	124.6	243.3	140.0	123.3	64.3	129.0	112.7	135.7
S	190.9	157.0	131.3	240.7	153.5	132.8	64.5	137.0	113.2	147.9
O	186.9	153.6	146.2	241.0	192.1	132.6	64.6	137.6	111.5	149.0
N	184.0	149.9	96.3	243.0	74.5	112.1	63.8	138.6	110.8	151.4
D	206.1	149.6	112.4	238.4	117.4	118.0	59.6	141.0	108.1	156.1
1960 J	183.5	144.6	146.1	238.6	195.1	131.7	59.0	139.0	110.9	152.2
F	183.9	140.9	131.7	234.8	156.2	137.1	56.4	145.4	113.4	161.9
M	183.4	140.8	135.8	231.0	167.6	132.6	55.9	150.5	114.2	168.6
A	162.3	141.5	131.3	233.5	157.4	128.2	57.0	146.2	113.4	162.6
M	160.9	143.9	132.7	234.6	163.9	124.5	57.2	144.4	111.0	159.2
J	146.6	145.8	128.1	235.5	154.8	119.6	57.7	148.0	108.8	165.6
J	143.5	142.9	118.6	225.2	135.1	114.3	57.6	144.3	110.4	160.3
A	151.8	142.3	120.9	225.5	143.7	112.5	57.5	146.1	110.8	162.7
S	162.1	143.5	136.9	236.7	181.0	119.4	57.4	145.9	107.3	164.2
O	158.5	143.0	140.1	244.1	187.6	120.5	56.6	144.2	105.2	161.3
N	153.3	142.4	121.7	254.5	142.0	115.6	54.4	145.7	107.8	163.1
D	148.2	147.3	121.6	258.2	143.6	115.2	50.9	144.8	105.6	163.0

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded

VOLUME INDEXES, 1949 = 100

Base period industry weight	Durable Manufacturing							Electric Power and Gas Utilities		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Non-metallic Mineral Products				Total	Electric power	Gas
	Total	Heavy electrical machinery	Telecom- munication equipment	Total	Concrete products	Hydraulic cement	Domestic clay products			
	4.40	1.52	0.44	2.40	0.30	0.36	0.24	5.11	4.60	0.51
1957	183.6	163.4	377.8	191.3	356.9	221.1	145.5	220.3	223.6	190.9
1958	175.5†	150.9†	413.1	205.9†	474.2	223.3	161.3	239.1†	240.0†	230.4†
1959	185.7	152.5	420.7	224.0	534.2	221.8	170.2	268.7	263.3	316.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958 J	166.8	153.4	362.3	234.4	640.4	266.4	180.5	212.3	222.0	125.4
A	177.3	158.4	471.2	236.8	622.6	276.6	185.5	211.1	221.8	115.6
S	191.1	164.2	512.3	237.2	607.9	263.7	189.0	221.5	230.6	140.1
O	190.5	156.6	527.8	244.3	621.1	284.5	187.4	238.4	245.4	175.9
N	193.4	152.2	539.4	226.9	526.4	240.5	197.2	258.9	259.1	256.8
D	174.1	146.6	375.0	182.4	323.4	158.4	154.0	278.0	267.2	374.6
1959 J	174.9	143.6	407.0	166.9	258.6	122.8	131.1	284.9	265.5	458.8
F	178.7	144.9	428.1	179.2	312.0	123.3	146.8	290.1	268.9	480.1
M	173.3	146.8	374.0	190.2	409.9	143.5	143.5	273.6	260.0	395.7
A	175.1	148.4	378.1	206.2	450.7	196.9	153.0	269.1	261.4	338.0
M	179.4	151.4	379.9	235.4	584.0	254.9	178.8	253.7	253.4	256.2
J	183.9	154.5	387.3	254.3	670.2	292.3	185.7	247.1	251.7	206.2
J	176.5	154.1	349.1	260.4	706.9	310.0	185.2	232.8	239.7	170.8
A	187.5	154.1	455.7	256.6	674.5	294.4	194.7	235.3	242.6	170.1
S	202.9	158.5	490.4	266.3	732.3	304.0	185.8	254.1	259.0	209.8
O	204.6	160.6	508.1	258.1	705.6	261.0	190.7	273.8	274.6	267.1
N	201.7	158.1	482.7	231.3	548.7	217.7	191.3	301.4	291.4	391.5
D	189.4	154.9	408.4	183.7	357.0	141.3	155.4	308.4	292.1	454.8
1960 J	188.5	150.7	406.6	172.0	299.7	101.4	142.7	320.2	296.6	531.5
F	191.5	148.2	432.6	176.1	310.7	124.3	149.4	327.4	300.1	571.8
M	188.4	147.8	403.0	177.9	364.3	131.9	144.1	320.6	295.9	542.6
A	182.0	147.3	358.9	179.5	363.8	150.7	158.2	300.1	283.2	451.5
M	181.2	146.5	375.5	218.5	558.7	221.4	175.6	284.2	279.1	330.1
J	182.2	146.5	382.9	241.1	655.4	270.4	171.2	277.6	279.1	263.7
J	170.6	146.1	304.6	236.3	656.3	262.6	164.3	257.9	263.3	209.1
A	175.4	144.0	381.7	241.1	660.5	281.1	149.7	267.4	271.2	233.2
S	188.2	142.3	469.6	237.9	660.6	261.7	147.6	261.4	284.4	254.3
O	186.5	138.9	466.1*	241.4	649.7	275.7	154.0*	289.3	286.9	311.2
N	179.4*	133.8*	439.2*	228.6*	599.5	222.6*	144.3	317.0*	302.6	445.9*
D	168.5	129.6	365.0	177.2	364.0	155.2		332.6	306.4	567.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D. (1)	2	1	2	2	3	4	3	2	2	3
1958 J	175.3	158.1	416.0	206.5	499.9	224.8	155.9	234.9	236.9	217.3
A	180.6	160.8	452.2	204.9	473.5	220.4	160.5	234.2	236.0	218.5
S	173.2	162.1	352.8	209.7	482.5	222.5	163.1	238.6	239.0	235.5
O	174.7	152.8	390.4	213.6	484.5	244.4	166.1	238.5	240.1	224.1
N	177.6	147.5	408.0	212.9	473.8	219.0	185.2	245.1	244.9	246.7
D	174.5	146.6	363.4	219.0	480.5	232.9	190.1	257.6	253.3	296.6
1959 J	185.1	144.6	488.0	212.2	476.2	185.2	174.3	256.3	249.5	317.1
F	188.1	148.2	507.2	224.9	553.2	168.4	201.1	258.0	253.4	298.9
M	182.2	148.3	471.0	235.1	622.0	196.0	172.3	253.1	254.7	288.8
A	183.2	151.7	448.0	230.5	555.0	224.5	164.2	264.6	263.2	277.5
M	184.0	155.8	416.1	218.9	476.7	234.1	172.3	262.0	259.4	285.6
J	186.4	159.3	402.2	224.6	524.8	242.2	155.5	268.2	266.1	286.8
J	184.6	157.1	395.4	228.1	545.0	256.8	161.3	260.9	256.6	299.1
A	189.9	154.6	425.1	220.4	512.5	228.9	163.8	270.6	262.3	345.0
S	187.0	157.7	355.4	231.4	579.4	254.0	160.2	280.7	270.9	368.7
O	190.6	158.5	382.0	223.6	549.1	223.5	168.2	278.1	270.0	350.5
N	189.1	153.2	402.3	217.6	503.4	196.7	180.0	285.3	275.2	376.1
D	193.6	154.9	433.1	222.9	533.6	214.1	195.2	284.9	276.6	359.5
1960 J	197.0	152.2	481.2	220.9	556.0	157.5	189.3	287.5	279.0	364.0
F	201.3	151.7	518.1	222.9	555.8	182.8	204.7	289.9	281.5	355.2
M	199.4	151.7	512.7	219.1	560.5	187.1	172.0	299.6	289.8	387.6
A	188.9	152.2	406.0	199.2	449.1	167.4	174.4	290.4	281.5	370.7
M	182.8	150.1	382.4	202.8	465.6	199.6	165.5	293.9	285.7	367.6
J	182.4	148.1	389.0	207.9	499.5	198.1	146.3	300.1	292.3	370.4
J	178.6	149.1	344.6	204.9	504.8	196.3	142.9	297.8	287.8	387.2
A	179.1	144.0	353.4	208.5	504.2	217.9	128.9	314.6	297.7	466.4
S	177.5	140.9	381.8	206.1	513.3	213.3	126.2	314.4	296.9	470.9
O	175.3*	136.2	378.9*	209.0*	514.0	220.6*	139.3*	298.3	284.1	425.7
N	169.5*	129.7*	378.9*	217.2*	555.1	214.0*	135.9	300.7*	285.5	437.2*
D	173.7	129.6	405.6	217.0	545.7	238.8		305.6	289.9	446.7

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

								Wages and Salaries		
		Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Total Labour ⁽¹⁾ Income	Mining	Manufac- turing	Transportation, Storage and Communication
Million dollars										
1959		97.4*	376.8*	623.5*	220.1*	158.1*	1,480.1*	46.0	425.3*	147.8*
1960		103.5	394.5	645.1	228.7	166.5	1,542.8	45.9	433.3	148.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	J	93.7*	361.0*	594.4*	212.3*	148.8*	1,414.3*	43.9*	408.8*	145.9*
	A	93.0*	360.8*	591.9*	215.8*	152.4*	1,418.2*	44.6*	406.5*	146.0*
	S	94.9*	366.4*	600.5*	217.2*	156.8*	1,440.2*	43.8*	411.4*	143.9*
	O	93.0*	366.0*	590.5*	212.1*	155.6*	1,421.5*	42.4*	406.4*	143.3*
	N	92.0*	366.0*	593.9*	206.8*	151.8*	1,414.8*	42.4*	408.3*	142.9*
	D	90.5*	355.1*	587.5*	202.9*	143.8*	1,383.8*	42.3*	400.2*	140.6*
1959	J	90.0*	352.2*	589.9*	203.1*	143.3*	1,382.4*	44.8	408.1*	147.2*
	F	88.0*	353.6*	589.1*	203.3*	146.7*	1,384.6*	45.2*	409.2*	138.2*
	M	89.0*	353.2*	591.7*	203.7*	150.8*	1,392.4*	44.7	412.6*	138.3*
	A	90.6*	363.5*	604.5*	207.6*	157.1*	1,427.4*	44.9	416.5*	141.6*
	M	95.9*	375.9*	625.6*	220.1*	164.5*	1,486.2*	45.2*	428.2*	148.5*
	J	101.6*	385.0	642.1*	230.0*	169.0*	1,532.2*	46.5	436.9*	152.2*
	J	103.7	384.9*	636.1*	231.7*	151.7*	1,512.7*	47.2	426.6*	154.4*
	A	103.5*	387.2*	638.9*	233.2*	154.4*	1,521.6*	46.4	430.0*	153.9*
	S	104.8*	396.6*	654.2*	236.1*	163.0*	1,559.2*	47.0	440.8*	153.4*
	O	103.0*	396.9*	650.0*	231.0*	171.5*	1,556.8*	47.1*	442.7*	152.2*
	N	100.6*	393.5*	634.3*	223.7*	166.2*	1,522.6*	47.1	428.5*	149.5*
	D	98.1*	379.2*	625.5*	217.6*	158.8*	1,483.3*	46.0*	423.2*	143.9*
1960	J	96.0*	374.7*	620.3*	213.2*	154.1*	1,462.4*	46.1*	426.2*	141.8*
	F	96.5*	374.7*	618.1*	213.8*	157.9*	1,465.0*	46.7	426.3*	142.8*
	M	95.2*	375.4*	620.7*	213.4*	160.9*	1,469.8*	46.7	428.7*	140.0*
	A	95.1*	381.6*	631.1*	216.5*	165.7*	1,494.1*	44.5*	430.7*	146.1*
	M	102.2*	391.1*	644.4*	228.3*	167.0*	1,537.4*	45.1*	437.3*	149.3*
	J	106.4*	403.3*	660.0*	238.1*	174.7*	1,590.2*	46.7*	443.3*	152.4*
	J	106.2*	403.2*	647.8*	241.1*	172.9*	1,578.9*	46.3*	435.3*	155.0*
	A	106.0*	406.1*	658.4*	241.6*	172.3*	1,592.3*	46.7	437.9*	154.4*
	S	111.2*	413.5*	671.3*	244.1*	175.9*	1,620.7*	46.9*	442.0*	153.2*
	O	109.1*	409.1*	665.4*	239.7*	172.1*	1,599.8*	45.7*	437.5*	151.2*
	N	106.8*	407.0*	658.0*	231.0*	166.3*	1,573.7*	45.4	432.3*	148.5*
	D	102.7	395.0	645.6	223.1	158.2	1,529.4	44.3	422.6	144.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958	A	88.7*	353.1*	584.3*	204.0*	144.8*	1,377.8*	44.0*	401.2*	139.3*
	S	90.0*	353.1*	583.2*	204.8*	147.8*	1,384.0*	43.0*	402.3*	138.9*
	O	90.4*	354.7*	577.6*	205.9*	149.9*	1,384.6*	41.6*	399.8*	140.2*
	N	91.4*	358.0*	590.6*	207.5*	151.3*	1,402.8*	41.7*	407.1*	141.5*
	D	92.4*	360.9*	596.1*	210.1*	152.4*	1,415.6*	42.5*	409.7*	144.1*
1959	J	94.6*	366.1*	607.8*	215.5*	156.5*	1,443.6*	45.2*	417.9*	154.7*
	F	92.7*	367.0*	609.6*	214.9*	156.4*	1,443.6*	45.2*	418.7*	144.4*
	M	94.6*	368.3*	610.6*	216.2*	157.1*	1,450.0*	45.3*	419.1*	146.4*
	A	96.6*	373.0*	615.1*	217.8*	158.6*	1,465.7*	46.7*	421.3*	145.6*
	M	96.3*	375.3*	621.2*	218.8*	160.1*	1,476.1*	46.0*	424.9*	147.2*
	J	97.2*	376.6*	624.9*	219.7*	161.1*	1,484.2*	46.0*	427.5*	147.5*
	J	98.4*	377.8*	628.2*	220.5*	146.7*	1,476.5*	46.7*	422.7*	147.4*
	A	98.9*	379.2*	629.5*	221.1*	147.8*	1,480.7*	45.9*	424.3*	147.1*
	S	99.3	382.2*	633.4*	222.8*	154.5*	1,497.0*	46.1*	430.2*	148.1*
	O	100.0*	385.0*	635.4*	224.0*	165.2*	1,514.6*	46.2	435.3*	148.7*
	N	100.0*	385.4*	631.0*	224.6*	165.8*	1,510.9*	46.4*	428.2*	148.3*
	D	100.2*	385.9*	635.2*	225.2*	167.2*	1,518.6*	46.3	433.2*	147.0*
1960	J	100.9*	389.3*	639.0*	226.0*	167.5*	1,527.1*	46.6*	435.9*	148.8*
	F	101.6*	388.9*	639.6*	225.8*	167.8*	1,527.2*	46.8*	436.0*	149.2*
	M	101.4*	391.2*	641.1*	226.4*	167.4*	1,531.0*	47.0*	435.8*	148.1*
	A	101.6*	391.0*	642.0*	226.8*	167.0*	1,531.6*	46.3*	435.7*	149.7*
	M	102.7*	390.9*	640.2*	227.0*	162.9*	1,527.5*	46.1*	433.8*	147.8*
	J	104.8*	394.3*	641.8*	227.8*	166.6*	1,539.6*	46.3*	433.3*	147.8*
	J	103.7	395.7*	641.0*	229.4*	167.5*	1,543.4*	45.8*	431.7*	149.0*
	A	104.2*	397.6*	647.6*	229.6*	166.1*	1,551.3*	46.2*	431.9*	147.9*
	S	105.1*	398.2*	648.7*	230.4*	167.2*	1,555.2*	45.8*	431.0*	147.8*
	O	105.7*	397.1*	650.3*	231.8*	165.8*	1,556.1*	45.0	430.5*	147.6*
	N	106.0*	398.5*	654.5*	232.1*	166.2*	1,561.7*	44.7*	432.3*	147.5*
	D	104.8	401.8	655.3	230.8	166.1	1,562.0	44.6	432.1	149.1

Table 7.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME—continued
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wages and Salaries														
	Agri- culture, Fishing and Trapping	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage and Communi- cation	Public Utilities	Trade	Finance and Service	Government Non- military	Total Wages and Salaries	Supple- mentary Labour Income	Total Labour Income	
Million dollars														
1959	50.9*	72.1*	138.0	1,275.8*	368.0*	443.3*	79.0*	632.0*	792.3*	384.1*	4,235.5*	204.8*	4,440.3*	
1960	51.8	81.4	137.8	1,300.0	368.0	444.8	81.6	660.3	862.8	411.1	4,399.6	228.8	4,628.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	28.3 44.2 64.7 41.6	66.4 64.2 82.0 97.6	96.9 97.7 101.8 105.5	975.1 976.9 983.2 968.2	176.9 210.7 252.0 229.1	313.8 326.1 341.1 336.4	48.9 50.7 52.6 51.3	424.6 437.2 443.8 458.8	487.8 506.7 499.4 535.8	229.7 244.0 262.8 253.4	2,948.4 2,958.4 3,083.4 3,067.7	119.2 121.7 125.2 127.5	3,067.6 3,080.1 3,208.6 3,195.2
1955	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	31.1 49.1 63.5 36.1	73.5 69.0 85.6 100.9	103.6 104.3 110.7 113.9	983.5 1,030.9 1,063.4 1,069.0	177.4 218.3 271.6 247.9	324.7 347.2 364.9 359.0	49.5 50.3 51.5 52.7	439.8 452.7 472.3 498.4	528.0 542.7 528.2 560.0	246.9 257.9 280.8 266.4	2,958.0 3,128.9 3,292.5 3,305.2	128.0 131.9 136.9 141.5	3,086.0 3,260.8 3,429.4 3,446.7
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	31.2 49.5 70.4 43.0	75.5 81.3 101.8 112.3	114.8 122.1 131.0 130.0	1,085.3 1,141.3 1,170.5 1,189.1	222.4 297.4 367.0 323.6	352.9 383.7 415.9 407.2	54.7 58.6 63.4 62.5	483.9 509.9 524.8 550.4	571.4 594.9 590.7 631.9	264.9 287.8 311.7 292.4	3,257.0 3,526.5 3,747.2 3,742.4	144.9 152.6 158.3 161.0	3,401.9 3,679.1 3,905.5 3,903.4
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	30.1*	82.0	129.7*	1,186.5*	273.5*	383.3*	63.4*	537.7*	640.4*	287.2*	3,613.8*	163.1*	3,776.9*
		46.3*	81.5	130.9*	1,215.9*	329.6*	415.8*	68.7*	563.9*	668.6*	312.9*	3,834.1*	169.4*	4,003.5*
		72.4*	92.6	137.7*	1,232.8*	382.3*	441.8*	72.6*	572.1*	656.3*	347.4*	4,008.0*	174.7*	4,182.7*
		42.8*	79.5	136.9*	1,202.7*	325.5*	420.3*	71.9*	591.8*	684.7*	322.9*	3,879.0*	175.9*	4,054.9*
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	30.0*	57.9*	135.6*	1,170.1*	265.2*	394.8*	70.9*	566.3*	698.4*	329.5*	3,718.7*	176.9*	3,895.6*
		49.7*	61.1*	131.7*	1,216.7*	340.5*	419.4*	74.6*	584.6*	726.0*	348.8*	3,953.1*	182.9*	4,136.0*
		77.7*	68.2*	132.3*	1,226.7*	395.5*	435.8*	76.9*	591.4*	710.5*	370.0*	4,085.0*	187.7*	4,272.7*
		44.2*	82.7*	127.1*	1,214.9*	328.1*	426.8*	75.6*	617.3*	752.0*	360.0*	4,028.7*	191.4*	4,220.1*
1959	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	30.8*	62.9	134.6	1,229.9*	271.4*	423.7*	74.5*	603.4*	769.1*	364.7*	3,965.0*	184.4*	4,159.4*
		51.0*	68.5	136.6*	1,281.6*	373.5*	442.3*	78.7*	626.0*	798.7*	387.1*	4,244.0*	201.8*	4,445.8*
		76.2*	62.4	140.6	1,297.5*	449.0*	461.7*	81.8*	637.4	778.5*	401.4*	4,386.5*	207.0*	4,593.5*
		45.8*	94.4*	140.2	1,294.4*	378.1*	445.6*	81.0*	661.1*	822.9*	383.1*	4,346.6*	216.1*	4,562.7*
1960	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	33.3*	73.5*	139.5*	1,281.2*	291.8*	424.6*	78.1*	635.1*	837.0*	383.0*	4,177.1*	220.1*	4,397.2*
		52.2*	72.0	136.3*	1,311.3*	363.4*	447.8*	81.2*	657.0*	869.7*	403.9*	4,394.8*	226.9*	4,621.7*
		75.2*	88.5	139.9*	1,315.2*	446.7*	462.6*	84.7*	663.5*	848.6*	434.1*	4,559.0*	232.9*	4,791.9*
		46.5	91.6	135.4	1,292.4	369.9	444.4	82.6	685.4	895.9	423.3	4,467.4	235.5	4,702.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1954	2nd 3rd 4th	43.4 44.1 47.5	75.5 81.9 81.8	99.5 100.5 103.5	974.8 973.1 971.7	213.6 216.3 223.6	325.3 328.4 336.1	50.9 51.3 51.1	439.7 443.9 446.3	498.9 512.4 521.6	244.0 249.9 255.8	2,965.6 3,001.8 3,039.0	121.9 124.3 126.9	3,087.5 3,126.1 3,165.9
1955	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	47.6 48.2 42.9 41.1	80.7 79.4 82.6 86.2	105.2 106.0 108.8 112.3	995.9 1,027.4 1,051.5 1,072.9	217.1 220.3 232.9 245.0	340.3 346.9 350.1 358.7	50.8 50.3 50.1 52.8	450.9 461.3 472.3 485.4	526.7 535.8 540.9 555.6	258.3 258.1 265.8 269.7	3,073.5 3,133.7 3,197.9 3,279.7	129.4 132.0 135.8 141.0	3,203.5 3,265.7 3,333.7 3,420.7
1956	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	49.0 48.9 47.5 48.7	85.7 91.5 95.9 97.8	116.6 123.9 128.6 128.7	1,103.9 1,136.4 1,156.3 1,189.5	272.9 299.0 315.2 323.4	371.3 383.7 397.8 406.9	56.3 58.6 61.6 62.5	497.0 511.0 524.6 536.4	570.8 584.9 605.6 627.6	277.7 287.7 294.8 296.6	3,401.2 3,525.6 3,627.9 3,718.1	146.8 152.6 156.9 160.6	3,548.0 3,678.2 3,784.8 3,878.7
1957	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	47.7*	92.2*	131.2*	1,209.1*	335.8*	403.4*	65.5*	551.4*	639.3*	299.2*	3,774.8*	164.0*	3,939.7*
		46.3*	90.6*	133.0*	1,209.3*	327.3*	415.5*	68.6*	564.4*	657.1*	312.0*	3,824.1*	169.2*	3,993.3*
		49.1*	85.7*	135.6*	1,215.7*	322.6*	422.9*	70.6*	572.2*	672.7*	330.6*	3,777.7*	173.5*	4,051.2*
		48.5*	67.0*	135.6*	1,203.7*	325.1*	419.4*	71.9*	577.5*	681.0*	328.6*	3,858.3*	175.5*	4,033.8*
1958	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	48.0*	66.5*	136.8*	1,194.5*	330.3*	415.4*	73.3*	580.2*	696.7*	341.7*	3,883.4*	178.7*	4,062.1*
		49.9*	68.6*	133.0*	1,209.3*	337.5*	418.3*	74.5*	585.1*	713.0*	347.0*	3,936.8*	182.5*	4,119.3*
		52.8*	63.4*	130.5*	1,208.2*	332.5*	417.2*	74.7*	591.5*	729.3*	353.2*	3,953.3*	186.7*	4,140.0*
		50.8*	71.4*	125.8*	1,216.6*	329.1*	425.8*	75.4*	602.8*	747.9*	366.4*	4,012.0*	191.0*	4,203.0*
1959	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	49.1*	72.2*	135.7*	1,255.7*	344.3*	445.5*	77.1*	617.7*	766.7*	377.3*	4,141.3*	195.9*	4,337.2*
		50.8*	76.4*	138.7*	1,273.7*	371.3*	440.3*	78.6*	626.7*	783.7*	384.5*	4,224.7*	201.3*	4,426.0*
		51.6*	79.9*	138.7*	1,277.2*	377.1*	442.6*	79.6*	637.7*	800.8*	384.6*	4,247.8*	206.4*	4,454.2*
		52.3*	81.9*	138.9*	1,296.7*	379.3*	444.9*	80.7*	645.9*	818.0*	389.9*	4,328.5*	215.6*	4,544.1*
1960	1st 2nd 3rd 4th	53.6*	83.9*	140.4*	1,307.7*	371.4*	446.1*	80.8*	650.1*	834.2*	395.5*	4,363.7*	221.6*	4,585.3*
		51.9*	80.4*	138.7*	1,302.8*	359.8*	445.3*	81.2*	657.8*	853.1*	401.2*	4,372.3*	226.4*	4,598.7*
		49.8*	82.1*	137.8*	1,294.6*	371.8*	443.7*	82.4*	663.8*	874.4*	417.1*	4,417.5*	232.4*	4,649.9*
		52.0	79.2	134.3	1,294.9	368.7	444.2	82.1	669.4	889.6	430.5	4,444.9	234.9	4,679.8

Table 8.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE															
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	Employed						Unemployed				Persons not in the Labour Force	Unemployed as Percentage of Labour Force		
		Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers			Without Work and Seeking Work				
								Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural					
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over															
1958		11,357	6,127	725	5,402	5,695	712	4,983	4,578	97	4,481	432	405	5,230	7.1
1959		11,562	6,228	703	5,525	5,856	692	5,163	4,746	109	4,637	373	350	5,334	6.0
1959	Jan. 17	11,465	6,076	623	5,453	5,498	604	4,894	4,480	68	4,412	578	538	5,389	9.5
	Feb. 21	11,482	6,084	626	5,458	5,513	608	4,905	4,495	69	4,426	571	537	5,398	9.4
	Mar. 21	11,495	6,077	637	5,440	5,523	618	4,905	4,474	74	4,400	554	525	5,418	9.1
	Apr. 18	11,512	6,109	673	5,436	5,642	661	4,981	4,546	84	4,462	467	445	5,403	7.6
	May 16	11,531	6,186	732	5,454	5,831	724	5,107	4,695	124	4,571	355	334	5,345	5.7
	June 20	11,554	6,287	738	5,549	6,038	731	5,307	4,899	133	4,766	249	234	5,267	4.0
	July 18	11,572	6,434	842	5,592	6,194	835	5,359	4,961	159	4,802	240	228	5,138	3.7
	Aug. 22	11,592	6,425	831	5,594	6,167	824	5,343	4,968	168	4,800	258	239	5,167	4.0
	Sept. 19	11,609	6,291	758	5,533	6,066	750	5,316	4,911	135	4,776	225	213	5,318	3.6
	Oct. 17	11,628	6,290	705	5,585	6,039	697	5,342	4,921	120	4,801	251	237	5,338	4.0
	Nov. 14	11,645	6,247	648	5,599	5,930	637	5,293	4,842	93	4,749	317	296	5,398	5.1
	Dec. 12	11,660	6,231	628	5,603	5,825	618	5,207	4,764	83	4,681	406	370	5,420	6.5
1960	Jan. 16	11,678	6,203	608	5,595	5,656	593	5,063	4,647	85	4,562	547	504	5,475	8.8
	Feb. 20	11,699	6,218	583	5,635	5,619	568	5,051	4,642	80	4,562	599	555	5,481	9.6
	Mar. 19	11,712	6,234	605	5,629	5,625	588	5,037	4,625	77	4,548	609	566	5,478	9.8
	Apr. 23	11,735	6,259	651	5,608	5,707	641	5,066	4,673	96	4,577	552	517	5,476	8.8
	May 21	11,759	6,391	682	5,709	5,972	675	5,297	4,887	112	4,775	419	399	5,368	6.6
	June 18	11,780	6,454	690	5,764	6,139	682	5,457	5,010	113	4,897	315	300	5,326	4.9
	July 23	11,806	6,592	828	5,764	6,262	819	5,443	5,029	143	4,886	330	311	5,214	5.0
	Aug. 20	11,825	6,623	827	5,796	6,271	820	5,451	5,065	161	4,904	352	322	5,202	5.3
	Sept. 17	11,843	6,474	767	5,707	6,147	757	5,390	4,961	139	4,822	327	305	5,369	5.1
	Oct. 15	11,862	6,499	713	5,786	6,131	695	5,436	4,968	118	4,870	368	347	5,363	5.7
	Nov. 12	11,878	6,458	674	5,784	6,029	649	5,380	4,924	103	4,821	429	401	5,420	6.6
	Dec. 10	11,893	6,430	635	5,795	5,902	610	5,292	4,830	89	4,741	528	489	5,463	8.2
1961	Jan. 14	11,914	6,396	614	5,782	5,703	585	5,118	4,654	76	4,578	693	630	5,518	10.8

(1) Includes workers on temporary lay-off.

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars	
1958	117.9	194.1	70.43	75.9	136.0	71.74	123.5	207.9	86.60
1959	119.7	205.7	73.47	78.9	141.3	71.63	123.4	217.6	90.76
1958	S	121.9	201.8	70.85	152.7	71.82	125.1	208.5	85.79
	O	120.1	199.5	71.13	167.2	72.42	118.2	202.0	87.95
	N	119.2	199.4	71.60	176.4	75.40	115.7	201.7	89.65
	D	115.8	186.5	68.91	89.5	158.2	70.52	188.7	84.13
1959	J	113.7	192.2	72.34	77.5	128.1	65.93	122.4	89.85
	F	113.0	193.1	73.11	70.1	124.5	70.80	118.8	93.21
	M	113.7	193.0	72.60	52.9	98.8	74.59	118.4	91.65
	A	115.7	198.0	73.26	42.6	83.4	78.20	120.6	90.70
	M	119.6	206.3	73.82	61.9	109.5	70.55	123.3	89.37
	J	123.5	212.8	73.71	87.2	155.1	70.96	126.4	89.64
	J	123.1	212.4	73.76	78.1	136.6	69.78	127.8	90.08
	A	124.2	213.3	73.42	76.0	130.7	68.57	127.0	89.19
	S	125.6	218.3	74.30	97.2	175.1	71.88	125.8	91.27
	O	124.4	217.3	74.66	102.6	191.0	74.12	124.9	91.89
	N	121.8	211.6	74.23	102.7	189.9	73.56	123.7	93.24
	D	118.1	200.0	72.41	97.5	172.8	70.58	121.8	89.07
1960	J	115.1	202.2	75.13	87.7	153.4	69.68	122.6	92.56
	F	114.6	202.0	75.35	81.2	149.9	73.53	122.1	94.20
	M	114.2	201.5	75.37	60.9	112.2	73.41	121.8	94.35
	A	114.8	204.2	75.98	41.0	87.4	84.95	113.4	94.22
	M	118.9	209.8	75.36	61.1	110.4	71.96	118.0	93.86
	J	123.0	218.2	75.74	89.1	166.0	74.20	122.1	94.13
	J	121.9	217.8	76.28	93.2	170.3	72.82	123.3	92.58
	A	123.1	219.0	75.94	95.2	173.4	72.57	123.9	92.62
	S	123.1	220.7	76.55	101.3	194.9	76.12	123.2	93.62
	O	121.5	218.2	76.60	107.9	210.4	77.19	120.0	93.90
	N	119.8	214.6	76.43	100.9	194.7	76.40	118.2	94.48

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings												
Index Numbers												
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1958	109.8	182.7	72.67	160.0	127.7	114.8	190.6	77.93	105.6	175.0	67.77	
1959	111.1	193.3	75.84	168.1	132.8	115.5	201.1	81.67	107.3	185.6	70.52	
1958	S	112.4	187.2	72.73	160.3	127.2	114.1	190.7	78.45	110.9	183.7	67.70
	O	110.1	185.0	73.36	161.8	128.1	112.4	188.9	78.87	108.2	181.2	68.47
	N	109.6	186.0	74.11	163.9	129.9	113.2	191.6	79.45	106.5	180.5	69.26
	D	106.8	173.4	70.91	152.6	121.0	111.4	180.0	75.82	102.8	166.9	66.35
1959	J	107.5	185.1	75.16	166.0	132.1	112.0	192.6	80.72	103.7	177.7	70.02
	F	107.5	186.2	75.59	167.2	133.3	111.6	192.8	81.10	104.0	179.6	70.52
	M	108.4	186.8	75.22	166.3	132.6	113.3	194.9	80.73	104.2	178.9	70.11
	A	109.5	189.9	75.69	167.7	133.5	114.9	199.2	81.32	104.8	180.8	70.41
	M	111.7	195.2	76.20	169.9	134.9	117.8	205.2	81.72	106.4	185.4	71.01
	J	114.2	199.2	75.96	169.2	134.4	120.3	209.5	81.70	109.1	189.1	70.60
	J	112.2	194.6	75.56	167.5	132.5	115.0	200.2	81.56	109.8	189.1	70.23
	A	113.5	196.1	75.27	166.6	131.1	114.1	198.2	81.48	112.9	194.1	69.98
	S	115.3	202.4	76.43	170.4	133.1	119.4	211.3	82.97	111.8	193.8	70.54
	O	113.9	201.8	77.07	171.7	133.9	119.1	211.9	83.41	109.6	191.9	71.25
	N	110.6	195.3	76.86	170.3	133.1	114.4	202.0	82.79	107.4	188.8	71.53
	D	108.4	187.1	75.13	164.1	128.7	114.0	195.8	80.58	103.7	178.6	70.08
1960	J	108.6	194.4	77.90	172.2	135.4	114.3	204.7	83.98	103.7	184.3	72.25
	F	108.9	194.4	77.68	171.3	135.0	114.6	203.8	83.38	104.0	185.2	72.38
	M	109.0	195.5	78.04	172.4	135.2	115.0	205.5	83.74	103.8	185.7	72.69
	A	108.9	196.5	78.40	173.4	136.1	114.6	206.2	84.27	104.1	186.9	72.94
	M	110.6	198.1	77.80	171.8	134.6	116.1	206.9	83.47	106.0	189.5	72.57
	J	112.2	202.1	78.23	173.0	135.6	116.9	209.2	83.70	108.3	195.3	73.18
	J	110.2	198.4	78.18	172.5	134.9	111.9	200.2	83.72	108.8	196.8	73.39
	A	111.7	199.7	77.62	171.2	133.3	111.6	200.7	84.18	111.7	198.7	72.12
	S	111.6	201.6	78.37	173.4	134.0	111.6	202.8	85.09	111.7	200.4	72.75
	O	109.6	199.4	78.95	174.1*	134.3*	110.5*	201.3*	85.25*	108.9	197.6	73.60*
	N	108.2	197.3	79.14	174.4	134.6	109.1	199.3	85.49	107.5	195.4	73.73

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products				Clothing			Wood Products				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*		
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars		
1958	77.6	119.0	58.11	90.7	129.1	45.84	102.6	164.9	62.64		
1959	78.8	126.4	60.53	92.4	135.8	47.36	103.5	172.3	64.80		
1958 S	78.7	123.6	59.40	94.1	134.2	45.96	100.2	179.2	63.98		
O	79.2	124.5	59.53	92.9	135.7	47.12	106.8	176.8	64.51		
N	79.5	126.0	59.97	90.9	131.1	46.51	103.3	170.5	64.33		
D	78.2	116.5	56.43	87.3	112.1	41.42	97.4	145.1	58.09		
1959 J	79.2	126.4	60.43	92.3	138.5	48.38	98.3	161.7	64.15		
F	79.1	126.2	60.32	94.1	142.2	48.72	100.4	167.2	64.88		
M	79.2	125.5	59.94	94.4	138.6	47.31	101.8	167.0	63.96		
A	79.5	126.6	60.26	92.4	135.0	47.07	102.4	170.5	64.91		
M	80.1	127.3	60.09	91.2	133.2	47.03	109.6	184.6	65.64		
J	80.0	128.0	60.42	91.9	131.9	46.34	114.4	188.5	64.14		
J	78.8	124.3	59.59	90.8	131.1	46.58	94.4	151.5	62.43		
A	79.3	127.3	60.58	94.4	140.6	48.01	94.8	153.9	63.16		
S	80.0	130.3	61.45	95.8	145.8	49.08	111.6	191.6	66.76		
O	78.1	128.4	62.00	94.2	141.0	48.28	108.7	189.1	67.75		
N	77.0	126.9	62.07	90.9	134.4	47.63	104.6	179.6	66.88		
D	75.9	119.2	59.21	86.1	117.5	43.95	101.0	163.0	62.90		
1960 J	76.0	126.2	62.61	91.0	138.7	49.14	100.6	175.6	68.15		
F	77.0	127.1	62.19	92.2	140.3	49.06	101.5	176.1	67.72		
M	78.0	129.0	62.28	91.3	139.3	49.19	102.3	176.4	67.25		
A	76.8	126.9	62.26	88.7	133.6	48.55	100.7	175.2	67.72		
M	77.7	127.6	61.88	88.0	128.2	46.96	106.1	180.3	66.10		
J	77.8	127.8	61.90	88.4	128.9	47.00	109.9	188.7	66.84		
J	76.5	125.4	61.79	87.4	131.4	48.43	109.2	188.9	67.34		
A	76.9	127.8	62.57	91.9	141.3	49.55	108.5	188.9	67.78		
S	77.4	129.5	63.02	92.5	140.5	49.00	106.0	188.0	69.07		
O	77.7*	130.2*	63.12*	91.9	142.3*	49.94*	102.1*	182.2*	69.47*		
N	77.2	130.1	63.48	89.7	136.1	48.92	98.1	173.6	68.92		

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products				Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	121.1	196.3	84.64	102.6	172.7	81.49	123.8	200.7	81.47
1959	123.2	206.1	88.16	109.7	195.8	86.35	112.3	192.2	86.05
1958 A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.8	198.1	84.91	104.1	177.6	82.64	130.7	214.6	82.50
J	124.7	203.2	85.09	104.4	176.9	82.00	129.5	211.2	82.00
J A	125.0	202.6	84.65	103.4	175.6	82.25	122.2	194.9	80.18
S	125.7	204.7	85.04	99.0	167.6	82.02	112.0	181.9	81.65
O	125.0	204.0	85.19	99.1	169.7	82.80	117.6	194.2	83.04
N	123.6	201.7	85.20	98.8	169.1	82.89	119.2	192.7	81.28
D	121.3	202.3	87.05	103.7	176.6	82.49	119.9	200.2	83.93
1959 J	120.4	189.4	82.16	102.4	167.2	79.11	119.4	192.4	80.99
F	118.1	196.3	86.77	102.4	178.9	84.57	119.3	202.9	85.55
M	118.2	199.2	88.04	104.3	183.9	85.35	112.4	192.1	85.90
M	118.6	196.8	86.68	106.3	186.0	85.03	114.7	193.3	84.73
A	120.5	200.4	86.85	107.9	191.0	85.71	116.3	198.0	85.57
M	123.2	209.4	88.85	110.2	196.4	86.29	115.9	199.6	86.54
J	126.9	215.3	88.65	112.8	203.1	87.18	117.3	201.2	86.21
J A	127.0	215.3	88.52	112.6	202.0	86.89	110.9	188.4	85.38
S	128.4	217.6	88.47	112.9	201.5	86.42	103.9	177.1	85.67
O	127.2	215.2	88.35	112.7	204.8	87.98	112.6	196.6	87.79
N	125.2	213.8	89.16	113.6	207.8	88.57	113.3	197.3	87.50
D	123.7	213.0	89.91	111.7	202.4	87.70	101.1	174.0	86.49
1960 J	122.0	204.9	87.66	109.2	190.7	84.48	109.7	186.1	85.30
F	120.2	205.9	89.41	109.1	198.5	88.00	112.2	197.2	88.38
M	119.8	207.0	90.19	109.1	198.6	88.02	112.8	193.7	86.33
M	119.8	206.3	89.69	108.9	198.8	88.19	113.6	198.9	88.07
A	120.8	206.3	89.92	108.9	199.2	88.35	112.9	201.7	89.79
M	123.8	213.7	89.73	109.0	198.0	87.69	112.8	199.6	89.03
J	127.1	224.7	91.86	108.5	198.9	88.53	111.9	195.8	87.97
J A	128.2	229.3	92.93	107.0	196.6	88.79	94.7	164.8	87.57
S	128.8	227.1	91.55	105.5	194.9	89.18	96.6	170.2	88.63
O	127.5	228.9	93.30	102.7	190.8	89.68	103.4	184.5	89.77
N	125.5	225.9	93.56	103.0	191.3	89.66	103.3	183.6	89.39
	124.4	225.9	94.31	102.9	191.1	89.63	103.5	185.6	90.17

MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION			
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	135.7	225.3	78.30	131.2	229.7	83.42	126.2	227.4	74.54
1959	135.8	234.4	81.42	129.4	236.4	86.70	130.3	241.1	76.55
1958 A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.84	132.4	230.0	82.87	133.3	241.6	75.18
J	135.8	223.1	77.57	133.1	233.5	83.60	140.1	252.9	74.91
J A	134.5	225.9	79.30	132.4	231.1	83.11	147.6	271.7	76.36
S	135.2	226.0	78.29	132.5	231.4	83.15	148.8	273.1	76.13
O	136.6	229.3	79.26	131.6	232.0	83.89	144.2	265.0	76.25
N	135.9	228.8	79.45	130.5	231.9	84.54	137.5	249.3	75.20
D	134.4	226.8	79.63	129.0	230.0	84.83	129.5	233.2	74.66
1959 J	131.6	213.1	76.47	127.5	227.4	84.63	108.0	170.1	65.31
F	131.0	222.7	80.28	127.7	229.9	85.43	105.0	191.3	75.62
M	131.7	223.9	80.29	128.5	232.1	85.69	104.0	191.4	76.38
M	132.1	224.5	80.27	125.2	226.5	85.85	107.1	188.8	73.11
A	132.8	228.9	81.41	126.6	228.2	85.55	120.1	218.4	75.45
M	134.4	232.8	81.80	127.3	229.8	85.68	133.0	249.9	77.96
J	136.1	237.8	82.44	129.0	233.7	86.07	144.0	266.2	76.71
J A	135.8	234.5	81.38	131.4	239.7	86.61	150.7	285.1	78.47
S	138.0	237.6	81.11	131.8	240.8	86.75	154.4	290.0	77.92
O	140.6	245.8	82.41	132.6	245.0	87.74	151.7	291.6	79.79
N	140.7	245.7	82.30	131.6	244.2	88.00	146.5	279.1	79.20
D	139.9	245.1	82.60	131.2	243.5	88.07	133.5	251.2	78.24
1960 J	136.4	233.7	80.72	130.1	243.5	88.87	113.3	190.1	69.78
F	136.2	242.3	83.84	130.7	245.9	89.31	103.9	201.1	80.49
M	135.9	241.1	83.61	130.6	246.1	89.49	101.9	196.3	80.13
M	135.9	242.8	84.23	131.2	248.2	89.74	102.1	197.2	80.40
A	134.6	240.2	84.13	133.2	253.2	90.18	111.0	213.2	79.86
M	134.7	240.7	84.23	134.3	256.0	90.37	130.4	243.2	77.58
J	135.3	243.6	84.88	135.7	260.9	91.22	147.3	277.0	78.25
J A	133.4	238.8	84.38	134.5	259.1	91.36	144.5	288.9	83.17
S	132.1	237.9	84.90	134.4	256.8	90.60	146.4	293.4	83.36
A	133.0	240.8	85.34	133.4	257.4	91.46	144.3	292.3	84.27
O	131.3	238.2	85.54	131.7	255.2	91.85	139.1	277.1	82.86
N	129.1	235.9	86.13	129.6	252.7	92.45	129.8	255.2	81.78

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	127.6	232.1	80.90	115.5	179.9	74.72	137.6	242.8	83.85
1959	129.0	240.4	82.75	114.3	189.4	79.65	138.7	257.6	88.08
1958 A	147.2	273.5	82.86	120.4	189.3	75.44	142.9	253.3	84.20
S	142.2	265.1	83.09	118.3	186.3	75.57	140.5	250.6	84.72
O	136.9	252.0	82.11	116.9	185.3	76.09	138.5	248.0	85.05
N	130.9	238.7	81.30	114.5	184.3	77.26	137.0	249.0	86.36
D	108.2	165.1	68.02	112.5	179.4	76.50	134.7	242.5	85.54
1959 J	106.3	193.9	81.36	109.3	175.2	76.93	132.0	240.4	86.52
F	105.0	193.8	82.31	108.5	176.2	77.91	132.5	243.0	87.10
M	107.9	189.5	78.34	109.7	177.6	77.64	133.1	244.7	87.38
A	120.0	222.9	82.81	112.3	182.6	78.27	135.8	250.3	87.56
M	131.7	250.9	84.94	116.0	192.1	79.69	139.8	256.8	87.25
J	141.4	262.1	82.61	118.3	197.1	80.18	142.7	262.3	87.29
J	146.1	278.6	84.99	119.7	200.2	80.47	145.0	265.9	86.93
A	149.4	284.3	84.82	119.2	199.4	80.51	145.6	268.6	87.38
S	149.1	290.2	86.75	118.0	198.6	81.02	142.4	267.4	88.06
O	146.2	281.1	85.86	116.1	197.1	81.69	140.4	265.0	89.38
N	134.0	254.5	84.84	114.6	193.1	81.10	138.4	263.7	90.25
D	111.3	182.8	73.34	110.1	184.0	80.42	136.7	262.6	90.97
1960 J	105.8	206.3	87.11	106.8	180.3	81.21	132.7	256.2	91.42
F	102.8	199.3	86.56	107.1	181.8	81.67	132.2	253.4	90.71
M	101.9	200.0	87.76	107.4	179.4	80.40	132.8	253.6	90.38
A	109.6	214.7	87.54	109.8	188.5	82.59	133.7	257.1	91.06
M	123.9	233.8	84.28	112.5	192.1	82.14	138.7	264.7	90.35
J	135.3	259.3	85.57	114.9	196.8	82.40	143.3	272.1	89.92
J	140.1	280.5	89.40	115.4	200.0	83.40	144.4	279.6	91.09
A	140.7	285.3	90.56	115.6	198.7	82.67	144.3	276.0	90.54
S	139.5	287.8	92.06	114.5	196.8	82.67	140.8	274.3	92.16
O	135.5*	275.5*	90.70*	112.6*	193.9	82.83*	138.8	272.3	92.83
N	125.8	254.1	90.12	110.4	190.2	82.92	137.2	270.4	93.29

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.6	211.6	60.20	149.3	233.0	66.40	135.1	221.0	48.23
1959	135.3	227.1	63.12	153.2	247.4	68.82	139.3	236.1	50.27
1958 A	129.8	210.1	60.72	150.5	235.6	66.65	144.0	231.4	47.35
S	133.0	214.7	60.52	150.9	237.1	66.91	139.1	226.9	48.04
O	134.3	216.4	60.43	151.4	238.5	67.06	135.6	223.9	48.66
N	138.3	221.8	60.17	151.5	238.8	67.12	133.3	222.5	49.20
D	140.7	226.3	60.37	151.4	239.3	67.33	131.8	217.7	48.68
1959 J	129.6	215.5	62.44	151.3	240.2	67.60	131.6	221.3	49.63
F	129.0	216.1	62.98	150.8	242.1	68.36	131.7	223.7	50.14
M	131.1	218.5	62.68	151.0	244.9	69.04	132.6	224.5	50.01
A	131.5	221.0	63.20	151.5	246.8	69.38	134.5	229.1	50.34
M	133.5	225.2	63.46	151.8	247.0	69.33	138.7	235.6	50.23
J	134.7	228.5	63.75	152.4	248.4	69.40	144.8	243.0	49.63
J	133.8	227.2	63.83	152.8	248.9	69.47	147.2	244.8	49.29
A	135.2	227.8	63.34	155.7	251.2	68.78	147.5	245.5	49.36
S	138.7	232.5	63.05	155.5	251.5	68.97	144.6	245.5	50.42
O	140.0	235.4	63.28	155.4	248.8	68.30	141.5	243.6	51.32
N	143.1	238.2	62.60	155.3	249.0	68.41	139.7	241.0	51.44
D	143.4	239.8	62.87	155.0	249.7	68.75	137.3	236.2	51.45
1960 J	133.4	228.7	64.48	154.8	250.1	69.04	137.1	239.2	52.20
F	131.5	227.5	65.05	155.0	251.8	69.41	137.6	241.9	52.62
M	132.6	229.1	64.94	154.7	253.2	69.87	138.1	243.3	52.73
A	134.3	233.0	65.14	154.8	256.0	70.61	140.1	250.3	53.58
M	135.6	236.1	65.39	155.2	256.8	70.79	143.8	253.6	52.96
J	137.0	239.6	65.70	155.8	258.8	70.96	149.5	261.3	52.50
J	135.3	236.5	65.66	156.1	259.2	70.93	150.7	261.6	52.15
A	136.4	238.0	65.53	156.7	260.8	71.11	151.0	263.0	52.32
S	138.3	241.0	65.47	159.5	268.1	71.84	147.6	261.5	53.29
O	139.6	242.2*	65.01*	159.4	267.2*	71.60*	143.7*	258.0*	53.99*
N	142.9	246.5	64.65	159.5	267.8	71.76	141.3	254.5	54.15

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100	
1958	122.6	202.4	62.36	114.9	175.1	51.15	95.5	148.6	58.33	98.0	
1959	125.8	212.2	63.68	126.3	209.5	54.75	96.3	154.6	60.17	101.7	
1958	A	138.1	225.0	61.57	126.3	189.3	50.14	98.3	152.5	58.18	103.1
	S	132.3	220.7	63.02	124.6	189.2	50.78	99.7	156.1	58.65	102.7
	O	130.1	213.4	61.97	129.4	195.1	50.41	100.0	154.5	57.90	100.3
1959	N	121.1	199.5	62.24	134.4	196.1	48.78	96.5	152.2	59.15	101.3
	D	112.5	181.0	60.80	115.6	176.8	51.16	94.6	138.7	54.93	100.5
	J	111.6	179.4	60.73	101.8	166.8	54.62	93.9	148.5	59.26	98.3
1960	F	104.5	177.8	64.26	101.2	169.0	55.70	87.1	139.9	60.27	97.5
	M	106.4	182.6	64.65	104.4	171.8	54.88	87.9	140.1	59.75	96.3
	A	107.2	184.9	65.13	108.7	183.9	55.63	94.0	150.0	59.88	91.2
1958	M	117.5	197.8	63.58	127.4	215.5	55.59	96.0	155.0	60.55	98.0
	J	136.3	231.7	64.19	137.4	224.0	53.60	97.9	155.7	59.62	104.7
	J	143.9	245.6	64.44	146.5	234.8	52.66	101.5	163.8	60.50	106.8
1959	A	143.6	241.2	63.41	150.8	246.4	53.70	101.0	162.1	60.20	106.4
	S	144.8	243.3	63.45	145.5	245.2	55.39	99.9	163.3	61.28	106.2
	O	141.5	241.1	64.34	139.1	233.5	55.20	100.2	164.9	61.69	104.3
1960	N	133.7	225.4	63.65	132.7	224.3	55.55	99.7	161.8	60.84	104.8
	D	118.8	196.1	62.31	120.2	199.3	54.52	97.0	150.7	58.22	105.6
	J	112.0	194.2	65.46	105.4	184.4	57.49	92.2	154.3	62.73	103.2
1958	F	108.9	195.6	67.82	109.0	183.0	55.17	93.8	158.1	63.14	101.0
	M	105.4	186.7	66.90	114.4	183.6	52.75	92.8	155.8	62.97	96.3
	A	106.5	191.5	67.89	114.9	199.2	56.93	87.4	146.5	62.71	90.0
1959	M	121.8	214.3	66.42	131.8	224.0	55.65	97.4	161.9	62.21	99.1
	J	145.2	261.0	67.88	139.6	231.8	54.40	103.5	174.2	62.93	107.3
	J	145.9	263.1	68.11	147.1	250.1	55.31	99.6	169.3	63.55	106.1
1960	A	149.2	266.7	67.48	148.7	243.2	53.06	98.9	165.2	62.43	109.2
	S	151.4	278.4	69.41	144.8	239.9	53.73	97.9	165.9	63.33	108.1
	O	148.4*	277.1*	70.44*	138.5	233.8	54.77	95.6	162.0*	63.24*	106.5*
N	140.3	257.5	69.24	133.0	228.0	55.62	95.6	161.2	62.96	108.7	
NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA	
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100		
1958	150.8	58.14	117.0	192.7	67.60	119.6	197.8	73.20	106.8	171.8	
1959	162.4	60.39	118.5	203.6	70.56	121.3	209.3	76.39	112.2	186.1	
1958	A	157.9	57.88	121.1	199.3	67.70	121.3	201.7	73.62	113.2	181.7
	S	160.0	58.84	120.8	200.2	68.18	122.2	202.8	73.41	112.7	180.1
	O	155.1	58.37	120.7	200.3	68.23	119.3	199.1	73.85	111.8	179.2
1959	N	156.9	58.47	119.7	200.8	68.96	120.0	201.4	74.31	109.3	175.3
	D	156.4	58.88	114.4	183.8	66.10	118.0	190.7	71.47	107.9	168.8
	J	154.5	59.47	111.8	189.4	69.65	116.6	198.8	75.46	105.9	170.1
1960	F	156.1	60.55	111.2	189.9	70.21	116.0	198.9	75.83	105.1	172.1
	M	155.7	61.14	110.9	187.5	69.50	116.9	199.3	75.39	105.9	172.3
	A	144.8	60.05	113.7	195.0	70.55	118.5	203.3	75.98	107.6	176.2
1958	M	154.8	59.73	117.6	202.4	70.69	121.4	210.4	76.73	111.8	186.4
	J	164.3	59.33	121.7	208.5	70.38	124.3	216.1	76.97	115.8	194.7
	J	172.6	61.11	122.7	211.1	70.65	123.8	215.3	77.02	117.9	198.1
1959	A	171.0	60.75	124.0	212.7	70.38	124.7	215.5	76.52	119.0	201.2
	S	171.7	61.10	124.9	216.7	71.19	125.6	220.0	77.50	118.0	198.8
	O	167.9	60.85	124.1	217.3	71.81	125.0	218.8	77.47	116.4	195.7
1960	N	167.6	60.44	122.4	214.6	71.92	122.3	212.2	76.78	113.2	189.1
	D	168.3	60.20	116.5	198.2	69.76	120.0	208.5	75.07	106.6	178.9
	J	171.1	62.52	113.7	200.5	72.31	117.7	207.4	77.98	106.4	178.1
1958	F	168.9	63.05	113.0	199.9	72.54	117.1	206.2	77.94	105.4	177.4
	M	163.2	63.51	112.3	199.4	72.77	116.9	206.1	77.99	105.0	175.8
	A	160.9	63.20	113.6	203.3	73.33	117.6	209.1	78.68	106.7	179.6
1959	M	160.9	61.18	117.8	206.3	72.39	119.9	212.4	78.37	111.3	187.7
	J	176.8	62.08	123.7	218.3	72.28	121.9	217.4	78.86	114.5	197.1
	J	178.9	63.50	122.1	219.2	73.48	119.8	213.9	78.93	115.9	200.0
1960	A	181.5	62.44	123.7	221.4	73.28	121.4	216.7	78.93	116.9	200.2
	S	180.0	62.67	124.2	223.8	73.71	121.8	219.2	79.58	115.9	199.9
	O	177.0*	62.33*	123.5*	221.3*	73.29*	120.6*	217.5	79.09*	114.3*	196.4*
N	180.4	62.26	121.5	219.5	73.91	119.9	215.3	79.35	111.8	190.4	

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	66.85	126.6	206.9	68.14	150.5	246.4	72.88	114.7	190.7	75.88		
1959	70.16	130.0	218.6	70.13	155.0	263.9	75.63	115.1	202.1	80.09		
1958 J	67.87	133.8	221.1	68.99	155.5	256.0	73.32	118.0	195.3	75.51		
J	67.51	135.9	225.9	69.37	160.3	260.8	72.43	119.7	196.1	74.75		
A	67.96	137.2	228.7	69.55	161.9	267.7	73.58	120.5	199.8	75.65		
S	67.69	135.9	225.6	69.29	159.5	264.6	73.83	120.5	201.8	76.47		
O	67.88	132.8	218.2	68.57	154.9	258.2	74.20	118.4	202.5	78.08		
N	67.92	130.1	212.6	68.24	151.1	251.9	74.21	115.3	197.6	78.26		
D	66.24	123.1	201.2	68.25	148.4	240.2	71.99	110.9	180.7	74.35		
1959 J	68.01	118.5	194.1	68.34	144.1	242.2	74.78	108.0	184.3	77.90		
F	69.38	118.3	196.2	69.24	145.0	250.1	76.71	109.5	189.5	79.02		
M	68.92	119.5	197.7	69.04	145.9	247.0	75.27	112.2	193.4	78.70		
A	69.38	124.0	205.7	69.22	146.2	246.5	75.00	114.5	200.7	80.02		
M	70.60	133.2	222.7	69.77	154.7	264.2	75.94	117.9	210.1	81.29		
J	71.21	138.4	232.8	70.21	161.6	275.5	75.36	121.8	214.9	80.49		
J	71.08	141.4	239.5	70.67	164.5	280.2	75.72	110.2	193.5	80.07		
A	71.50	140.0	238.0	70.94	166.7	282.2	75.22	112.6	196.7	79.68		
S	71.24	137.9	236.4	71.50	165.0	282.4	76.07	122.9	217.2	80.54		
O	71.06	135.2	231.9	71.54	160.3	276.2	76.57	120.3	217.2	82.35		
N	70.59	129.4	218.5	70.42	155.1	266.7	76.43	117.3	210.1	81.70		
D	68.97	123.9	209.7	70.82	151.2	253.6	74.51	113.9	198.2	79.30		
1960 J	70.74	117.4	198.8	70.61	147.3	256.4	77.32	109.7	197.3	82.01		
F	71.14	116.2	198.0	71.04	146.4	256.4	77.76	111.2	201.7	82.64		
M	70.78	115.6	198.1	71.39	146.0	254.4	77.42	113.0	203.3	81.96		
A	71.09	120.0	205.4	71.41	145.7	252.4	76.86	113.9	208.8	83.36		
M	71.21	128.8	220.5	71.41	154.0	266.3	76.76	116.4	212.1	82.86		
J	72.71	133.3	229.0	71.69	160.2	280.6	77.75	119.2	219.7	83.82		
J	72.83	134.4	235.4	73.04	164.4	293.2	79.16	120.3	220.9	83.48		
A	72.33	135.4	236.5	72.80	162.6	285.9	78.03	119.9	217.7	82.48		
S	72.76	134.0	236.3	73.42	159.8	281.6	78.18	118.9	218.8	83.63		
O	72.48*	131.3*	232.5*	73.72*	155.0	277.9*	79.50*	115.3	213.7*	84.23*		
N	71.88	127.0	222.6	72.98	150.8	265.9	78.20	111.9	206.0	83.68		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1958	114.4	182.6	57.19	121.5	199.9	68.87	108.1	178.6	58.64
1959	117.0	194.7	59.73	123.3	212.3	72.02	110.4	192.2	61.62
1958 J	113.4	182.5	57.70	122.6	203.9	69.63	112.4	187.0	59.09
A	112.7	181.2	57.59	123.2	203.8	69.27	109.2	181.1	58.90
S	114.2	183.5	57.58	123.7	205.7	69.67	107.7	180.4	59.47
O	115.8	184.9	57.22	123.6	206.0	69.84	110.9	182.4	58.39
N	116.3	187.1	57.69	123.3	206.0	69.99	110.4	185.2	59.57
D	119.8	188.2	56.28	119.5	190.3	66.76	104.3	168.2	57.25
1959 J	116.9	192.1	58.90	118.2	200.4	71.07	103.3	175.5	60.31
F	116.5	195.4	60.19	118.2	201.1	71.30	103.9	177.5	60.63
M	118.8	196.6	59.32	119.2	200.6	70.48	106.7	181.5	60.30
A	115.0	191.8	59.83	122.6	210.0	71.65	109.1	190.2	61.82
M	116.2	194.7	60.11	123.9	214.1	72.33	110.9	194.2	61.99
J	116.6	195.6	60.17	124.9	214.3	71.83	112.9	194.2	60.84
J	117.3	196.5	60.09	124.2	215.1	72.46	114.3	198.6	61.47
A	115.5	194.0	60.27	125.7	217.4	72.32	115.5	201.9	61.93
S	116.3	194.1	59.92	127.0	222.2	73.13	115.1	203.3	62.53
O	115.9	195.2	60.46	127.5	224.1	73.54	113.6	203.1	63.28
N	119.7	195.9	58.73	126.9	222.5	73.34	111.9	199.6	63.11
D	119.0	195.0	58.82	121.9	206.4	70.80	107.9	186.7	61.20
1960 J	118.5	201.0	60.87	120.1	212.0	73.80	105.2	187.8	63.11
F	119.9	206.5	61.82	119.6	211.8	74.04	105.9	188.7	63.05
M	118.6	206.5	62.45	120.2	213.0	74.11	106.4	191.5	63.38
A	114.0	195.8	61.62	122.3	218.7	74.74	109.4	198.5	63.81
M	115.2	198.0	61.62	123.7	220.5	74.53	112.1	201.0	63.06
J	118.5	205.2	62.12	125.8	223.4	74.25	115.9	206.2	62.57
J	115.3	202.7	63.10	124.0	222.8	75.15	114.3	209.3	64.39
A	116.9	204.1	62.69	124.7	223.9	75.05	114.2	208.1	64.08
S	117.9	204.6	62.28	125.5	226.1	75.32	112.6	208.8	65.20
O	118.6*	205.7*	62.21*	125.8*	225.7*	75.01*	111.5*	203.2*	64.04*
N	120.5	208.9	62.17	125.2	226.5	75.63	110.0	202.9	64.84

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	131.0	218.7	73.96	121.2	198.3	64.49	105.0	172.6	76.41
1959	131.3	227.1	76.57	124.9	215.0	67.87	112.0	197.1	81.75
1958 J	131.8	222.1	74.65	123.0	203.0	65.09	109.1	182.2	77.65
J	131.6	222.9	75.04	123.2	204.3	65.40	108.8	183.2	78.28
A	132.4	223.0	74.61	124.8	206.7	65.33	98.6	160.3	75.57
S	132.5	222.9	74.51	125.9	208.8	65.40	97.1	158.5	75.93
O	132.0	223.0	74.87	125.4	208.5	65.55	96.6	158.0	76.03
N	133.6	225.7	74.85	125.9	209.3	65.56	107.1	175.7	76.26
D	131.8	215.0	72.25	123.7	198.3	63.24	106.6	173.8	75.81
1959 J	129.1	220.8	75.79	118.8	201.8	67.00	105.8	182.2	80.11
F	126.4	216.2	75.80	118.6	202.3	67.24	106.2	183.8	80.48
M	127.7	218.2	75.69	118.8	200.6	66.56	107.3	185.7	80.45
A	129.1	223.0	76.40	121.0	207.6	67.64	110.5	192.8	81.12
M	131.0	228.4	77.19	125.2	216.3	68.12	112.7	198.7	81.86
J	133.0	232.9	77.55	127.0	219.0	67.99	114.6	203.1	82.37
J	132.2	230.9	77.32	126.7	220.6	68.65	114.5	203.9	82.76
A	133.0	230.8	76.85	128.3	223.8	68.80	114.5	203.0	82.36
S	134.3	234.9	77.36	130.2	228.2	69.08	116.4	208.9	83.35
O	135.0	235.5	77.22	129.8	226.0	68.65	116.3	209.4	83.63
N	134.4	233.1	76.73	127.9	221.9	68.42	113.8	201.4	82.15
D	130.7	221.0	74.87	126.1	211.9	66.30	111.2	192.4	80.29
1960 J	127.9	225.1	77.88	120.5	212.0	69.40	110.4	199.2	83.79
F	127.6	224.3	77.81	119.0	209.6	69.49	111.4	200.0	83.38
M	127.8	226.0	78.27	118.7	209.0	69.45	112.1	202.6	83.94
A	128.9	229.6	78.82	121.1	214.0	69.66	112.6	204.8	84.44
M	129.9	231.2	78.76	125.2	220.7	69.49	114.5	205.0	83.07
J	131.2	235.3	79.38	128.4	227.9	69.93	114.1	205.5	83.56
J	129.7	233.5	79.66	128.3	232.3	71.31	112.6	204.3	84.23
A	130.9	235.2	79.54	127.6	230.9	71.30	111.8	204.1	84.74
S	131.4	237.7	80.08	127.0	232.1	71.93	111.4	204.3	85.06
O	131.9	237.8	79.83	126.5	230.8	71.82	111.1	203.9	85.13
N	132.3	237.4	79.43	126.4	229.6	71.51	109.4	198.7	84.30
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1958	78.6	120.4	77.04	107.5	172.7	63.71	114.8	196.1	74.64
1959	79.3	131.3	83.30	111.3	188.6	67.07	116.0	209.2	78.89
1958 J	82.1	127.0	77.96	108.6	176.2	64.34	116.2	197.8	74.38
J	78.0	120.8	77.99	106.7	176.2	63.67	116.9	198.9	74.38
A	67.2	108.5	77.48	110.0	179.5	64.72	118.3	201.6	74.54
S	80.6	122.8	76.69	110.8	180.4	64.56	117.6	201.6	74.97
O	78.2	122.1	78.58	110.7	180.9	64.77	117.3	205.9	76.72
N	81.3	128.9	79.84	110.4	179.9	64.64	116.7	206.2	77.25
D	79.1	115.2	73.87	109.8	174.2	62.95	113.9	194.5	74.64
1959 J	72.6	115.7	80.34	106.1	175.0	65.38	112.5	198.3	77.22
F	78.4	129.0	82.77	105.7	176.8	66.34	112.9	201.2	78.05
M	79.1	129.4	82.35	106.8	177.6	65.99	114.3	202.8	77.71
A	80.7	132.9	82.95	108.2	181.5	66.53	116.2	209.2	78.83
M	82.1	138.5	84.89	110.5	187.7	67.30	118.1	214.4	79.52
J	84.6	142.7	84.91	113.1	194.3	68.03	120.1	217.9	79.38
J	78.9	131.5	83.88	113.9	195.7	68.03	110.2	199.4	79.11
A	74.5	123.4	83.40	115.2	197.5	67.85	112.8	203.1	78.74
S	80.9	141.6	87.97	115.9	198.8	67.86	121.0	219.2	79.22
O	82.0	141.3	86.65	115.6	197.6	67.63	119.3	219.3	80.47
N	78.1	124.3	80.01	113.7	194.0	67.49	118.2	216.1	80.10
D	79.2	125.3	79.58	111.1	186.6	66.38	116.8	209.1	78.38
1960 J	79.1	130.1	82.77	107.7	184.6	67.75	113.1	209.5	81.19
F	78.9	133.4	85.06	106.7	183.5	68.00	113.2	209.0	80.94
M	78.2	134.0	86.23	106.4	182.7	67.91	113.5	209.5	80.71
A	77.9	134.4	86.74	108.5	186.7	68.09	114.3	213.3	81.50
M	79.1	137.6	87.39	111.7	192.5	68.21	115.0	213.8	81.23
J	79.4	136.6	86.48	113.6	200.2	69.67	116.2	217.6	81.81
J	65.5	100.4	83.97	114.2	201.2	69.67	116.9	219.5	81.97
A	75.3	126.0	84.00	115.5	202.0	69.12	116.0	216.7	81.59
S	76.4	128.3	84.42	115.0	201.8	69.31	115.0	214.7	81.53
O	75.4	127.7	85.04	114.4	201.0	69.40	112.4	211.2	82.02
N	74.5	124.8	84.20	112.8	196.8	68.91	110.8	207.6	81.83

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
						Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Dollars per hour											
1958	1.96	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.80	1.53	1.45	1.72	1.58	1.71	1.14
1959	2.04	2.13	1.74	1.72	1.87	1.58	1.53	1.81	1.67	1.70	1.17
1958	A	1.96	2.04	1.71	1.64	1.78	1.51	1.39	1.67	1.65	1.73
	S	1.95	2.03	1.75	1.64	1.79	1.51	1.39	1.74	1.64	1.73
	O	1.95	2.03	1.73	1.66	1.79	1.53	1.45	1.75	1.63	1.73
	N	1.98	2.05	1.77	1.67	1.81	1.54	1.48	1.76	1.63	1.76
1959	D	1.99	2.05	1.75	1.71	1.84	1.58	1.55	1.79	1.55	1.76
	J	2.01	2.07	1.75	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.53	1.79	1.51	1.75
	F	2.05	2.11	1.75	1.71	1.85	1.57	1.55	1.80	1.52	1.77
	M	2.05	2.11	1.70	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.56	1.78
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.56	1.82	1.62	1.79
	M	2.06	2.16	1.73	1.73	1.86	1.59	1.55	1.81	1.72	1.79
	J	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.72	1.86	1.58	1.51	1.80	1.75	1.81
	J	2.03	2.12	1.75	1.71	1.86	1.58	1.49	1.79	1.76	1.80
	A	2.04	2.13	1.72	1.70	1.85	1.56	1.46	1.79	1.74	1.78
	S	2.04	2.13	1.75	1.72	1.88	1.57	1.50	1.83	1.74	1.80
	O	2.04	2.13	1.76	1.74	1.89	1.59	1.53	1.83	1.74	1.82
	N	2.06	2.14	1.75	1.74	1.89	1.60	1.54	1.83	1.74	1.82
1960	D	2.08	2.15	1.74	1.78	1.92	1.64	1.60	1.86	1.64	1.82
	J	2.08	2.16	1.74	1.77	1.93	1.61	1.58	1.83	1.59	1.84
	F	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.77	1.93	1.62	1.59	1.84	1.59	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.75	1.78	1.93	1.62	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.83
	A	2.12	2.19	1.74	1.79	1.94	1.64	1.60	1.85	1.80	1.82
	M	2.09	2.16	1.78	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.59	1.86	1.82	1.83
	J	2.10	2.18	1.73	1.79	1.93	1.65	1.57	1.85	1.82	1.82
	J	2.08	2.18	1.74	1.77	1.92	1.64	1.54	1.84	1.84	1.85
	A	2.07	2.15	1.71	1.76	1.93	1.62	1.50	1.83	1.84	1.81
	S	2.07	2.16	1.76	1.77	1.94	1.62	1.50	1.81	1.85	1.82
	O	2.09	2.17	1.78	1.78	1.94	1.64	1.56	1.82	1.81	1.82
	N	2.10	2.18	1.75	1.79	1.95	1.65	1.57	1.84	1.61	1.81

	MANUFACTURING									
	Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Primary iron and steel
Dollars per hour										
1958	1.25	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.56	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
1959	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.49	1.57	1.38	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.01
1958 A	1.25	1.24	1.09	1.46	1.54	1.34	1.94	2.08	1.98	1.91
S	1.26	1.24	1.08	1.46	1.55	1.35	1.94	2.08	1.99	1.91
O	1.26	1.25	1.08	1.47	1.56	1.35	1.93	2.09	2.00	1.91
N	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.47	1.57	1.35	1.96	2.11	2.00	1.94
D	1.27	1.26	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.01	1.96
1959 J	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.48	1.58	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.02	1.97
F	1.28	1.27	1.11	1.49	1.59	1.36	1.99	2.14	2.04	1.98
M	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.50	1.61	1.36	1.98	2.13	2.07	1.99
A	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.37	1.99	2.14	2.07	1.99
M	1.28	1.26	1.10	1.50	1.58	1.37	2.00	2.14	2.09	2.00
J	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.40	1.56	1.38	2.00	2.13	2.09	2.01
J	1.29	1.27	1.11	1.35	1.36	1.38	2.00	2.14	2.08	2.01
A	1.29	1.28	1.11	1.37	1.37	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.08	2.02
S	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.03
O	1.30	1.30	1.11	1.53	1.63	1.40	2.01	2.16	2.10	2.04
N	1.30	1.30	1.12	1.54	1.65	1.40	2.02	2.18	2.10	2.04
D	1.31	1.28	1.13	1.55	1.66	1.41	2.03	2.18	2.10	2.04
1960 J	1.31	1.30	1.13	1.56	1.67	1.41	2.04	2.19	2.13	2.05
F	1.33	1.34	1.14	1.56	1.67	1.42	2.04	2.18	2.14	2.06
M	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.68	1.42	2.04	2.19	2.17	2.06
A	1.33	1.35	1.14	1.58	1.70	1.43	2.03	2.18	2.17	2.07
M	1.34	1.35	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.05	2.19	2.17	2.08
J	1.34	1.34	1.14	1.57	1.67	1.44	2.08	2.22	2.16	2.06
J	1.33	1.34	1.15	1.57	1.66	1.44	2.10	2.25	2.16	2.06
A	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.57	1.67	1.45	2.08	2.24	2.16	2.09
S	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.58	1.69	1.45	2.10	2.26	2.18	2.09
O	1.34	1.36	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.46	2.11	2.28	2.16	2.09
N	1.35	1.37	1.15	1.59	1.70	1.45	2.13	2.31	2.17	2.08

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.R.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment			Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles									
Dollars per hour												
1958	1.91	1.90	1.81	2.05	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.30	1.82	1.78	1.94	
1959	2.02	1.99	1.93	2.20	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.44	1.88	1.84	2.01	
1958	A	1.97	1.90	1.79	2.10	1.94	1.72	1.68	2.33	1.82	1.92	
	S	1.89	1.92	1.79	2.09	1.92	1.73	1.68	2.30	1.83	1.92	
	O	1.90	1.92	1.79	2.11	1.91	1.72	1.70	2.29	1.84	1.93	
	N	1.92	1.93	1.86	2.06	1.90	1.73	1.71	2.30	1.85	1.95	
1959	D	1.94	1.95	1.86	2.12	1.96	1.74	1.74	2.37	1.87	1.97	
	J	1.96	1.98	1.87	2.21	1.98	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.86	1.98	
	F	1.99	1.96	1.89	2.16	1.97	1.76	1.74	2.40	1.87	1.98	
	M	2.02	1.96	1.90	2.13	2.04	1.76	1.74	2.46	1.86	1.97	
	A	2.03	1.97	1.93	2.15	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.84	1.99	
	M	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.19	1.97	1.78	1.73	2.46	1.84	1.99	
	J	2.06	1.99	1.94	2.17	1.97	1.79	1.73	2.44	1.85	2.01	
	J	2.04	1.99	1.94	2.20	1.98	1.78	1.73	2.43	1.88	2.00	
	A	1.97	1.99	1.95	2.28	1.98	1.77	1.73	2.42	1.89	2.01	
	S	2.02	2.01	1.94	2.24	1.98	1.78	1.74	2.43	1.90	2.03	
	O	2.00	2.02	1.95	2.24	1.99	1.78	1.74	2.45	1.90	2.04	
	N	2.03	1.99	1.94	2.24	2.00	1.79	1.73	2.47	1.90	2.05	
1960	D	2.06	2.02	1.93	2.24	2.10	1.79	1.78	2.52	1.94	2.06	
	J	2.07	2.05	1.94	2.29	2.05	1.82	1.78	2.42	1.93	2.10	
	F	2.08	2.03	1.95	2.24	2.05	1.82	1.79	2.43	1.94	2.10	
	M	2.07	2.04	1.94	2.23	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.49	1.94	2.12	
	A	2.07	2.05	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.54	1.95	2.13	
	M	2.09	2.04	1.96	2.26	2.05	1.84	1.78	2.55	1.96	2.10	
	J	2.10	2.03	1.96	2.22	2.11	1.84	1.78	2.57	1.98	2.11	
	J	2.07	2.01	1.96	2.25	2.10	1.84	1.79	2.51	1.99	2.10	
	A	2.01	2.03	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.79	2.52	1.98	2.10	
	S	2.01	2.06	1.96	2.26	2.08	1.85	1.81	2.55	1.99	2.12	
	O	2.04	2.05	1.96	2.24	2.09	1.84	1.82	2.55	2.00	2.14	
	N	2.07	2.07	1.95	2.29	2.09	1.85	1.83	2.54	2.01	2.14	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing (textile and fur)
1958	41.5	41.8	39.0	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.0	39.7	41.3	37.6
1959	41.5	41.7	38.6	40.7	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.2	39.7	42.1	38.1
1958 J	40.6	40.3	39.1	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	37.7
A	40.9	40.8	38.8	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.8	41.1	41.7	38.9
S	40.9	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.7	40.7	41.8	41.3	40.8	42.2	37.7
O	42.4	42.9	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.5	39.7	42.2	38.9
N	42.6	42.5	42.5	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.3	39.3	40.8	42.6	38.4
D	38.6	40.3	31.3	37.3	37.5	37.0	37.8	38.4	34.5	38.9	32.7
1959 J	41.7	41.9	39.0	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	41.8	41.9	42.5	39.2
F	42.6	42.7	39.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	42.0	42.3	39.7
M	41.7	42.3	35.4	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.7	41.3	39.6	41.7	38.1
A	41.4	42.0	38.9	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.9	41.3	39.6	42.0	38.1
M	40.5	40.4	39.3	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.3	41.9	39.8	41.9	38.1
J	41.1	41.9	35.1	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.1	39.5	42.0	37.1
J	41.6	41.5	40.3	40.8	41.2	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.4	41.2	37.3
A	40.8	40.8	38.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.2	40.1	42.3	38.7
S	41.9	41.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.8	40.3	42.3	40.1	42.7	39.6
O	42.1	42.0	41.6	41.3	41.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	39.5	43.1	39.0
N	42.6	42.6	42.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.6	39.6	43.1	38.3
D	39.5	40.8	32.3	38.5	39.0	38.1	39.1	36.6	35.1	40.0	33.8
1960 J	41.3	41.0	41.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.7	38.7
F	42.1	42.0	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.9	40.5	42.0	38.6
M	42.2	42.3	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.5	39.7	42.2	38.6
A	41.2	41.4	38.1	40.5	40.9	40.1	40.4	40.6	37.4	41.8	38.0
M	41.9	42.0	40.7	40.1	40.5	39.7	40.9	40.1	35.4	41.3	36.4
J	42.0	42.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.1	41.3	40.4	38.2	41.3	36.4
J	41.3	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.3	37.5
A	41.5	41.7	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.3	40.2	41.1	40.6	41.7	38.8
S	42.1	42.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	41.5	40.3	42.1	38.2
O	41.9	41.6	41.3	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	39.5	42.2	38.8
N	41.9	42.5	38.0	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.8	40.4	42.2	38.0

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1958	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.3	39.8	39.7	40.0	43.0	40.7	40.7	40.5
1959	41.5	41.2	39.6	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	43.0	40.8	40.2	39.6
1958 J	40.9	41.0	39.5	40.6	39.2	39.3	40.6	44.3	40.5	42.8	42.7
A	42.0	41.2	39.4	40.6	39.4	38.8	40.5	44.3	40.4	42.6	42.2
S	41.9	41.2	39.6	41.1	40.0	36.5	40.7	44.3	40.8	42.7	42.4
O	42.1	41.1	39.7	41.0	38.9	41.3	40.9	44.2	41.2	41.5	41.6
N	41.8	41.6	39.8	40.2	40.4	40.9	40.9	43.6	41.0	40.5	40.5
D	36.3	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.9	37.9	37.4	38.7	40.1	32.7	30.6
1959 J	41.3	40.8	39.0	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.4	42.8	40.7	39.8	39.1
F	41.5	41.3	39.4	40.9	40.8	40.3	40.3	43.0	40.7	40.4	40.0
M	40.4	40.6	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.0	42.6	40.8	37.7	37.4
A	41.3	40.7	39.5	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.4	42.7	40.8	39.6	40.1
M	42.2	41.7	39.9	41.3	41.2	40.3	40.6	43.7	40.9	41.3	41.3
J	41.2	41.8	39.7	41.7	40.8	40.5	41.1	43.6	40.9	40.8	39.8
J	42.6	41.6	39.7	41.4	40.2	40.5	40.6	43.4	40.7	42.2	41.4
A	43.0	41.5	39.5	40.9	40.0	40.4	40.5	43.5	40.5	42.0	41.1
S	42.1	41.4	40.3	41.7	41.0	40.8	41.4	44.4	41.1	42.5	41.9
O	42.6	41.7	40.1	41.8	40.6	41.0	41.1	44.2	41.1	41.5	41.0
N	41.6	41.8	39.6	41.2	40.2	41.2	41.0	43.2	40.8	40.5	40.4
D	38.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.9	40.4	34.2	32.2
1960 J	41.7	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	42.3	40.8	40.2	40.1
F	41.2	41.1	39.0	40.7	39.7	40.7	40.3	41.6	40.4	40.0	39.7
M	40.9	40.9	39.6	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.4	41.9	40.7	39.8	40.0
A	40.9	41.3	39.3	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.8	40.9	39.2	39.6
M	40.1	40.9	39.2	40.3	40.9	40.0	40.1	42.8	40.7	39.1	38.4
J	40.6	41.6	39.2	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.6	42.1	41.1	40.1	39.2
J	40.7	41.7	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	42.5	40.8	42.7	41.7
A	41.2	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.5	42.8	40.2	42.9	42.3
S	41.8	41.8	39.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	42.9	40.6	43.1	42.7
O	41.5	41.6*	39.2	40.7*	40.5	40.9	40.7*	42.8	40.4*	41.8*	41.6*
N	41.2	41.6	39.1	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.7	42.7	40.5	40.8	41.2

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
LAST PAY PERIOD OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	
1958	22.5	11.6	32.8	33.6	70.0	16.3	36.5	50.4	46.7	23.3
1959	22.7	11.6	32.8	33.4	70.3	15.8	36.3	49.9	46.1	23.3
1958 S	23.3	11.8	33.5	33.6	70.3	15.9	36.6	50.1	46.9	23.3
O	23.1	12.0	33.0	33.7	70.4	15.9	36.8	50.1	46.6	23.3
N	22.9	11.9	32.9	33.8	70.3	16.1	38.0	50.1	46.5	23.6
D	22.2	11.8	31.9	33.6	69.2	16.2	38.6	50.0	46.6	24.0
1959 J	22.5	11.9	32.4	33.3	70.1	16.5	36.1	50.1	46.3	23.6
F	22.7	11.8	32.6	33.5	70.3	16.4	35.7	49.9	46.3	23.7
M	22.6	11.7	32.7	33.3	70.3	16.4	36.1	49.8	46.5	23.8
A	22.4	11.6	32.5	33.3	70.5	16.2	36.0	49.7	46.4	23.5
M	22.2	11.4	32.4	33.2	70.7	15.7	35.9	49.7	46.3	23.0
J	22.3	11.3	32.6	33.3	70.7	15.4	35.9	49.8	46.4	22.7
J	22.4	11.4	32.2	32.9	69.6	15.5	35.5	49.7	46.8	22.7
A	23.4	11.8	33.3	33.3	70.0	15.3	35.6	49.8	46.8	23.1
S	23.2	11.6	33.7	33.5	70.4	15.2	36.1	49.9	46.3	23.0
O	23.1	11.7	33.6	34.0	71.0	15.3	36.8	50.0	45.5	23.2
N	23.1	11.8	33.2	34.1	70.5	15.4	37.9	50.0	45.1	23.6
D	22.3	11.7	32.2	33.4	69.5	15.8	38.4	50.0	45.0	23.9
1960 J	22.6	11.7	32.8	33.3	70.4	16.1	36.2	49.9	44.6	23.7
F	22.5	11.6	32.7	33.1	70.4	16.0	35.7	50.0	44.4	23.7
M	22.4	11.5	32.6	32.9	70.4	16.1	35.8	49.8	44.4	23.8
A	22.3	11.4	32.4	32.9	70.5	15.8	36.1	49.2	44.8	23.8
M	22.1	11.3	32.1	32.9	70.6	15.5	35.9	49.2	44.7	23.2
J	22.2	11.3	32.0	32.5	70.3	15.5	35.8	49.3	44.7	22.8
J	22.3	11.4	31.7	32.0	69.5	15.6	35.5	49.3	44.8	22.8
A	23.2	11.6	33.0	32.4	70.2	15.4	35.6	49.1	44.5	23.1
S	23.5	11.6	33.5	32.5	70.5	15.4	36.2	49.2	44.3	23.4
O	23.3	11.7	33.2	32.7	70.9	15.4	36.8	49.3	44.2	23.5
N	23.2	11.7	32.9	32.6	70.8	15.5	37.9	49.2	44.1	23.9

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾				Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽⁶⁾		
		Number of persons		Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁵⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Regis- trations ⁽⁷⁾	Unfilled vacancies	
Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit ^{(1) (2)}	Filing initial and renewal claims during the month ⁽³⁾	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾									
		Thousands		Thousand weeks		Million dollars			Thousands		
1958	551.5	231.7	459.8	1,929	41.08	15.45	20.03	625.4	583	22	
1959	454.2	202.3	384.5	1,597	33.84	16.96	20.97	471.1	511	28	
1959	J	785.1	317.5	653.1	2,743	58.65	20.24	587.0	791	19	
	F	796.0	220.9	673.4	2,694	58.08	18.45	547.4	798	20	
	M	766.9	230.1	763.2	3,053	65.87	18.24	499.8	782	25	
	A	610.8	206.9	640.2	2,817	59.96	11.04	454.5	661	33	
	M	279.4	134.4	485.8	1,943	40.45	14.65	432.8	483	38	
	J	220.5	107.1	197.0	867	18.16	15.20	434.2	308	31	
	J	225.9	122.3	164.8	725	14.53	17.13	441.4	292	29	
	A	210.0	102.4	154.7	650	13.12	15.98	448.7	268	35	
	S	201.6	115.1	155.0	651	13.37	15.57	455.2	258	33	
	O	250.6	151.2	159.8	671	13.77	18.33	23.36	464.8	303	25
1960	N	417.5	278.6	209.6	838	17.48	22.64	27.82	475.2	503	28
	D	685.7	441.6	361.5	1,518	32.66	23.87	28.58	471.1	680	19
	J	782.5	306.6	620.0	2,480	54.34	23.27	29.14	445.9	786	19
	F	814.2	248.3	677.3	2,845	62.59	22.41	24.84	408.1	817	19
	M	823.0	283.5	733.0	3,372	74.84	28.51	32.59	365.9	835	22
	A	714.9	214.6	732.9	2,785	61.77	18.39	22.19	325.0	756	30
	M	364.3	165.6	560.8	2,355	52.21	21.54	25.19	299.3	542	39
	J	296.4	128.5	275.9	1,214	26.84	21.50	23.74	296.2	391	33
	J	294.1	140.4	225.9	904	19.70	24.37	29.88	306.4	371	27
	A	280.2	149.6	210.9	970	21.36	24.07	28.32	313.3	354	28
S	279.5	140.3	222.7	935	21.19	22.56	27.34	319.5	344	26	
O	330.2	178.2	225.9	903	20.65	24.54	30.25	329.1	406	23	
N	485.2	304.4	272.9	1,146	26.58	23.70	29.21	331.7	538	27	
D	754.1	448.3	400.4	1,682	39.77	23.36	28.97	320.9			

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.
lay-off are included.

⁽²⁾The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons.
payments.

⁽³⁾The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁴⁾Estimates are based on average weekly number of
month.
for November 1957-June 1958 which included fishing claimants.

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⁽⁵⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included.

⁽⁶⁾Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

MANUFACTURING												
Total all industries ⁽¹⁾		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements	
Thousand man-working days												
1958		2,872.3†	44.2	26.8	0.9	—	55.6	134.9	4.3	50.2	0.9	21.5
1959		2,386.7	71.9	0.4	5.2	—	115.9	0.2	0.8	1,579.6	58.4	1.1
1958	S	491.3	27.2	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	1.8	—	—
	O	857.4	3.6	—	—	—	4.1	—	4.3	—	—	21.5
	N	281.5	3.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.7	—	—
	D	243.1	—	3.5	—	—	—	—	—	19.6	—	—
1959	J	158.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	68.3	27.6	—
	F	123.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83.2	—	0.8
	M	95.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
	A	72.4	—	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—
	M	60.8	3.6	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	10.2	0.3
	J	57.3	5.1	—	2.0	—	—	—	—	0.9	4.2	—
	J	685.5	6.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	594.0	5.3	—
	A	668.0	37.6	—	—	—	2.4	—	—	550.7	2.5	—
	S	282.5	12.6	—	—	—	7.5	0.2	—	225.0	8.6	—
	O	67.0	4.7	—	2.7	—	39.7	—	—	—	—	—
	N	59.7	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	—	—	—
	D	56.1	—	0.4	—	—	27.3	—	—	—	—	—
1960	J	58.4	—	—	0.7	—	34.5	—	—	—	—	—
	F	50.3	0.1	—	0.7	—	36.3	—	—	—	—	—
	M	26.8	2.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M	74.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	J	53.3	—	—	5.3	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	8.6
	J	37.8	—	—	11.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	A	129.2	—	—	4.1	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—
	S	114.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	O	90.8	0.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N	53.2	—	—	—	0.3	—	1.5	—	—	—	—

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1958		581.9	9.3	5.5	36.0	743.5	48.8	37.5	762.7	130.3	20.6
1959		79.1	33.1	—	110.4	77.5	74.3	7.3	17.2	76.8	8.3
1958	S	214.4	—	—	3.5	104.8	—	0.3	82.4	43.4	—
	O	186.6	—	3.2	0.2	330.0	—	0.8	251.6	—	2.3
	N	28.4	—	2.3	—	9.0	—	10.4	183.2	1.6	—
	D	8.6	5.5	—	—	8.8	—	—	187.5	2.4	—
1959	J	8.2	5.3	—	—	8.4	—	0.9	—	31.5	—
	F	3.9	5.1	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	23.0	—
	M	4.6	6.3	—	9.3	—	—	0.7	—	6.0	5.8
	A	8.5	6.3	—	35.6	—	—	0.2	2.3	13.9	—
	M	2.9	1.0	—	34.4	—	—	1.1	0.6	—	1.7
	J	3.1	2.8	—	27.3	2.8	—	0.5	—	—	0.8
	J	12.1	2.7	—	—	16.1	39.3	—	3.3	—	—
	A	14.4	2.5	—	1.7	11.6	35.0	0.3	3.2	0.3	—
	S	14.4	0.9	—	2.1	4.1	—	—	3.0	—	—
	O	7.1	0.3	—	—	1.6	—	0.6	3.6	—	—
	N	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	3.0	1.1	—	—
	D	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	2.1	—
1960	J	—	—	—	—	20.9	—	—	—	—	—
	F	—	—	—	—	10.6	—	—	—	0.3	—
	M	6.6	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	1.6	—	1.0
	A	2.3	—	—	—	13.7	—	—	0.2	2.5	2.5
	M	0.5	—	—	9.6	32.0	—	—	10.0	—	13.2
	J	5.1	4.0	—	0.7	4.8	—	0.5	—	0.4	12.2
	J	2.0	—	—	0.5	7.6	—	—	—	—	6.2
	A	35.7	—	—	—	70.4	—	—	—	5.0	—
	S	73.9	—	—	4.1	6.9	—	1.7	—	12.5	2.0
	O	62.6	—	—	6.1	5.0	—	—	1.9	1.0	1.4
	N	23.4	—	—	3.8	4.6	—	—	2.2	5.8	—

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX						Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1959	126.5	121.1	141.4	109.9	122.7	134.9	249.8	220.1	219.1
1960	128.0	122.1	143.7	110.9	123.3	137.6	253.6	221.7	222.7
1958 O	126.0	123.4	139.6	109.9	121.3	131.8	..	..	..
N	126.3	123.2	139.8	110.4	121.5	133.1	..	..	..
D	126.2	122.2	139.9	110.5	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
1959 J	126.1	122.3	140.2	109.2	121.8	133.4	244.0	219.4	218.2
F	125.7	121.2	140.2	108.8	122.0	133.4	..	..	..
M	125.5	120.0	140.3	109.4	122.3	133.4	..	..	..
A	125.4	119.3	140.5	109.6	122.6	133.7	251.8	220.0	220.2
M	125.6	118.5	141.0	109.7	122.5	134.9	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.1	141.5	109.2	122.5	135.4	..	..	..
J	125.9	119.2	141.7	109.7	122.7	134.9	..	..	..
A	126.4	120.5	141.9	109.7	122.6	135.3	253.5	220.9	218.8
S	127.1	122.4	142.0	109.8	123.1	135.2	..	..	..
O	128.0	124.2	142.4	110.5	123.4	135.5	..	..	..
N	128.3	123.8	142.6	111.4	123.5	136.9	..	..	..
D	127.9	122.4	142.7	111.4	123.7	136.9	..	..	..
1960 J	127.5	121.6	142.8	110.2	123.3	136.9	248.3	220.6	221.0
F	127.2	120.8	142.9	109.8	123.2	137.0	..	..	..
M	126.9	119.4	142.9	110.4	123.4	137.0	..	..	..
A	127.5	120.9	143.3	110.8	123.5	137.1	255.4	221.6	223.4
M	127.4	120.2	143.5	110.8	123.1	137.6	..	..	..
J	127.6	120.8	143.8	110.9	123.0	137.7	..	..	..
J	127.5	120.5	143.9	110.8	123.0	137.6	..	..	..
A	127.9	121.7	144.0	110.3	123.1	137.7	257.0	223.0	222.9
S	128.4	123.3	144.2	110.5	123.3	137.6	..	..	..
O	129.4	125.8	144.3	111.2	123.5	137.8	..	..	..
N	129.6	125.5	144.5	112.5	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
D	129.6	125.3	144.6	112.6	123.5	138.3	..	..	..
1961 J	129.2	124.4	144.7	111.6	123.3	138.3	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX			VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1958		227.8	198.1	206.3	174.0	151.0	210.8	196.9	158.9	396.9	189.7
1959		230.6	199.5	167.9	179.1	157.2	215.4	208.4	143.9	351.2	219.0
1958	S	227.4	198.2	215.1	176.3	151.6	213.7	198.4	154.6	395.9	163.0
	O	227.2	196.9	219.3	174.1	151.6	213.7	200.1	154.3	383.1	153.9
	N	228.8	198.8	231.6	173.5	151.6	213.7	201.1	154.1	396.7	164.0
	D	229.3	197.9	156.4	174.2	153.8	213.7	198.3	156.6	384.1	166.9
1959	J	229.9	198.0	159.7	174.9	153.8	215.3	199.4	153.0	371.4	165.0
	F	230.9	199.0	161.1	181.3	155.5	215.3	199.6	150.1	358.2	155.7
	M	230.6	199.6	161.6	180.9	156.7	215.3	200.4	148.4	361.9	148.1
	A	231.2	200.6	169.8	179.9	156.7	215.3	203.5	144.3	356.7	153.4
	M	231.2	201.5	167.8	180.9	156.7	215.3	209.3	145.3	358.9	247.4
	J	230.6	200.0	169.5	179.6	157.3	215.3	207.6	138.7	354.4	308.6
	J	231.1	199.0	163.3	178.2	157.0	215.3	208.3	136.8	348.7	314.2
	A	231.0	199.4	171.3	178.7	158.5	215.3	211.5	138.2	343.4	294.5
	S	230.9	197.8	176.0	177.6	158.5	215.3	212.4	141.2	344.7	196.1
	O	230.0	198.7	180.4	177.7	158.6	215.6	214.4	143.4	341.1	204.6
	N	230.2	199.7	174.5	178.6	158.7	215.6	219.4	143.4	341.6	222.6
	D	229.7	200.3	159.9	180.4	158.8	215.6	215.2	144.3	332.9	217.6
1960	J	230.5	202.2	168.2	181.9	159.4	215.6	218.7	144.6	328.8	275.0
	F	230.0	202.4	178.5	180.9	160.0	215.6	217.6	146.5	327.3	274.2
	M	229.6	202.2	193.8	179.4	160.3	215.6	219.1	145.6	322.7	308.3
	A	231.3	205.6	193.9	182.3	159.6	223.5	220.9	146.7	325.9	370.1
	M	231.3	205.1	172.4	181.8	159.7	223.5	224.0	146.7	326.0	378.8
	J	231.9	205.2	167.0	183.5	160.2	225.0	225.5	144.2	327.9	416.6
	J	232.2	204.7	169.5	180.6	162.8	225.0	221.3	150.6	328.8	353.3
	A	230.2	201.0	181.6	178.1	161.8	225.0	218.1	150.6	327.7	188.4
	S	230.4	200.9	202.3	178.0	161.6	225.0	217.9	150.1	327.8	184.6
	O	230.3	201.5	202.1	178.8	159.3	225.0	216.8	150.1	332.7	198.8
	N	229.7	199.6	231.7	175.9	159.1	225.0	213.6	150.1	332.2	199.4
	D	230.1	198.7	225.5	176.1	159.1	225.0	211.8	144.7	327.9	204.8
1961	J	231.3	200.0	214.1	179.4	159.1	225.0	212.4	147.6	323.4	204.3

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats		
									Fresh	Cured	
1935-39=100											
1958		250.7	312.0	128.1	209.2	221.1	310.0	243.6	154.2	314.8	207.8
1959		254.3	326.4	206.8	263.9	239.6	307.1	247.3	143.7	315.7	190.0
1958	S	247.4	306.6	126.6	210.8	222.5	298.4	242.9	177.8	309.8	205.8
	O	247.2	310.6	137.8	211.4	223.2	296.0	243.8	167.5	309.8	200.6
	N	248.9	307.4	149.7	220.5	223.4	303.0	245.2	160.7	313.9	194.1
	D	255.2	323.4	158.6	221.2	224.7	330.2	246.1	147.3	329.9	190.0
1959	J	256.7	323.9	159.3	226.9	227.6	318.8	246.5	143.1	339.2	191.2
	F	256.8	336.6	167.8	235.4	229.0	315.5	246.6	144.2	330.2	194.9
	M	254.0	350.1	189.1	244.1	229.0	301.6	246.9	145.8	317.3	193.9
	A	255.8	332.1	258.0	276.8	234.5	306.6	246.6	145.5	313.3	193.6
	M	253.8	315.4	217.3	278.0	236.3	309.3	245.0	139.0	312.0	191.8
	J	252.6	314.9	230.8	277.8	243.3	305.1	244.0	133.4	311.3	190.3
	J	257.1	322.6	250.1	283.4	243.3	311.6	246.3	141.2	319.2	192.3
	A	256.2	319.9	240.1	283.1	244.7	312.4	246.6	145.1	312.6	191.1
	S	258.6	321.1	231.9	282.8	246.0	317.7	247.2	160.7	319.9	191.0
	O	252.4	321.9	201.7	275.2	247.5	297.3	250.0	150.8	312.0	186.2
	N	250.4	324.6	163.7	252.8	247.5	298.4	251.5	156.2	302.4	183.1
	D	247.4	334.1	171.7	250.7	246.8	290.8	250.5	118.9	298.7	180.1
1960	J	246.4	337.6	184.2	241.7	250.0	287.6	249.2	104.6	299.0	177.6
	F	242.6	343.4	176.4	237.7	250.0	277.8	248.7	116.3	285.6	172.5
	M	240.8	350.6	166.8	233.2	247.4	269.8	248.8	135.6	284.0	162.7
	A	243.4	345.6	165.6	229.4	248.3	278.1	247.4	145.1	289.5	165.3
	M	241.1	329.6	169.1	228.8	247.9	279.6	244.6	133.8	290.3	159.2
	J	246.0	329.6	152.9	226.2	247.9	297.9	244.0	119.6	307.9	165.1
	J	250.5	329.6	150.0	223.0	247.9	304.6	244.6	140.3	318.6	172.1
	A	250.0	330.4	142.9	221.2	247.9	303.2	244.4	166.8	307.2	175.5
	S	252.1	341.6	141.8	220.2	247.9	303.8	244.6	167.3	311.9	182.4
	O	251.0	341.4	136.2	219.3	248.1	298.7	246.3	171.2	303.3	190.4
	N	251.1	345.1	138.0	217.0	248.1	298.0	246.4	168.5	298.5	196.6
	D	255.8	348.9	141.4	217.0	248.1	310.3	247.1	148.7	309.1	202.8
1961	J	258.5	357.4	150.9	218.9	246.9	315.2	247.9	127.2	317.8	207.0

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1958	229.0	234.7	208.9	162.5	187.3	200.2	233.0	238.4	298.5	295.3
1959	228.0	230.7	200.1	163.1	191.1	187.5	235.6	232.1	304.0	292.6
1958 S	228.0	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	187.3	232.9	235.4	301.5	297.4
O	226.9	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.0	299.8	295.2
N	227.2	234.9	208.8	162.2	191.1	163.3	232.9	232.9	299.3	295.2
D	227.0	232.4	208.8	162.2	191.1	162.2	232.9	232.0	298.5	293.1
1959 J	226.8	230.7	208.8	162.9	191.1	158.1	234.0	230.9	300.4	294.2
F	227.0	230.4	208.8	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	228.7	304.4	298.5
M	225.6	231.0	197.4	162.9	191.1	156.0	234.0	224.0	304.1	295.3
A	228.3	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	179.1	236.2	229.1	304.1	293.4
M	228.8	231.7	197.5	162.9	191.1	197.6	236.2	229.4	304.5	293.2
J	229.6	229.4	198.8	162.9	191.1	194.4	236.2	233.4	304.4	292.1
J	229.8	230.0	198.8	162.9	191.1	197.2	236.2	234.4	304.9	291.4
A	228.6	231.3	198.8	162.9	191.1	205.0	236.2	235.0	305.3	290.4
S	228.0	230.0	198.8	161.9	191.1	210.1	236.2	235.2	304.9	289.8
O	227.8	231.1	198.8	164.0	191.1	203.6	236.2	234.6	304.2	290.3
N	227.3	229.6	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	234.4	303.7	291.2
D	228.1	230.0	198.8	164.0	191.1	196.3	236.2	236.2	303.4	291.5
1960 J	229.2	230.0	206.8	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.9	304.3	292.3
F	228.5	230.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.3	304.8	291.9
M	228.2	229.0	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	236.1	236.5	304.4	291.3
A	229.6	231.4	206.7	163.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.9	306.2	295.4
M	231.4	233.4	223.5	162.7	191.1	205.6	235.7	236.6	307.6	299.7
J	230.9	233.4	213.4	162.7	191.1	203.6	235.7	236.5	307.5	301.0
J	230.6	235.2	209.3	162.7	191.1	201.8	235.7	235.8	306.3	300.5
A	228.9	235.2	209.3	160.7	191.1	199.7	235.7	234.9	301.4	296.4
S	228.9	235.8	213.1	159.8	191.1	197.2	235.7	234.8	301.0	297.2
O	229.2	235.8	219.8	159.8	191.1	194.0	235.7	234.4	301.8	300.2
N	229.8	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	197.9	235.7	234.8	300.7	299.5
D	229.6	235.8	221.4	159.8	191.1	195.2	235.7	233.0	300.2	299.5
1961 J	230.3	235.2	227.4	161.8	191.1	191.2	235.7	233.0	302.1	304.3

WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS		
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1958	419.8	222.6	252.6	295.3	246.6	269.3	292.2	276.1	167.3	246.5
1959	442.3	220.0	255.7	295.3	249.2	271.3	293.7	307.4	174.6	285.0
1958 S	427.5	223.8	252.1	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	262.7	165.6	245.8
O	425.0	222.5	252.3	295.3	246.3	269.2	292.2	265.0	169.6	258.1
N	423.0	222.5	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	313.7	174.5	277.7
D	423.8	221.3	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	316.0	172.7	270.3
1959 J	426.2	221.8	255.4	295.3	248.2	269.2	292.2	314.7	172.8	270.3
F	433.7	224.4	255.2	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	317.1	174.3	279.2
M	439.0	222.5	255.3	295.3	248.2	269.8	292.2	319.4	176.2	292.3
A	440.0	221.4	255.6	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.2	292.6
M	442.2	221.3	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	175.7	292.7
J	444.3	220.6	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	174.8	289.4
J	447.6	220.2	255.8	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	172.8	279.5
A	451.2	219.6	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.0	279.5
S	451.0	219.2	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.3	279.5
O	447.4	218.4	255.9	295.3	249.5	272.1	294.2	304.2	173.5	279.5
N	443.7	218.9	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	177.4	296.6
D	441.6	219.0	255.8	295.3	249.5	271.1	294.2	304.2	175.8	288.5
1960 J	443.6	219.1	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	176.5	288.4
F	443.8	218.9	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	178.2	297.3
M	443.8	218.6	256.3	295.3	250.9	273.6	294.2	304.2	177.6	297.3
A	442.8	221.0	256.2	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.0	298.2
M	439.7	223.5	256.6	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	304.2	179.7	298.2
J	435.7	224.2	255.8	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	287.4	180.3	298.2
J	433.0	223.6	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	289.6	179.7	298.2
A	422.0	219.0	255.5	295.3	250.6	273.6	294.2	289.6	178.9	298.2
S	418.7	219.5	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	289.6	177.4	289.5
O	415.9	221.2	255.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	289.6	175.5	281.2
N	414.6	216.8	255.2	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	271.8	174.9	276.3
D	416.8	208.2	254.6	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	174.9	276.4
1961 J	418.0	209.7	254.7	295.3	250.6	274.2	294.2	258.9	176.2	276.4

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1958	237.3	238.3	188.5	248.4	193.2	242.1	270.2	169.7	215.1	163.5
1959	222.6	266.0	186.5	253.2	193.0	241.3	272.1	164.2	203.7	160.6
1958 J	225.2	231.4	186.9	246.4	188.2	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
A	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	188.0	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
S	220.1	231.4	187.6	253.2	190.6	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
O	235.6	252.1	188.3	253.2	193.5	241.0	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
N	245.9	262.5	188.3	253.2	193.6	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	164.1
D	245.9	262.5	188.8	253.2	195.5	241.0	270.2	168.3	215.1	165.1
1959 J	240.7	267.7	188.8	253.2	195.7	241.0	270.2	168.4	215.1	165.1
F	220.4	257.3	182.5	253.2	196.6	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
M	220.1	257.3	188.6	253.2	196.4	241.0	270.2	167.8	205.6	157.8
A	214.9	246.5	187.1	253.2	196.4	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
M	214.9	257.4	185.7	253.2	191.3	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.1	253.2	189.0	239.3	272.7	163.4	202.7	157.4
J	214.9	257.4	185.8	253.2	190.9	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
A	220.1	262.9	185.7	253.2	190.5	241.0	272.7	163.4	202.7	162.4
S	225.2	268.4	185.6	253.2	191.0	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
O	225.2	279.3	185.6	253.2	192.3	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
N	225.2	290.2	185.8	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.5	201.1	162.4
D	225.2	290.2	185.7	253.2	193.2	242.7	272.7	162.3	201.1	162.4
1960 J	225.2	295.6	186.2	253.2	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
F	225.2	295.6	186.2	252.9	193.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	225.2	284.7	186.4	256.0	193.4	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
A	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.3	242.7	272.7	163.1	201.1	162.4
M	230.4	290.2	185.5	256.0	190.4	241.0	272.7	163.1	198.9	162.3
J	230.4	295.6	184.6	256.0	189.7	241.0	272.7	160.9	198.9	162.3
J	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
A	220.1	295.6	184.4	256.0	190.9	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
S	220.1	295.6	184.5	256.0	191.2	241.0	272.7	159.4	198.9	162.8
O	220.1	284.7	184.3	256.0	191.4	241.0	272.7	158.8	198.9	162.8
N	220.1	284.7	184.9	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.0	198.9	162.8
D	220.1	284.7	185.1	256.9	193.2	241.0	272.7	159.7	198.9	162.8
1961 J	209.6	273.8	185.5	256.9	194.4	241.0	272.7	159.6	198.9	162.8

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1958	304.3	183.0	149.2	166.8	186.2	196.8	144.0	214.9	146.6	159.0
1959	304.3	187.0	152.4	169.4	187.4	196.3	149.8	222.4	151.0	158.1
1958 J	304.9	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.7	159.4
A	304.9	182.6	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	151.6	158.4
S	304.9	183.0	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	149.2	158.3
O	304.9	183.3	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	148.0	158.3
N	304.9	184.1	149.6	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.5
D	304.9	184.5	150.0	166.6	187.4	196.3	149.0	214.9	146.0	158.5
1959 J	304.9	185.5	152.1	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
F	304.9	185.5	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.8	144.2	158.8
M	304.9	185.9	152.2	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	219.9	149.8	158.7
A	304.9	186.6	152.3	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.1	158.7
M	304.9	187.3	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.8	158.2
J	304.9	187.2	152.4	168.4	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	153.0	158.2
J	304.9	187.3	152.6	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	156.0	158.2
A	304.9	187.3	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	149.0	222.4	154.9	157.4
S	304.9	187.6	152.5	168.5	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.1	157.4
O	302.5	187.8	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	151.0	157.6
N	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
D	302.5	188.0	152.5	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.4	150.3	157.6
1960 J	302.5	187.8	152.8	172.2	187.4	196.3	151.5	222.6	148.6	157.8
F	302.5	188.3	153.2	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	148.6	159.1
M	302.5	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	147.9	161.1
A	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	187.4	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
M	302.3	188.4	153.4	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
J	302.3	188.2	151.9	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
A	302.2	188.2	152.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
S	302.2	188.0	151.1	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
O	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
N	302.2	187.8	150.3	172.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	222.3	142.7	161.1
D	302.2	188.0	150.3	173.2	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	157.8
1961 J	302.2	188.0	150.3	169.0	189.6	196.3	158.6	225.2	142.7	158.5

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manu- factured goods	Fully and chiefly manu- factured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾		
							Total	Field	Animal
							1935-39=100		
					1949=100				
1958	209.3	238.3	229.8	240.8	129.8	127.3	222.9	171.4	274.5
1959	210.9	241.6	240.2	248.3	131.7	130.0	221.2	170.7	271.6
1959 J	211.0	240.5	234.0	246.6	131.3	128.8	223.8	168.9	278.7
F	212.2	241.2	236.0	247.3	131.5	129.0	221.0	168.0	274.0
M	211.7	240.9	237.7	248.9	131.7	129.7	218.6	167.8	269.5
A	211.8	241.9	240.4	248.6	132.1	130.2	219.9	168.8	271.0
M	212.3	242.0	241.4	249.0	132.0	130.9	224.9	178.9	271.0
J	211.6	241.4	241.7	248.6	131.9	130.6	228.0	185.5	270.6
J A	211.5	242.1	240.3	247.0	131.9	130.7	228.9	185.0	272.8
S	211.1	242.3	242.6	247.4	132.0	130.6	222.0	169.1	274.9
O	210.5	242.5	243.7	247.7	131.6	130.1	219.1	161.1	277.0
N	208.4	242.2	242.0	248.0	131.1	129.8	215.5	163.1	267.9
D	210.2	241.5	240.8	250.8	131.6	129.3	217.2	165.2	269.1
1960 J	208.3	241.4	241.9	249.6	132.2	129.8	215.0	166.9	263.1
F	208.9	242.2	243.2	250.3	132.2	129.9	214.6	171.6	257.7
M	208.6	241.4	241.8	251.6	132.0	129.6	212.0	172.0	252.0
A	208.0	241.0	240.4	251.2	132.2	129.6	213.6	175.1	252.2
M	210.9	242.2	241.7	251.8	132.5	129.7	218.3	180.5	256.2
J	211.0	242.3	243.2	252.1	132.4	129.6	220.0	182.3	257.8
J A	212.8	242.4	242.2	251.9	132.5	129.6	225.1	185.2	265.0
S	212.4	242.9	240.5	251.4	132.8	129.4	221.8	173.6	270.1
O	208.9	241.7	240.8	251.2	132.6	128.7	216.2	160.6	271.7
N	208.7	242.1	241.0	250.0	132.3	128.6	217.0	160.4	273.6
D	208.4	242.2	238.5	248.6	132.4	128.2	215.5	161.7	269.4
1961 J	207.3	242.0	236.0	247.6	132.1	128.5	216.5	161.7	271.2
	207.2	242.6	235.2	247.3	132.3	128.8	219.6	162.7	276.5
	208.6	243.8	235.4	247.9	131.8	128.2	221.1	163.7	278.5

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes are final to July 1959.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes—D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾				
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾	NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽⁴⁾	
Million kilowatt hours											
1958		7,521	542*	8,063*	6,294	1,769*	319	7,743	7,239	504	
1959		8,043	612*	8,655*	6,878	1,776*	340*	8,315*	7,791*	524*	
1959	J	7,984	793*	8,777*	7,024	1,754*	236	8,541*	8,037*	504*	
	F	7,379	718*	8,098*	6,460	1,638*	207	7,890*	7,390*	500*	
	M	8,147	668*	8,814*	6,998	1,816*	299	8,516*	7,900*	615*	
	A	8,068	543*	8,611*	6,882	1,729*	347	8,264*	7,617*	647*	
	M	8,197	543*	8,739*	6,989	1,751*	533	8,207*	7,593*	614*	
	J	7,790	500*	8,291*	6,532	1,759*	457	7,835*	7,381*	454*	
	J	7,598	488*	8,086*	6,344	1,742*	363	7,723*	7,308*	415*	
	A	7,552	556*	8,109*	6,364	1,744*	281	7,828*	7,413*	415*	
	S	7,619	601*	8,220*	6,516	1,704*	236	7,984*	7,583*	400*	
	O	8,362	672*	9,033*	7,157	1,876*	278*	8,756	8,276*	480*	
	N	8,699	628*	9,327*	7,483	1,844*	421*	8,906	8,353*	553*	
	D	9,122	629*	9,750*	7,791	1,960*	418*	9,332	8,641*	691*	
	1960	J	9,191*	697	9,888*	7,827	2,061*	382	9,506*	8,812*	694*
		F	8,790	653*	9,443*	7,400	2,043*	335	9,108*	8,409*	700*
		M	9,320	749	10,069*	7,818	2,250	347	9,721	8,957*	765*
		A	8,811*	598	9,409*	7,294*	2,115	425	8,984*	8,284*	700*
M		8,765	602	9,368	7,391	1,977	511	8,857	8,273*	584*	
J		8,557	575	9,133	7,163	1,970	537	8,595	8,024*	572*	
J		8,477	577*	9,055*	7,045*	2,009	636	8,419*	7,879*	540*	
A		8,643	680	9,323	7,209	2,114	619	8,705*	8,169*	536*	
S		8,521	728	9,249	7,162	2,088*	434	8,817*	8,290*	527*	
O		8,784*	788*	9,571*	7,420	2,151*	372	9,199*	8,628*	571*	
N	8,812	772	9,584	7,472	2,113*	317	9,267	8,744*	524		
D	9,096	809	9,905	7,755	2,150	225	9,680	9,132	548		

⁽¹⁾These totals include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year.
the amount used in electric boilers.

Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics, D.B.S.

⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and
⁽³⁾Less imports.
⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports.

⁽⁴⁾Mainly

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽¹⁾											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1958	7,743	111	5	129	118	3,091	2,660	316	110	219	972
1959	8,315 [*]	110	6	135	128	3,212	2,949	357	125	258	1,022
1958 D	8,531	115	7	148	132	3,291	2,986	363	141	268	1,070
1959 J	8,541 [*]	118	6	147	128	3,183	3,039	372	146	293	1,093
F	7,890 [*]	99	6	128	119	2,962	2,809	367	127	258	1,004
M	8,516 [*]	112	6	138	124	3,281	3,013	380	123	254	1,072
A	8,264 [*]	113	5	135	125	3,220	2,939	353	117	243	1,002
M	8,207 [*]	113	5	127	120	3,280	2,847	340	116	241	998
J	7,835 [*]	99	5	125	122	3,041	2,823 [*]	316	111	233	947
J	7,723 [*]	112	6	128	122	3,029	2,759	313	111	226	904
A	7,828 [*]	106	6	126	127	3,068	2,774	314	116	237	939
S	7,984 [*]	106	6	131	127	3,088	2,841	334	121	249	967
O	8,756	116	6	143	135 [*]	3,368 [*]	3,099	383	129	275	1,087
N	8,906	110	7	143	138 [*]	3,413	3,162	397	135	288	1,101
D	9,332	120	7	153	143 [*]	3,607	3,284	413	144	300	1,146
1960 J	9,506 [*]	123	7	152	142 [*]	3,734	3,281 [*]	428	152	311	1,163
F	9,108 [*]	120	6	142	134 [*]	3,640	3,132	399	140	290 [*]	1,093
M	9,721	126	7	153	142 [*]	3,894	3,336	421	146	305	1,180
A	8,984 [*]	113	6	140	134 [*]	3,682	3,044 [*]	376	127	267	1,081
M	8,857 [*]	115	6	136	138	3,550	3,059	351	127	267	1,094
J	8,595	109	6	132	139	3,485 [*]	2,936 [*]	336	122	264	1,053
J	8,419 [*]	110	6	129	128	3,474	2,816	319	122	259 [*]	1,042
A	8,705 [*]	113	6	137 [*]	133 [*]	3,603	2,903	334	133	270	1,088
S	8,817 [*]	109	6	133 [*]	130 [*]	3,580 [*]	2,938	417	133	278	1,077
O	9,199 [*]	116 [*]	7	143	136	3,767 [*]	3,077 [*]	360	140	291 [*]	1,146
N	9,267	113	7	150	154	3,686 [*]	3,145 [*]	366	154	311	1,165
D	9,680	110	8	155	153	3,793	3,326	427	172	337	1,183

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production	
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾				
Thousand tons											
1958	646	140	188	974	439	210	71	1,207†	28	2,101†	290
1959	579	144	162	886	366	213	61	1,136	39	1,982	341
1958 S	565	155	217	937	353	230	73	1,929	36	2,830	243
O	721	270	269	1,259	484	350	78	1,678	31	2,906	272
N	655	292	292	1,239	433	372	73	1,490	23	2,706	290
D	729	281	368	1,377	457	376	86	592	31	1,939	294
1959 J	703	272	304	1,280	451	354	68	345	37	1,589	304
F	458	204	259	921	235	273	64	323	30	1,213	295
M	476	76	152	704	278	126	63	291	26	969	342
A	611	51	118	780	421	111	60	802	21	1,561	339
M	438	34	99	570	268	81	53	1,309	42	1,837	366
J	499	30	80	610	289	94	75	1,280	41	1,849	335
J	660	26	34	720	487	86	38	1,681	29	2,371	347
A	367	64	52	483	188	116	53	1,906	34	2,354	347
S	663	162	132	956	434	248	60	1,990	47	2,899	330
O	711	285	237	1,233	453	380	69	1,759	49	2,944	361
N	663	303	257	1,222	429	375	68	1,492	65	2,650	363
D	697	227	224	1,148	459	307	62	454	54	1,548	367
1960 J	656	222	248	1,126	448	271	70	186	43	1,269	354
F	664	153	217	1,034	457	189	81	182	51	1,165	330
M	701	135	217	1,053	486	177	81	200	62	1,191	380
A	517	39	135	691	342	81	65	979	28	1,642	356
M	543	30	102	676	334	91	71	1,515	74	2,116	344
J	558	32	103	693	321	115	77	1,280	90	1,882	300
J	603	27	90	720	375	106	71	1,069	79	1,710	311
A	411	63	119	593	185	150	50	1,690	92	2,191	312
S	728*	143	168	1,039*	458	249	76	1,553	101	2,490*	297
O	662	239	240	1,141	391	338	68	1,807	74	2,873	319
N	701	278	282	1,261	439	370	74	1,281	93	2,448	289
D	551	180	250	981	328	253	66	286	66	1,201	280

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS INCLUDING LIQUIFIED PETROLEUM GAS			
			Sales			Sales			
			Industrial and commercial			Industrial and Commercial			
Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total ⁽²⁾	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial and Commercial	
Thousand barrels ⁽¹⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1958	8,670	13,791†	28,150†	17,213	6,261	10,792†	477	304	173
1959	9,607	15,398	34,778	23,368	8,137	15,221	124	76	48
1958 S	8,507	13,153	24,918	12,256	2,465	9,789	107	64	44
O	10,481	13,415	30,163	15,642	4,430	11,208	110	64	46
N	8,638	13,525	36,817	19,711	6,913	12,791	100	52	48
D	8,950	15,608	42,367	26,820	11,406	15,404	156	91	64
1959 J	9,650	16,913	43,672	32,829	15,249	17,566	173	115	59
F	8,529	15,775	36,892	30,866	14,374	16,475	162	104	57
M	9,958	15,866	36,803	28,048	11,889	16,146	138	88	50
A	8,470	13,392	32,714	23,542	8,942	14,591	127	81	47
M	9,379	13,765	30,963	20,554	6,197	14,350	115	72	43
J	9,690	14,936	27,034	16,096	3,719	12,373	100	61	39
J	10,690	15,233	26,184	14,052	2,581	11,468	86	50	36
A	8,573	15,876	28,359	14,464	2,177	12,284	74	44	30
S	10,354	16,462	29,907	16,920	3,187	13,728	84	50	34
O	10,575	15,124	36,127	22,280	6,041	16,230	100	58	43
N	10,023	14,325	41,877	28,715	10,244	18,457	159	85	73
D	9,398	17,113	46,801	32,049	13,048	18,987	173	104	69
1960 J	9,510	18,319	50,479	36,344	16,082	20,246	195	121	74
F	8,997	15,908	46,160	36,046	15,950	20,078	203	97	106
M	11,124	17,387	49,041	37,153	15,968	21,168	204	79	125
A	7,826	14,693	40,829	29,482	11,660	17,812	198	120	104
M	9,692	16,682	38,940	24,344	7,481	16,851	178	63	115
J	10,282	15,837	35,177	19,229	4,572	14,652	148	47	102
J	11,493	16,150	33,857	16,384	2,997	13,384	121	46	74
A	12,712	15,246	34,234	17,053	2,420	14,631	171	47	124
S	11,734	15,654	36,256	18,230	3,060	15,166	168	60	108
O	9,956			22,576	5,374	17,195	193	70	123
N				29,870†	9,935†	19,922†	212	71	141
D				37,758	14,692	23,051	227	104	123

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.⁽³⁾Includes some free customers.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels				Asphalt	
Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
Thousand barrels									
1958	20,163	20,037	18,440	16,724	7,225	2,836	5,105	1,051	749
1959	22,321	22,206	20,827	18,974	8,000	3,113	6,189	1,159	784
1958 S	19,206	20,205	18,811	16,616	7,503	2,661	4,903	1,023	1,122
O	21,987	21,040	19,337	17,490	7,758	2,996	5,257	969	832
N	21,574	20,786	19,148	17,524	7,594	3,032	4,847	1,453	568
D	21,950	21,926	20,219	18,790	8,054	3,430	5,274	1,540	283
1959 J	22,779	23,576	21,049	19,504	7,963	3,512	6,421	1,278	341
F	22,643	22,045	19,685	18,210	6,944	3,352	6,043	1,518	323
M	22,476	23,162	21,157	19,628	7,787	3,382	6,356	1,470	498
A	20,484	19,257	17,673	16,431	7,061	2,488	5,341	1,069	519
M	22,230	21,159	20,275	18,726	8,245	3,317	5,731	1,005	747
J	21,105	21,968	20,159	18,168	7,802	2,889	5,909	905	1,251
J	22,203	22,172	21,418	18,880	8,474	2,758	6,315	857	1,455
A	23,535	22,874	21,767	19,280	8,337	2,896	6,383	1,066	1,397
S	23,050	23,313	21,919	19,492	8,534	2,967	6,569	887	1,269
O	22,408	22,129	21,587	19,505	8,412	3,155	6,304	1,123	735
N	21,336	21,538	20,959	19,289	8,060	3,333	6,088	1,272	484
D	23,601	23,276	22,276	20,581	8,380	3,306	6,805	1,451	383
1960 J	23,723	24,435	23,060	21,273	8,526	3,412	7,093	1,748	318
F	21,925	21,950	20,682	19,097	8,015	3,167	5,944	1,471	371
M	22,807	22,860	21,479	19,556	7,960	3,125	6,497	1,388	484
A	19,733	20,399	19,369	17,966	7,437	2,991	5,974	1,042	423
M	23,701	22,605	21,340	19,356	8,204	3,225	6,196	1,003	819
J	23,028	23,675	21,965	19,515	8,211	2,891	6,089	934	1,436
J	24,566	24,288	22,685	20,185	8,532	2,950	6,911	1,070	1,400
A	24,885	24,302	22,139	19,532	8,579	2,620	6,563	998	1,396
S	24,394	23,676	21,000	18,627	8,246	2,485	6,023	1,060	1,192
O	20,146	21,575	20,580	18,616	8,695	2,666	5,567	1,104	852
N	24,992	23,689	21,404	19,558	8,478	2,950	5,980	1,492	605
D	22,185	23,920	21,346	19,704	8,590	2,906	5,933	1,701	378

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1958	19,551	7,678	3,604	6,183	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057	
1959	21,244	7,990	4,151	6,987	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359	
1958	S	18,576	8,710	3,840	4,171	55,219	15,473	6,207	26,136	5,114
	O	20,440	8,406	3,884	5,988	55,127	15,079	6,033	26,952	5,194
	N	20,766	6,999	4,014	7,175	55,831	15,829	5,783	26,063	5,020
	D	28,396	7,250	5,047	12,352	49,403	17,012	5,033	19,728	5,057
1959	J	23,849	6,090	3,728	11,024	47,689	19,475	5,252	16,216	5,587
	F	24,180	5,912	4,166	10,984	43,697	20,527	5,400	12,040	6,245
	M	21,642	6,428	3,588	8,941	42,989	21,886	5,850	10,087	6,240
	A	19,666	7,303	3,766	6,622	41,846	21,990	5,188	9,585	6,090
	M	18,028	8,602	3,717	4,350	44,371	21,675	5,120	11,722	5,711
	J	17,763	9,071	3,963	3,539	46,827	20,394	5,511	14,333	6,310
	J	19,511	10,246	4,402	3,715	49,627	18,685	5,498	18,464	6,069
	A	17,504	9,580	3,439	3,260	54,559	17,769	5,684	22,777	5,993
	S	18,820	9,353	3,250	4,242	58,490	17,308	6,755	25,882	6,249
	O	22,665	8,368	5,379	6,737	59,535	17,328	6,136	27,709	5,912
	N	23,485	7,290	4,790	8,895	61,398	18,298	6,807	27,131	5,437
	D	27,821	7,641	5,621	11,528	56,921	19,179	5,763	23,464	5,359
1960	J	23,274	6,115	3,830	10,664	55,720	21,625	5,766	20,174	5,623
	F	24,086	6,466	3,731	10,291	53,170	23,324	5,792	16,640	5,783
	M	25,065	6,944	4,371	10,657	48,121	24,041	5,252	12,430	5,863
	A	19,174	7,115	3,815	6,475	48,598	24,277	5,532	12,458	5,661
	M	18,990	9,164	3,412	4,985	50,601	23,112	6,272	14,265	5,583
	J	18,869	9,617	3,707	4,203	53,466	21,459	7,051	17,594	6,064
	J	18,779	9,976	3,700	3,801	57,701	19,970	7,597	22,071	6,377
	A	20,636	10,696	4,204	4,103	59,667	18,047	7,350	25,881	6,642
	S	20,311	9,618	3,971	4,825	62,314	17,098	7,161	29,299	7,163
	O	22,182	8,808	4,169	6,882	62,929	17,280	7,183	29,841	5,799
	N	24,876	8,017	5,620	8,859	62,062	17,773	6,798	28,622	5,826
	D	28,121	7,833	5,224	11,923	56,658	18,559	6,052	23,837	6,025

⁽¹⁾Includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽³⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content		Refined copper			Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾		Total metal content		Refined lead	
Million pounds												
1958		57.5†	44.9	54.9†	37.4	23.3†	25.7	31.1†	24.4	22.2	15.4	
1959		65.9	45.2	60.9	37.1	31.1	28.7	31.1	24.3	22.5	15.4	
1958	O	44.6	51.6	41.5	40.7	6.7	16.6	29.5	28.8	25.2	20.6	
	N	40.2	33.5	39.8	28.8	5.8	6.0	33.8	24.3	21.3	21.3	
	D	37.6	33.2	40.1	22.3	6.3	10.1	36.4	40.7	22.2	22.7	
1959	J	48.6	29.6	59.1	21.2	16.1	13.5	35.2	16.8	28.1	10.2	
	F	55.3	26.3	41.3	20.6	25.3	16.0	32.8	16.9	25.5	12.8	
	M	64.2	28.5	59.5	22.1	29.9	28.0	35.7	30.4	27.4	23.7	
	A	63.6	39.8	61.1	34.2	31.0	28.4	33.4	22.2	27.3	15.7	
	M	64.5	50.1	61.4	43.5	33.3	32.3	34.6	28.4	26.5	24.5	
	J	73.3	53.0	61.0	42.6	33.2	31.8	30.9	60.3	26.0	31.2	
	J	71.4	35.1	63.9	27.3	32.4	24.0	31.1	17.7	16.2	7.0	
	A	69.4	41.8	56.9	30.3	33.6	27.3	29.1	23.9	14.7	8.0	
	S	70.8	66.3	65.3	57.4	32.5	38.3	25.8	20.0	19.6	7.8	
	O	71.3	48.7	68.5	42.7	34.5	29.0	28.8	13.3	19.8	9.8	
	N	69.8	63.1	63.4	55.3	33.8	34.6	27.0	18.3	19.3	13.6	
	D	68.3	60.6	69.3	47.7	37.4	40.7	29.1	23.8	20.1	20.4	
1960	J	72.8	75.5	62.2	58.1	34.8	42.9	32.6	27.8	23.3	11.1	
	F	71.6	55.6	64.4	44.6	32.9	29.4	32.8	24.8	24.9	13.4	
	M	77.8	51.7	73.5	40.7	35.6	38.1	33.8	29.2	27.9	22.4	
	A	69.9	49.4	69.6	42.3	35.0	27.8	52.5	15.7	26.5	10.8	
	M	75.1	50.1	68.1	41.5	34.4	28.7	33.1	19.4	26.9	14.0	
	J	75.3	59.4	70.5	49.7	36.8	31.4	35.1	22.2	26.0	19.0	
	J	76.9	54.0	68.9	44.5	35.6	26.4	36.1	22.9	23.0	15.9	
	A	76.0	70.7	73.6	60.7	38.3	43.0	33.6	38.1	26.4	18.2	
	S	69.1	60.5	71.9	38.5	36.4	31.3	33.5	6.6	25.6	3.6	
	O	72.4	50.3	74.5	39.8	36.0	27.5	32.0	47.9	25.7	28.8	
	N	76.1	52.9	66.9	45.2	35.4	34.5	34.4	21.6	27.4	20.1	
	D	75.5	63.8	68.6	50.5	38.4	30.1	40.4	19.3	33.2	15.6	

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⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.

or specie, oxide and fine.
Canada, D.B.S.

⁽⁴⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of

⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds										Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces
1958	70.8†	68.9	42.0	32.6	387.3†	1,310.5†	381†	307	2,597†	1,760	
1959	66.0	60.7	42.6	29.9	377.3	2,040.7	374	224	2,661	1,830	
1958	O	70.2	67.1	42.3	45.6	638.9	2,362.0	404	305	2,375	2,042
	N	70.4	59.9	40.5	36.0	713.6	1,238.3	371	238	2,650	1,729
	D	69.6	93.8	43.3	36.7	283.2	512.3	377	273	2,954	2,670
1959	J	70.6	45.8	42.9	18.6	148.4	381.5	376	242	3,094	1,786
	F	59.6	57.2	39.4	31.9	79.2	237.9	358	201	2,265	1,374
	M	68.2	74.7	44.3	45.5	111.5	190.6	378	264	2,782	1,842
	A	66.2	41.0	43.0	15.4	127.1	790.7	377	274	2,692	2,242
	M	67.2	63.4	42.3	41.3	250.5	2,252.1	380	207	2,499	2,047
	J	65.9	76.8	42.5	33.8	928.0	3,537.6	359	255	2,677	2,009
	J	69.2	78.7	42.1	32.5	363.0	2,595.4	379	215	2,868	2,179
	A	67.4	62.5	43.2	23.1	857.1	3,240.8	349	192	2,519	1,239
	S	64.2	53.8	41.5	25.0	565.8	4,139.6	364	192	2,447	1,962
	O	66.7	52.0	43.5	27.0	239.2	3,754.3	397	214	3,072	1,767
	N	61.3	71.3	42.1	35.8	595.9	2,696.3	389	219	2,333	1,080
	D	65.6	51.4	43.9	29.3	261.4	671.5	377	213	2,679	2,428
1960	J	70.0	66.6	44.5	29.7	85.7	509.8	377	205	2,755	1,896
	F	64.6	62.1	42.1	36.2	125.0	299.0	372	199	2,864	2,244
	M	72.8	61.9	45.1	33.8	159.0	219.6	389	249	2,740	1,721
	A	70.6	47.3	42.8	20.6	77.7	352.9	366	183	2,589	2,475
	M	66.7	51.8	43.4	26.9	771.8	2,706.8	378	204	2,355	1,352
	J	67.3	65.0	42.6	44.8	431.8	3,392.4	387	252	2,971	1,625
	J	63.4	59.9	41.7	22.9	1,175.0	3,089.8	394	205	2,920	2,005
	A	66.3	77.6	42.4	31.5	1,038.4	3,561.2	381	261	2,650	1,327
	S	70.0	48.9	43.3	28.6	571.7	2,710.6	368	202	2,468	1,621
	O	75.2	96.1	45.3	59.4	541.4	2,422.5	403	209	2,878	1,678
	N	69.7	56.9	43.8	31.9		930.5	392	212	3,086	1,290
	D	62.6	59.8	45.0	48.0		559.6	394	199	3,483	2,424

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and External Trade
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM	CEMENT		LIME	SALT		
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons								
1958	77.1	72.2	330†	525†	513	133.0†	156.1	28.4	
1959	87.5	84.5	490	523	524	140.5	275.0	30.8	
1958	O	98.4	92.4	427	682	697	152.5	206.5	54.4
	N	107.1	82.1	371	558	494	151.1	172.4	32.0
	D	62.8	81.4	384	380	230	139.2	207.3	21.0
1959	J	54.5	71.2	313	294	188	130.6	300.3	29.7
	F	60.1	53.4	236	268	209	126.2	299.4	36.0
	M	69.9	60.7	389	344	292	134.1	253.7	15.7
	A	98.1	84.1	489	450	446	136.4	247.1	24.5
	M	91.3	94.6	562	611	652	147.5	235.0	35.5
	J	98.0	94.4	694	678	781	137.9	227.4	15.6
	J	94.9	92.1	618	743	829	138.3	258.9	26.0
	A	91.9	83.7	630	706	726	129.8	266.9	67.2
	S	98.4	95.7	654	705	747	150.1	267.8	32.3
	O	96.5	92.8	545	626	678	163.9	335.8	42.9
	N	124.8	80.5	401	505	453	153.4	325.1	34.6
	D	72.0	110.9	349	339	284	143.5	282.5	9.9
1960	J	65.6	76.8	326	242	176	131.7	326.4	6.6
	F	67.6	58.5	331	278	209	130.5	305.0	19.2
	M	71.6	67.3	297	326	282	142.0	270.8	2.4
	A	96.1	70.2	312	359	324	127.0	226.6	8.4
	M	106.2	97.7	464	556	570	129.1	230.4	16.3
	J	100.6	104.3	519	653	710	125.4	247.9	22.2
	J	92.5	85.4	587	656	697	122.7	231.3	27.2
	A	103.3	100.5	570	666	750	126.8	263.9	25.3
	S	105.7	95.9	448	606	710	130.4	265.8	30.7
	O	100.2	95.5	548	659	639	131.8	314.3	7.2
	N	147.7	93.8	474	515	482	128.5	332.8	
	D	62.1	122.6	338			101.0	296.4	

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
	Orders			Inventory at End of Month					
	Total Shipments (1)	New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held			
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products
Million dollars									
1958	1,847.6†	1,829.6†	2,043.6†	3,971.0†	471.6†	4,442.6†	1,988.4†	1,217.4†	1,236.8†
1959	1,946.1†	1,952.2†	2,116.2	4,140.0†	319.6†	4,459.6†	2,016.5†	1,133.9†	1,309.2†
1958	A	1,784.2	1,800.6	3,909.2†	514.2†	4,423.4†	1,991.3†	1,214.4†	1,217.7†
	S	1,909.3	1,811.4	2,202.7	3,925.2†	519.6†	4,444.8†	1,970.8†	1,242.7†
	O	1,983.6	1,870.6	2,089.7	3,917.8†	500.0†	4,417.8†	1,971.6†	1,226.9†
	N	1,857.2	1,823.2	2,055.7	3,922.5†	502.4†	4,424.8†	1,965.1†	1,245.2†
	D	1,770.6	1,758.5	2,043.6	3,971.0†	471.6†	4,442.6†	1,988.4†	1,217.4†
1959	J	1,703.1†	1,704.6†	2,045.1	4,021.7†	435.6†	4,457.3†	1,989.9†	1,184.7†
	F	1,752.5†	1,690.7†	1,983.2	4,063.0†	410.7†	4,473.7†	1,988.3†	1,174.3†
	M	1,904.7†	1,902.8†	1,981.4	4,071.3†	396.0†	4,467.3†	1,972.2†	1,159.8†
	A	1,997.9†	1,978.2†	1,961.6	4,064.3†	394.2†	4,458.4†	1,951.3†	1,177.1†
	M	2,018.2†	2,058.2†	2,001.6	4,054.9†	387.5†	4,442.5†	1,946.7†	1,177.6†
	J	2,115.4†	2,168.9†	2,055.1	4,026.7†	397.1†	4,423.8†	1,936.4†	1,170.4†
	J	1,987.0†	1,990.1†	2,058.2	3,997.1†	382.7†	4,379.8†	1,961.6†	1,134.2†
	A	1,874.4†	1,953.2†	2,137.0	4,046.9†	401.5†	4,448.4†	1,991.5†	1,182.2†
	S	2,048.0†	2,003.8†	2,092.8	4,072.1†	385.7†	4,457.9†	1,988.9†	1,188.3†
	O	2,109.7†	2,121.8†	2,104.8	4,065.7†	369.5†	4,435.1†	1,982.0†	1,171.4†
1960	N	1,955.1†	1,943.7†	2,093.5	4,066.0†	343.9†	4,409.9†	1,985.3†	1,144.2†
	D	1,887.6†	1,910.3†	2,118.2	4,140.0†	319.6†	4,459.6†	2,016.5†	1,133.9†
	J	1,768.7†	1,842.4†	2,189.9†	4,159.8†	322.8†	4,482.6†	1,996.9†	1,135.5†
	F	1,834.6†	1,849.5†	2,204.8†	4,225.1†	322.7†	4,547.7†	2,011.6†	1,151.9†
	M	2,025.6†	2,024.5†	2,203.6†	4,284.7†	279.9†	4,564.6†	2,008.7†	1,115.2†
	A	1,911.2†	1,852.0†	2,144.4†	4,287.9†	288.2†	4,576.1†	2,000.9†	1,131.0†
	M	2,030.5†	1,990.7†	2,104.7†	4,297.1†	293.3†	4,590.4†	2,005.5†	1,140.0†
	J	2,070.6†	2,044.1†	2,078.2†	4,275.6†	297.4†	4,573.0†	1,991.8†	1,136.6†
	J	1,859.5†	1,848.0†	2,066.6†	4,242.7†	291.7†	4,534.5†	2,013.3†	1,101.4†
	A	1,976.2†	1,920.4†	2,010.8†	4,249.7†	291.4†	4,541.0†	2,026.5†	1,119.0†
	S	2,061.5†	2,018.5†	1,967.8†	4,224.4†	272.7†	4,497.1†	1,994.5†	1,112.9†
	O	2,003.5	1,950.9†	1,915.2†	4,215.0†	238.9†	4,454.0†	1,998.1†	1,063.0†
	N	2,025.4†	1,986.4†	1,876.2†	4,211.7†	236.0†	4,447.7†	2,006.3†	1,068.5†
	D	1,897.2	1,909.2	1,888.3	4,215.5	225.3	4,440.7	2,020.4	1,047.5

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

	Non-durable Goods				Durable Goods		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products and Clothing		Wood and Paper Products	
	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars														
1958	1,072.1†	2,203.9†	775.5†	1,767.1†	402.8†	771.9†	46.3†	108.6†	138.3†	367.6†	270.0†	585.8†		
1959	1,142.5	2,226.0†	833.6	1,914.0†	422.2	779.4†	51.6	123.4†	145.2	379.0†	299.8	594.1†		
1958 A	1,086.0	2,169.6†	698.2	1,739.6†	405.4	739.3†	49.2	103.0†	148.2	387.4†	282.0	585.6†		
S	1,137.3	2,180.8†	772.0	1,744.4†	414.9	770.6†	54.7	101.4†	167.0	371.1†	290.7	586.5†		
O	1,201.8	2,191.9†	781.8	1,728.0†	445.8	778.3†	52.4	101.0†	169.3	364.5†	307.3	574.2†		
N	1,106.7	2,196.3†	750.4	1,726.1†	414.6	776.0†	45.6	104.1†	145.7	365.4†	277.2	568.0†		
D	1,053.3	2,203.9†	717.3	1,767.1†	407.6	771.9†	44.3	108.6†	126.8	367.6†	247.5	585.8†		
1959 J	1,011.5†	2,198.7†	691.6	1,823.1†	377.4	768.6†	44.1	109.5†	131.9	369.8†	254.4	598.7†		
F	1,015.3†	2,193.3†	737.2	1,869.6†	370.8	750.5†	49.9	111.9†	147.6	371.6†	250.4	624.1†		
M	1,077.0†	2,176.0†	827.7	1,895.3†	394.7	737.9†	53.4	113.4†	158.2	369.5†	273.6	639.7†		
A	1,122.9†	2,158.6†	874.9	1,905.6†	416.4	737.9†	54.6	112.2†	148.4	371.5†	313.7	615.4†		
M	1,124.4†	2,151.3†	893.8	1,903.7†	436.2	731.7†	49.5	114.3†	134.7	378.9†	325.0	603.7†		
J	1,138.3†	2,150.9†	977.1	1,875.9†	452.6	727.9†	52.1	116.2†	133.5	389.8†	336.3	595.9†		
J	1,116.6†	2,133.4†	870.4	1,863.7†	449.9	717.2†	48.6	115.9†	124.9	384.4†	312.2	592.9†		
A	1,125.1†	2,177.1†	749.3	1,869.8†	429.9	751.7†	54.5	116.2†	155.4	380.5†	295.6	596.6†		
S	1,200.3†	2,183.6†	847.7	1,888.5†	439.4	774.3†	59.8	116.5†	173.1	367.2†	315.8	599.3†		
O	1,207.4†	2,182.5†	902.3	1,883.2†	451.0	770.0†	57.1	115.6†	164.6	362.2†	331.1	593.8†		
N	1,132.5†	2,200.5†	822.6	1,865.5†	426.2	782.8†	49.8	119.0†	148.8	367.1†	301.5	576.3†		
D	1,078.7†	2,226.0†	808.9	1,914.0†	422.5	779.4†	45.5	123.4†	121.5	379.0†	287.9	594.1†		
1960 J	1,015.3†	2,233.0†	753.4†	1,926.8†	373.0	766.7†	42.6†	123.3†	127.1†	387.4†	258.0†	610.8†		
F	1,048.9†	2,250.4†	785.7†	1,974.7†	379.9†	757.9†	47.1†	127.2†	147.6†	397.0†	270.9†	640.7†		
M	1,128.3†	2,259.1†	897.3†	2,025.6†	399.6†	753.3†	51.5†	130.0†	161.2†	401.4†	302.3†	608.2†		
A	1,093.3†	2,237.8†	817.9†	2,050.1†	392.5†	740.6†	45.6†	129.7†	144.9†	404.5†	285.5†	656.8†		
M	1,147.2†	2,228.0†	883.3†	2,069.2†	425.7†	738.8†	43.2†	129.8†	139.0†	405.3†	309.6†	646.9†		
J	1,173.0†	2,218.8†	897.6†	2,056.8†	451.9†	727.1†	45.4†	128.3†	130.9†	411.5†	326.9†	635.0†		
J	1,097.0†	2,216.7†	762.5†	2,026.0†	438.8†	727.8†	41.1†	124.0†	120.1†	406.2†	291.1†	641.8†		
A	1,196.7†	2,229.6†	779.5†	2,020.1†	442.2†	747.2†	54.0†	119.1†	167.0†	397.6†	319.7†	641.4†		
S	1,231.9†	2,218.9†	829.6†	2,005.5†	451.1†	764.1†	55.3†	115.4†	173.1†	378.9†	318.3†	634.4†		
O	1,184.0†	2,237.0†	819.5†	1,978.1†	435.5†	777.4†	51.1†	111.6†	163.8†	375.2†	302.7†	635.1†		
N	1,185.1†	2,254.1†	840.2†	1,957.6†	438.2†	793.7†	46.5†	113.6†	156.5†	374.4†	305.1†	620.2†		
D	1,108.4	2,271.5	788.8	1,943.9	425.9	801.5	40.4	114.8	133.9	377.9	278.4	621.6		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION												
Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products	
Shipments	Inventories		Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
Million dollars												
1958	225.4†	658.8*	173.1†	253.5*	127.0†	272.4*	84.6†	251.3*	123.3†	204.9*	107.8†	265.6*
1959	248.5	736.3*	168.0	279.9*	147.4	270.9*	85.6	277.3*	104.8*	209.7*	114.3	251.7*
1958 A	212.3	650.6*	88.8	230.2*	137.6	284.7*	72.8	239.0*	129.1	222.1*	99.7	244.5*
S	233.4	634.2*	121.4	255.8*	129.0	278.8*	97.3	242.2*	118.7	222.4*	115.9	241.8*
O	232.6	631.9*	153.2	255.9*	105.0	276.8*	94.5	240.0*	135.2	223.4*	117.6	250.5*
N	209.2	634.2*	178.3	262.6*	104.1	269.8*	88.3	243.9*	130.0	219.2*	106.4	256.0*
D	206.8	658.8*	195.6	253.5*	88.6	272.4*	85.8	251.3*	134.4	204.9*	93.5	265.6*
1959 J	199.2	676.2*	178.9	247.9*	104.1	293.0*	70.6	262.2*	103.8*	207.8*	106.7	258.8*
F	206.1	690.8*	190.6	245.0*	123.2	297.6*	73.1	269.6*	97.0	209.7*	109.2	255.1*
M	240.9	687.4*	202.7	245.1*	137.0	305.2*	84.3	272.7*	100.6*	212.0*	115.0	249.2*
A	250.4	694.7*	206.2	250.1*	149.5	308.8*	81.3	275.7*	102.1*	212.6*	121.9	244.4*
M	257.0	699.7*	193.3	247.6*	155.3	305.2*	80.8	280.7*	101.8*	215.7*	121.4	238.5*
J	283.2	694.3*	205.9	245.3*	162.2	296.2*	95.9	280.2*	101.7*	212.3*	117.9	232.8*
J	259.3	701.7*	177.2	225.3*	148.6	303.7*	77.6	278.8*	106.9*	212.9*	108.4	232.5*
A	244.3	704.2*	97.2	235.9*	144.1	297.2*	77.4	278.6*	101.0*	224.0*	108.6	233.4*
S	276.7	696.5*	110.9	266.6*	152.9	294.3*	105.2	272.5*	108.6*	229.1*	129.0	229.1*
O	273.8	703.1*	160.7	277.8*	164.1	287.3*	98.2	262.8*	112.3*	227.0*	121.7*	236.4*
N	249.2	708.0*	139.3	270.7*	168.9	282.3*	91.5	267.2*	108.7*	218.4*	108.9	240.5*
D	241.9	736.3*	153.4	279.9*	159.2	270.9*	91.0	277.3*	112.6*	209.7*	102.6	251.7*
1960 J	217.4*	740.0*	167.2	272.7*	155.8	274.6*	75.8*	274.3*	105.0*	215.0*	109.4*	252.0*
F	233.1	752.8*	168.3	279.7*	154.0	271.3*	79.4*	283.8*	95.7*	219.2*	114.6*	249.3*
M	260.4*	768.9*	211.0*	273.0*	161.4	277.5*	91.4*	295.9*	104.3*	218.5*	127.2*	249.8*
A	239.4*	778.0*	185.0*	273.4*	159.6	284.9*	77.6*	303.0*	102.2*	216.3*	126.4*	248.8*
M	250.9*	792.5*	196.4*	270.4*	170.8*	286.6*	79.7*	311.6*	108.8*	219.2*	139.3*	243.4*
J	261.5*	788.8*	186.9*	258.8*	153.6*	292.7*	88.8*	317.8*	107.7*	220.6*	133.4*	244.1*
J	229.2*	774.1*	125.5*	244.2*	150.1*	304.1*	74.6*	304.5*	107.3*	224.0*	107.5*	244.3*
A	250.6*	762.7*	89.5*	256.8*	160.4*	306.9*	76.2*	302.9*	110.4*	239.1*	121.5*	242.2*
S	260.5*	746.2*	114.4*	273.0*	160.4	310.4*	97.7*	297.2*	110.3*	232.0*	130.4*	235.0*
O	315.0*	728.0*	149.7*	278.0*	164.1	310.0*	88.9	291.0*	107.7*	226.1*	119.6	245.4*
N	237.3*	724.8*	165.7*	278.8*	175.4*	310.1*	91.6*	284.4*	112.2*	219.5*	117.8*	253.7*
D	226.7	715.3	172.1	268.8	155.9	313.3	85.9	284.6	114.3	215.3	102.2	260.7

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars												
1958	541.0†	1,121.9†	539.9†	362.8†	684.1†	362.5†	113.1†	266.5†	112.1†	65.1†	171.4†	65.3†
1959	575.8	1,147.1*	580.6	384.4	669.2*	384.6	119.0	292.7*	119.2	72.3	185.2*	76.9
1958 A	559.4	1,108.4	567.3	365.4	662.3	370.8	130.6	280.6	129.1	63.5	165.5	67.5
S	601.3	1,108.7	578.6	377.6	677.3	379.1	145.3	264.9	129.7	78.4	166.6	69.9
O	613.1	1,117.1	619.0	390.3	692.9	388.2	142.9	259.4	141.0	79.8	164.8	89.7
N	562.3	1,118.0	556.8	371.3	691.5	369.7	117.2	261.0	121.4	73.7	165.4	65.6
D	528.0	1,121.9	522.2	365.0	684.1	364.9	96.7	266.5	98.2	66.3	171.4	59.1
1959 J	504.0	1,122.0*	505.1	344.1	661.0*	343.8	101.4	280.7*	108.7	58.5	180.3*	52.5
F	522.6	1,131.2*	531.0	337.2	662.3*	337.3	121.0	281.9*	116.5	64.4	187.0*	77.1
M	556.8	1,130.6*	553.8	357.5	662.4*	358.5	130.7	280.0*	121.6	68.5	188.2*	73.7
A	574.9	1,137.2*	578.3	384.5	668.4*	385.3	120.8	281.1*	122.0	69.6	187.7*	71.0
M	567.1	1,142.7*	583.1	394.7	662.7*	394.8	104.4	287.4*	111.9	68.0	192.5*	76.4
J	581.8	1,155.3*	595.1	409.5	660.7*	408.8	98.6	300.8*	107.3	73.7	193.8*	79.0
J	574.0	1,140.0*	598.8	406.7	648.6*	405.9	101.8	299.1*	100.6	65.6	192.3*	92.3
A	599.4	1,150.7*	599.1	390.3	665.3*	393.4	135.6	295.4*	130.6	73.5	190.0*	75.1
S	647.6	1,150.2*	645.6	406.9	680.1*	407.5	151.7	285.9*	135.8	89.1	184.3*	102.2
O	638.1	1,127.5*	628.0	412.4	669.5*	410.8	142.2	276.9*	139.3	83.4	181.1*	77.9
N	592.3	1,131.6*	598.3	389.1	673.2*	389.7	124.4	280.5*	135.0	78.9	177.9*	73.6
D	551.0	1,147.1*	551.2	380.2	669.2*	379.2	96.1	292.7*	100.6	74.8	185.2*	71.4
1960 J	504.7*	1,152.9*	505.4*	348.9*	671.9*	347.7*	100.6*	296.4*	105.4*	55.2*	184.6*	52.3*
F	530.5*	1,165.5*	528.3*	348.6*	672.8*	348.2*	120.3*	302.8*	114.1*	61.5*	189.9*	65.9*
M	567.9*	1,186.4*	549.3*	365.7*	687.1*	365.1*	132.1*	303.7*	121.7*	70.1*	195.6*	62.5*
A	540.9*	1,181.2*	538.5*	361.6*	680.9*	361.7*	118.0*	302.5*	115.5*	61.3	197.8*	61.3*
M	554.5*	1,182.4*	564.4*	387.6*	677.3*	387.8*	105.3*	305.5*	116.4*	61.6*	199.7*	60.1*
J	572.6*	1,186.5*	585.6*	411.6*	671.1*	411.6*	96.4*	313.9*	106.0*	64.5*	201.5*	68.1*
J	545.0*	1,176.1*	545.3*	395.7*	669.0*	395.9*	94.2*	310.4*	94.9*	55.0*	196.8*	54.4*
A	617.5*	1,170.9*	615.4*	403.0*	674.9*	401.6*	143.2*	300.4*	138.4*	66.3*	195.7*	75.4*
S	649.0*	1,166.8*	638.1*	416.8*	689.8*	417.2*	154.1*	286.1*	140.3*	78.1*	191.0*	80.6*
O	610.4	1,160.6*	608.9*	399.1	689.5*	399.3	139.3*	280.4*	136.8*	72.1	190.7	72.8*
N	598.4*	1,165.8*	613.3*	396.9*	690.0*	399.8*	126.7*	281.1	137.1*	74.8*	185.7*	76.4*
D	554.0	1,185.3	555.0	384.1	708.1	382.9	103.0	286.7	107.2	67.0	190.6	65.0

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ , INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS ⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION												
Capital Goods Industries										Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries			Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	161.4†	409.4†	154.4†	75.7†	121.3†	73.3†	85.7†	288.1†	81.2†	151.0†	371.8†	143.3†
1959	154.4	431.5†	150.5	61.7	112.1†	55.0	92.7	319.3†	95.6	153.7	406.7†	155.6
1958	N	137.3	406.2†	119.9	60.7	125.5†	37.8	76.7	280.6†	82.1	147.6	352.2†
	D	150.4	409.4†	135.9	68.7	121.3†	58.1	81.8	288.1†	77.9	126.7	371.8†
1959	J	138.5	409.5†	111.2	63.4	112.1†	33.8	75.2	297.4†	77.4	109.9	389.2†
	F	151.6	408.0†	59.5	67.8	107.2†	-32.4	83.8	300.8†	91.9	113.8	410.2†
1959	M	163.9	404.4†	141.1	66.1	107.4†	47.8	97.8	297.0†	93.2	139.9	412.5†
	A	166.3	405.0†	141.1	62.6	110.8†	42.0	103.7	294.2†	99.0	144.6	422.2†
1959	M	161.0	407.9†	208.2	61.9	113.5†	109.7	99.1	294.4†	98.5	159.6	418.6†
	J	178.4	402.6†	215.1	71.2	110.9†	103.4	107.2	291.7†	111.6	190.1	404.2†
1959	J	164.5	397.0†	146.9	70.2	106.4†	45.3	94.4	290.6†	101.6	174.7	401.3†
	A	134.1	404.6†	217.0	51.6	111.2†	128.9	82.5	293.5†	88.1	161.2	399.9†
1959	S	147.7	416.4†	102.7	52.0	118.2†	16.7	95.7	298.2†	86.0	183.4	391.6†
	O	146.3	421.2†	155.1	54.3	120.1†	65.4	92.0	301.1†	89.7	176.9	390.3†
1959	N	147.6	429.3†	143.2	60.7	115.8†	37.0	86.9	313.5†	106.3	152.7	385.5†
	D	153.0	431.5†	165.4	58.4	112.1†	61.8	94.6	319.3†	103.6	137.3	406.7†
1960	J	120.4†	423.1†	130.8	42.0†	102.0†	48.3	78.4†	321.0†	82.5	113.5†	411.3†
	F	140.9†	426.6†	158.0†	48.8†	101.4†	68.6†	92.1†	325.2†	89.4†	119.2†	424.6†
1960	M	164.8†	430.8†	178.8†	60.3†	102.3†	75.7†	104.5†	328.5†	103.1	136.5†	445.9†
	A	147.1†	436.3†	140.7†	50.9†	111.1†	50.7†	96.2†	325.2†	90.0†	128.0†	456.0†
1960	M	153.7†	441.1†	154.0†	56.9†	113.1†	61.6†	96.8†	327.9†	92.3†	146.1†	463.2†
	J	164.7†	439.2†	149.1†	60.1†	114.9†	49.9†	104.7†	324.2†	99.2†	168.7†	459.7†
1960	J	134.6†	431.6†	121.7†	49.3†	116.0†	39.3†	85.3†	315.5†	82.3†	154.2†	442.4†
	A	131.3†	432.1†	113.7†	47.2†	119.9†	31.8†	84.1†	312.2†	81.9†	168.7†	426.5†
1960	S	137.3†	428.9†	123.9†	46.8†	122.1†	29.7†	90.5†	306.7†	94.2†	171.4†	416.9†
	O	132.0†	427.4†	106.2†	49.7†	125.6†	32.1†	82.2†	301.8†	74.1†	162.4†	400.7†
1960	N	136.0†	432.5†	114.8†	47.0†	127.4†	37.6†	89.0†	305.1†	77.2†	155.8†	396.1†
	D	138.4	427.3	132.9	53.0	123.4	50.8	85.4	304.0	82.1	135.6	395.4
Miscellaneous Industries												
Industries Producing Largely for Export			Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship- ments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1958	292.1†	688.9†	293.8†	121.8†	179.3†	122.0†	255.5†	630.3†	255.5†	324.8†	575.7†	320.7†
1959	323.5	675.4†	323.1	132.8	222.9†	133.6	289.9	661.8†	292.9	315.2†	594.6†	345.7
1958	N	276.0	681.1†	268.8	143.0	181.4†	143.4	257.9	614.3†	269.2	333.1	576.9†
	D	243.5	688.9†	253.3	153.7	179.3†	156.3	247.6	630.3†	259.2	320.6	575.7†
1959	J	258.9	705.1†	277.2	138.1	183.2†	140.1	263.9	624.2†	267.5	289.7†	588.5†
	F	266.7	715.2†	254.9	147.7	187.0†	162.6	260.5	611.1†	271.0	289.5†	600.2†
1959	M	292.0	725.1†	305.3	162.1	188.8†	163.8	283.5	599.7†	289.1	306.5†	610.2†
	A	326.9	699.8†	317.6	170.2	189.5†	170.3	300.7	597.9†	295.1	304.3†	612.8†
1959	M	352.0	650.3†	341.6	157.1	184.5†	157.3	303.3	607.7†	308.3	318.0†	613.3†
	J	359.8	667.9†	357.3	164.1	185.0†	160.8	309.8	607.3†	311.2	331.4†	604.4†
1959	J	340.7	680.3†	319.2	132.7	170.0†	124.3	280.2	612.2†	286.4	320.1†	596.5†
	A	315.0	695.8†	307.1	70.9	176.4†	78.5	281.5	620.8†	287.0	312.4†	598.7†
1959	S	329.3	703.8†	350.0	89.3	200.0†	77.3	307.6	617.8†	302.9	343.2†	592.4†
	O	361.4	692.2†	355.6	136.8	209.0†	134.2	311.8	635.8†	332.0	338.4†	589.7†
1959	N	345.6	676.4†	342.0	104.4	207.8†	111.5	292.7	651.4†	290.2	319.8†	583.9†
	D	334.1	675.4†	349.9	120.0	222.9†	124.7	283.2	661.8†	274.4	308.9†	594.6†
1960	J	313.9	678.5†	367.0†	147.0	225.2†	145.4†	272.8†	654.7†	280.3†	296.5†	614.3†
	F	319.8†	692.3†	307.4†	143.1†	237.1†	140.7†	283.9†	645.7†	279.2†	297.2†	633.3†
1960	M	344.6†	705.1†	361.5†	176.8†	232.3†	174.2	311.8†	637.7†	303.8†	323.2†	646.7†
	A	331.8†	695.6†	309.0†	157.5†	224.6†	154.6†	288.9†	644.2†	275.8†	316.9†	649.9†
1960	M	364.6†	689.7†	350.3†	164.6†	217.9†	156.1†	307.8†	651.5†	296.5†	339.2†	651.3†
	J	360.1†	687.2†	366.7†	152.8†	202.6†	149.6†	302.5†	652.1†	289.0†	349.2†	648.4†
1960	J	337.6†	715.5†	346.4†	100.7†	183.3†	101.3†	257.7†	656.9†	257.4†	329.7†	636.9†
	A	355.2†	734.6†	336.0†	68.4†	190.3†	71.6†	286.5†	660.0†	279.7†	348.5†	635.3†
1960	S	351.7†	735.9†	347.0†	96.0†	202.8†	93.7†	298.3†	655.3†	295.2†	357.7†	617.8†
	O	349.0	738.7†	341.8	126.7†	202.2†	126.1†	284.2†	677.7†	285.6†	338.7†	607.8†
1960	N	360.0†	725.8†	342.3†	144.1†	200.8†	143.8†	290.2†	695.6†	283.1†	340.7†	595.1†
	D	331.2	727.9	343.2	140.3	193.7	141.6	273.7	693.1	280.8	323.9	592.6

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values. ⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series covers total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs. ⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys. ⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, held at plant or plant warehouse at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1958	1,771	108	65	2,700	26.9	151.0	780.8	2.42	1.29	126.06
1959	1,824	100	69	2,819	25.9	178.1	821.4	2.61	1.37	132.05
1958	1,952	120	78	3,017	30.2	162.0	555.8	2.34	1.81	125.58
	1,799	143	78	2,829	32.3	..	799.1	2.64	1.94	125.49
	1,650	121	66	2,728	31.0	..	807.8	2.72	2.07	125.20
	1,722	100	67	2,570	27.3	151.0	747.6	2.45	1.21	126.06
1959	1,672	108	59	2,491	19.0	..	490.2	2.84	1.04	127.09
	1,799	103	66	2,728	22.4	..	554.4	2.65	1.08	128.19
	1,811	120	69	2,779	24.1	204.8	828.1	2.68	0.99	126.05
	1,887	98	68	2,916	26.7	..	870.6	2.77	1.25	129.24
	1,844	103	67	2,825	24.1	..	898.4	2.71	1.36	129.76
	2,155	113	72	3,165	27.8	213.5	1,093.6	2.39	1.32	130.08
	1,604	61	41	2,422	17.7	..	983.0	1.92	1.11	130.44
	1,774	56	75	2,529	25.8	..	975.9	2.31	1.68	130.18
	1,874	113	80	2,975	30.9	179.6	809.6	2.69	1.65	130.91
	1,908	115	73	3,148	31.3	..	765.1	2.46	1.99	130.79
	1,825	115	76	2,973	31.4	..	853.5	2.98	1.83	130.99
	1,733	96	78	2,879	30.0	178.1	743.9	2.88	1.19	132.05
1960	1,631	112	68	2,621	20.9	..	539.6	2.74	0.97	133.19
	1,775	104	69	2,700	24.8	..	648.0	2.80	1.12	108.17
	2,038	109	84	3,015	27.1	224.6	892.1	3.05	1.07	135.66
	1,834	107	70	2,545	25.2	..	873.8	2.88	1.10	136.24
	1,994	93	76	2,977	24.0	..	1,013.1	2.80	1.39	137.10
	2,143	79	82	3,192	29.3	191.1	1,067.0	2.59	1.55	137.55
	1,302	45	33	2,045	18.0	..	971.1	2.32	0.83	138.24
	1,937	73	83	3,039	30.3	..	938.4	1.84	1.80	137.94
	1,869	91	82	3,207	34.7	158.4	774.1	2.58	1.82	137.74
	1,841	107	72	2,939	33.1	..	806.6	3.04	2.14	137.55
	1,870	121	81	3,114	33.7	..	891.5	3.22	2.05	137.70
	1,752	89	72	2,897	31.2	..	758.3	3.09	1.09	139.07

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾End of period.

⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels

⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.E.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Imports		Production		Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks	
												End of Period	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable			Natural	Synthetic
Thousand long tons													
1958	3.33	11.25	3.09	3.89	1.26	6.98	4.77	0.61	0.24			4.47	10.35
1959	4.15	8.39	3.69	4.77	1.42	8.46	5.93	0.68	0.27			4.15	8.94
1958	4.80	12.47	3.88	4.14	1.38	8.01	5.53	0.70	0.26			4.11	8.78
N	4.27	12.13	3.97	4.28	1.32	8.25	5.86	0.63	0.30			4.30	8.79
D	4.19	12.95	3.76	4.31	1.43	8.06	5.83	0.55	0.23			4.47	10.35
1959	3.95	12.98	3.34	4.39	1.39	7.74	5.38	0.67	0.26			4.52	10.43
J	3.71	11.72	3.71	5.17	1.49	8.88	6.16	0.82	0.24			4.23	10.31
F	3.23	7.54	3.57	4.96	1.60	8.53	5.86	0.73	0.23			4.16	8.74
M	4.76	0.01	3.73	5.09	1.57	8.82	6.07	0.69	0.26			4.18	8.29
A	3.87	0.35	3.74	4.78	1.57	8.52	5.98	0.67	0.24			3.79	7.83
M	3.57	0.04	4.20	5.55	1.70	9.75	6.99	0.73	0.27			3.21	6.61
J	4.41	0.22	3.54	4.45	1.20	8.09	6.10	0.45	0.15			3.62	8.37
A	3.69	11.11	2.96	3.43	0.88	6.39	4.01	0.73	0.28			3.75	9.77
S	4.18	11.38	4.27	4.96	1.50	9.23	6.66	0.72	0.30			3.86	8.02
O	4.48	11.53	3.87	4.82	1.44	8.69	5.94	0.72	0.36			3.53	8.63
N	4.49	11.85	4.14	4.92	1.40	9.06	6.57	0.67	0.30			3.57	8.79
D	5.13	12.96	3.19	4.60	1.32	7.89	5.47	0.55	0.33			4.15	8.94
1960	2.94	12.60	3.34	4.80	1.49	8.14	5.73	0.65	0.27			4.14	9.91
J	4.91	12.92	3.57	5.16	1.62	8.73	6.06	0.75	0.24			4.21	10.89
F	3.55	14.18	3.51	5.37	1.70	8.87	6.16	0.80	0.26			4.21	12.22
M	4.54	13.23	2.74	4.37	1.40	7.11	4.87	0.62	0.25			4.70	13.17
A	4.06	13.50	2.87	4.18	1.34	7.05	4.86	0.69	0.22			5.74	14.71
M	2.30	13.49	3.24	4.95	1.45	8.20	5.84	0.72	0.26			5.40	15.40
J	2.01	12.82	2.45	3.95	1.01	6.39	4.90	0.36	0.12			4.63	15.54
A	2.39	12.66	2.42	3.84	0.92	6.25	3.94	0.83	0.21			4.37	15.43
S	2.78	12.66	2.95	4.99	1.29	7.94	5.42	0.76	0.26			4.03	14.29
O	2.89	14.26	2.70	4.53	1.15	7.24	4.92	0.73	0.22			3.65	15.43
N		13.43	2.98	5.21	1.34	8.19	5.72	0.76	0.24			4.09	15.77
D		13.94	2.42	4.51	1.21	6.93	4.80	0.62	0.25			3.76	18.04

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured. Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.E.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR							
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks	
Total	Total	To Manufacturers	To Dealers	Boots all Rubber					Total	End of Period Total		
				Total	Knee, Storm King and Hip	Lumbermen's etc.	Over-shoes and Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Light and Heavy Rubbers			Utility Canvas Footwear	
Thousands				Thousand Pairs								
1958	650.0	671.8	166.6	494.8	995.6	97.6	20.3	460.6	208.5	177.8	1,083.5	3,821.1
1959	779.9	746.7	181.5	543.9	1,088.6	91.9	24.0	568.6	200.8	174.2	1,097.2	3,706.8
1958 D	754.3	660.3	211.7	433.4	788.3	73.0	12.1	337.7	163.8	191.2	1,230.7	3,821.1
1959 J	731.5	537.5	202.4	325.0	991.7	132.0	13.9	370.2	220.1	244.5	583.6	4,198.4
F	845.4	601.6	220.4	368.7	1,230.0	136.9	15.3	482.5	245.5	328.4	1,151.2	4,296.3
M	850.2	741.4	234.0	493.4	1,212.9	127.3	18.3	506.8	219.3	323.7	1,367.4	4,141.8
A	869.3	983.3	258.7	716.8	1,137.6	121.3	24.0	469.2	218.1	285.1	816.7	4,462.7
M	787.0	832.4	234.9	566.9	1,016.0	81.0	30.4	511.6	190.5	171.5	432.9	5,045.7
J	889.3	931.0	254.1	602.7	1,132.7	84.2	30.4	658.7	195.7	124.7	584.6	5,593.8
A	807.4	841.9	177.1	597.1	710.1	45.9	15.3	447.4	113.5	60.3	918.6	5,385.4
S	477.9	699.4	43.0	647.3	1,079.0	60.1	29.6	666.8	186.1	86.8	1,438.1	5,026.2
O	808.7	807.6	126.5	674.2	1,131.9	63.8	29.1	733.6	181.5	82.3	1,742.2	4,415.9
N	762.8	778.5	158.1	614.7	1,261.5	78.9	32.3	786.8	217.9	102.5	1,739.4	3,938.1
D	811.8	644.0	98.1	539.0	1,202.0	91.9	28.5	699.4	231.8	123.1	1,511.5	3,628.6
	717.1	561.5	170.5	380.0	959.2	79.5	22.2	490.1	189.6	156.9	881.1	3,706.8
1960 J	738.1	522.8	230.8	314.9	941.2	103.7	20.4	345.3	237.0	217.9	681.3	3,955.8
F	844.4	523.0	216.2	297.0	1,197.8	121.1	20.5	477.7	257.5	296.3	1,045.3	4,108.5
M	861.3	707.2	255.5	436.4	1,179.9	133.9	26.3	430.7	253.1	306.2	1,381.1	3,907.3
A	679.2	752.5	245.2	496.0	1,060.4	73.3	17.9	462.6	211.7	259.0	899.7	4,251.2
M	697.1	913.7	251.2	645.9	1,113.2	64.8	24.6	585.7	200.8	207.2	495.7	4,868.6
J	765.0	877.7	223.5	641.4	1,105.5	62.7	28.0	425.8	208.2	166.5	589.2	5,385.0
A	636.4	755.2	111.0	632.9	542.5	41.2	18.9	300.3	104.9	64.6	724.9	5,202.6
S	529.3	705.8	42.4	651.0	1,203.5	58.4	22.6	690.4	235.8	163.8	1,524.4	4,881.7
O	711.1	736.2	106.1	620.4	1,291.0	62.8	29.1	768.5	255.5	137.1	1,835.3	4,337.4
N	661.3	738.2	152.3	577.7	1,275.0	63.3	24.3	751.6	264.3	145.3	1,635.4	3,976.9
D	717.5	697.7	185.5	499.4	1,294.8	87.9	24.1	691.6	287.1	182.1	1,207.0	4,064.8
	617.3	565.5	185.5	345.5	719.7	59.9	12.1	388.2	161.0	97.1	882.6	3,903.3

⁽¹⁾Excludes bicycle tires.⁽²⁾Includes small number of imported tires.⁽³⁾Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	HIDES AND SKINS				PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
	Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather ⁽¹⁾	
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather		
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1958	385	215	189	90	920	5,462	600	966	5,500	
1959	406	256	172	79	934	5,307	553	852	7,231	
1958 D	385	215	205	69	1,069	6,424	663	851	6,183	
1959 J	449	186	190	90	1,125	5,744	671	1,140	6,168	
F	430	178	175	83	1,122	5,288	779	860	5,415	
M	438	216	184	67	1,137	6,050	672	737	6,479	
A	382	228	181	73	1,050	6,619	649	951	7,195	
M	372	260	176	78	772	6,035	597	1,003	8,188	
J	390	325	188	86	930	6,287	533	845	7,021	
J	399	325	138	71	567	3,469	324	585	7,440	
A	410	309	179	82	937	5,093	401	758	6,515	
S	412	296	177	77	954	5,191	537	744	5,280	
O	408	262	164	89	940	4,505	470	885	9,173	
N	402	263	161	80	878	4,575	536	854	7,076	
D	406	256	151	67	801	4,820	471	861	10,818	
1960 J	430	234	153	73	824	4,035	492	904	6,650	
F	449	248	163	52	896	4,623	507	768	6,808	
M	459	252	160	57	985	4,201	550	665	8,145	
A	458	317	131	51	719	3,388	471	746	6,285	
M	470	376	123	61	642	3,598	346	713	6,733	
J	444	376	141	77	737	4,091	374	698	6,933	
J	464	385	104	40	624	2,564	214	478	4,809	
A	460	372	169	70	661	4,879	408	761	5,807	
S	415	319	180	80	834	4,880	398	882	7,698	
O	424	320	180	75	573	4,699	435	856	6,660	
N	419	285	194	84	830	5,474	502	1,097	6,625	
D	439	275	187	73	511	5,328	540	1,072	6,295	

⁽¹⁾Includes both glove and garment leather and shoe leather.

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF LEATHER FOOTWEAR								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pairs								
1958	784	1,715	178	666	295	3,637	3,045	592
1959	838	1,867	206	649	268	3,827	3,252	575
1958 O	918	1,903	207	755	303	4,086	3,169	917
N	791	1,622	189	683	281	3,567	2,795	772
D	749	1,524	172	604	272	3,320	2,770	550
1959 J	806	1,707	214	655	266	3,647	3,348	299
F	909	1,910	226	679	239	3,963	3,569	395
M	918	2,130	242	709	269	4,267	3,739	528
A	926	2,165	233	746	300	4,369	3,796	572
M	810	1,987	214	659	267	3,936	3,389	548
J	865	1,951	212	698	293	4,018	3,442	576
J	654	1,382	162	490	187	2,884	2,382	502
A	843	1,918	200	604	334	3,900	3,228	672
S	854	1,976	200	671	286	3,987	3,250	737
O	882	1,926	191	634	269	3,902	3,121	781
N	809	1,743	188	616	270	3,625	2,865	760
D	776	1,608	186	614	240	3,423	2,890	524
1960 J	746	1,798	189	611	214	3,558	3,211	347
F	837	1,973	260	633	240	3,942	3,521	420
M	864	2,319	222	691	274	4,371	3,908	468
A	714	1,967	203	630	239	3,752	3,190	562
M	622	1,837	164	626	270	3,521	2,989	532
J	716	1,714	171	668	290	3,560	3,002	558
J	490	1,114	117	452	145	2,318	1,826	491
A	771	2,104	184	643	288	3,991	3,329	661
S	816	2,179	199	693	249	4,136	3,354	783
O	785	1,849	179	603	260	3,677	2,875	801
N	794	1,801	183	677	260	3,715	2,937	778
D	715	1,543	173	558	208	3,197	2,689	508

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production	Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1958	12,998	28,122	13,203	22,317	11,024	1,369	5,862
1959	13,156	29,381	12,566	21,911	11,518	1,549	6,202
1958 J	12,511	18,670	8,924	20,175	7,319	1,184	4,306
A	3,616	27,645	13,214	20,589	10,837	1,391	6,531
S	5,755	33,184	15,862	22,061	13,008	1,437	6,189
O	7,611	32,348	15,462	24,437	12,680	1,536	7,459
N	10,088	30,560	13,113	21,104	11,980	1,471	6,524
D	15,123	28,072	12,045	23,414	11,004	1,356	6,317
1959 J	12,158	30,060	12,907	25,977	11,791	1,234	5,983
F	14,673	31,561	13,542	23,452	12,372	1,470	6,354
M	8,841	34,173	14,663	24,020	13,396	1,354	6,367
A	17,535	35,007	15,021	25,482	13,723	1,431	6,806
M	17,137	29,978	12,863	20,745	11,751	1,579	6,269
J	14,945	30,642	13,008	22,699	12,012	1,758	6,054
J	11,442	18,327	7,780	17,141	7,184	1,415	4,517
A	6,698	28,160	12,083	23,416	11,039	1,636	6,055
S	11,151	29,691	12,470	22,979	11,639	1,981	5,734
O	10,823	29,735	12,759	18,532	11,656	1,575	7,534
N	14,544	28,458	12,211	17,656	11,156	1,607	6,596
D	17,923	26,764	11,484	20,828	10,491	1,552	6,152
1960 J	13,766	26,454	11,351	17,617	10,370	1,404	6,255
F	18,640	28,341	12,161	22,262	11,110	1,321	6,325
M	19,927	33,266	14,274	25,246	13,040	1,438	7,065
A	14,298	28,051	12,036	20,309	10,996	1,176	6,993
M	17,960	29,269	12,155	23,306	11,473	1,057	6,687
J	15,768	28,108	12,061	20,923	11,018	1,224	6,738
J	20,958	17,134	7,352	18,851	6,717	971	3,783
A	4,002	27,922	11,981	22,524	10,945	1,546	5,829
S	2,191	28,630	12,285	21,753	11,223	1,330	6,525
O	8,453	29,113	12,492	21,811	11,412	1,255	6,768
N		31,248	13,408	23,424	12,249	1,228	6,130
D		29,009	12,477	24,317	11,372		7,426
1961 J		29,905	12,832		11,723		

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
		Dresses				Skirts		Blouses		
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958		391.3	153.0	204.9	1,237.3	1,297.0	459.6	197.3	114.9	250.2
1959		393.2	148.5	233.2	1,102.3	1,453.2	471.3	153.0	113.4	223.8
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	246.2
	2nd	271.2	120.2	54.8	1,162.3	1,954.9	241.4	150.8	150.7	249.5
	3rd	459.2	159.1	399.0	1,302.3	880.9	645.1	200.6	99.9	232.5
	4th	347.0	76.2	296.3	1,223.8	922.9	576.1	159.2	83.9	272.5
1959	1st	459.4	230.7	67.3	1,129.7	1,539.0	278.9	209.9	120.2	228.3
	2nd	295.5	116.7	74.8	1,189.5	2,229.1	268.7	126.2	151.8	235.8
	3rd	480.1	144.6	519.0	1,060.3	1,044.8	754.4	150.1	100.1	198.0
	4th	337.9	101.8	271.9	1,029.6	999.9	583.2	125.6	81.4	233.4
1960	1st	476.9	233.2	89.8	1,002.1	1,783.3	365.7	188.4	120.5	227.7
	2nd	277.1	123.9	110.7	925.2	2,143.1	259.4	99.5	166.4	210.5
	3rd	472.7	164.9	531.7	1,022.2	1,076.5	793.4	177.9	111.9	195.0
CHILDREN'S										
		Dresses, All Kinds			Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Shirts	
	Coats	Suits		Suits		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958		240.7	48.6	825.4	36.9	9.8	509.1	65.1	24.2	1.8
1959		192.7	55.4	836.7	43.2	9.6	488.2	51.1	22.2	1.7
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	1.8
	2nd	162.5	37.2	765.7	33.7	7.7	526.4	76.1	33.0	1.4
	3rd	298.8	55.8	711.4	22.4	14.4	544.0	69.0	20.9	1.8
	4th	218.2	39.2	738.8	34.9	7.7	435.2	50.8	21.2	2.4
1959	1st	217.5	68.7	842.8	56.6	11.4	485.8	56.5	22.9	2.0
	2nd	132.1	31.3	834.8	45.6	7.3	542.6	56.4	18.6	1.3
	3rd	222.2	73.0	822.7	28.5	10.5	467.4	53.7	23.2	1.9
	4th	198.9	48.5	846.7	42.0	9.3	456.8	37.8	24.1	1.6
1960	1st	219.2	51.9	896.7	37.3	13.3	420.9	52.0	18.6	1.3
	2nd	151.2	31.0	804.9	40.6	3.5	469.5	51.9	19.1	1.3
	3rd	237.8	53.3	644.5	32.1	7.4	501.3	46.0	18.2	1.2
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
		Dress Clothing				Work Clothing				
		Shirts			Overalls					
	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Dress or business, fine		Sport, Fine	Bib and Waist	Combination	Work Pants	Work Shirts
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1958		406.3	140.9	791.2	130.7	22.0	111.1	61.1	12.1	49.6
1959		415.6	137.8	783.1	130.8	29.3	111.2	61.4	19.0	50.4
1957	1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	69.6
	2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	69.4
	3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	81.1
	4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	59.0
1958	1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	49.7
	2nd	419.9	101.2	918.6	125.4	15.6	107.2	69.2	11.4	50.8
	3rd	358.0	176.1	740.2	112.6	25.8	108.3	54.6	11.4	47.1
	4th	397.8	157.8	658.8	147.7	27.9	109.7	54.8	12.1	50.9
1959	1st	460.1	112.1	807.5	126.5	23.0	106.7	70.2	17.0	55.5
	2nd	424.0	90.2	902.3	135.4	25.5	118.0	67.4	14.9	63.1
	3rd	374.9	183.9	733.2	111.8	33.6	103.7	56.3	23.7	63.4
	4th	403.4	165.1	689.5	149.4	35.0	116.3	51.8	20.5	43.7
1960	1st	444.3	111.0	888.2	148.9	22.9	136.9	63.0	21.7	43.0
	2nd	434.4	82.9	873.9	149.8	23.4	118.3	56.3	13.1	47.0
	3rd	363.2	140.3	769.5	119.0	26.4	107.5	40.8	13.4	43.9

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽¹⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1957	591.6	223.4	0.7	21.3	20.8	88.7	56.0	3.1	4.7	25.0	368.2
1958	598.3	193.0	0.6	16.5	19.7	75.9	48.6	3.3	5.3	21.2	404.6
1958 O	614.8	137.6	0.6	14.8	12.5	50.8	52.6	2.5	0.3	3.5	477.2
N	462.4	83.9	0.4	7.4	10.2	29.1	25.9	0.4	1.4	9.1	378.4
D	463.4	112.2	0.2	3.5	16.4	30.1	15.0	0.8	2.2	44.0	351.2
1959 J	555.6	176.4	0.4	10.8	28.3	48.3	19.1	4.6	10.7	54.3	379.2
F	603.4	192.2	0.3	14.1	29.1	61.8	20.8	5.4	9.3	51.5	411.2
M	668.4	212.9	0.7	11.5	26.9	80.1	22.5	12.1	10.1	49.0	455.4
A	537.3	132.9	1.4	9.3	21.6	61.9	22.4	4.6	0.6	11.1	404.4
M	675.7	261.3	0.6	31.8	33.1	118.8	62.2	6.2	3.8	4.9	414.4
J	864.2	369.8	1.5	35.6	44.2	174.6	104.5	1.3	4.3	3.8	494.4
J	640.2	340.8	1.0	34.0	42.9	145.9	98.9	3.5	7.8	6.8	299.4
A	553.8	295.5	0.9	22.9	33.5	115.7	104.5	4.7	7.0	6.4	258.3
S	595.1	246.8	0.9	33.7	24.5	95.1	82.6	2.1	4.0	3.8	348.3
O	606.7	184.3	0.6	15.0	24.0	76.5	61.7	2.0	0.4	4.0	422.4
N	442.0	84.1	0.5	7.7	6.8	39.6	22.6	0.6	1.0	5.4	357.9
D	520.4	119.1	0.6	5.3	13.8	36.1	22.6	2.3	4.7	33.8	401.3
1960 J	581.5	180.7	0.3	15.6	22.1	53.0	23.1	6.1	10.5	50.0	400.8
F	650.6	205.2	0.2	19.9	25.9	62.3	27.7	9.2	10.5	49.4	445.4
M	714.3	226.4	0.6	8.6	30.1	90.9	30.0	9.7	9.4	47.1	487.9
A	512.1	139.9	1.0	11.6	18.8	59.0	18.1	7.4	1.2	22.9	372.1
M	669.7	217.9	0.8	32.9	22.3	102.1	45.8	4.6	2.3	7.0	451.8
J	825.4	335.0	1.3	38.3	38.9	154.7	86.5	1.9	3.0	10.5	490.4
J	716.6	323.5	0.8	30.7	35.8	148.8	90.1	5.4	6.4	5.4	393.1
A	790.1	293.9	0.8	22.2	31.0	120.4	104.8	3.5	4.6	6.6	496.3
S	683.0	229.8	0.9	33.8	20.6	89.1	75.6	2.2	3.8	3.9	453.2
O	576.4	172.4	0.4	15.3	23.8	63.6	60.3	1.9	3.2	3.9	404.0
N	471.9	88.0	0.3	9.2	12.2	31.9	26.3	0.9	1.0	6.2	383.9
D	490.7	113.1	0.4	6.1	18.6	31.7	18.8	1.5	4.2	31.9	377.6

WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT			
Production				Exports ⁽³⁾	Shipments			Stocks End of Period
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total		Domestic	Export ⁽⁴⁾		
Thousand tons								
1959	886.9*	465.4†	416.3*	204.2	532.8	535.4	39.4	153.6
1960	931.9	483.0	443.7	216.8	561.6	562.7	40.6	139.8
1958 O	911.7	479.8	426.1	203.8	544.1	555.1	37.2	212.3
N	860.2	454.6	400.1	186.1	518.1	527.7	41.1	202.7
D	787.8	415.2	368.0	217.1	476.2	494.3	37.8	184.7
1959 J	835.1	427.5	402.4	192.2	491.1	465.9	33.8	200.9
F	791.0	404.8	381.5	172.7	466.0	416.2	34.2	259.6
M	852.3	446.5	400.7	200.5	511.9	453.2	40.7	318.3
A	892.1	465.6	421.2	208.4	534.6	577.5	40.8	275.4
M	924.4	484.0	435.0	217.8	551.3	589.1	41.2	237.5
J	882.4	465.6	411.7	197.2	534.2	535.6	39.4	236.1
J	872.0	467.4	399.6	221.9	535.8	547.0	37.1	224.9
A	904.4*	475.5	423.2	209.8	541.5	531.1	37.0	235.2
S	881.7	467.3	408.9	202.9	532.8	560.6	41.3	207.5
O	987.2	519.2	462.3	187.1	593.2	602.6	44.4	198.2
N	929.8	492.6	431.9	236.7	563.3	594.5	41.1	166.9
D	890.8*	468.6	417.1†	202.7	538.5	551.8	41.6	153.6
1960 J	889.8	459.6	425.4	203.4	527.4	493.8	38.6	187.3
F	839.3	462.7	421.8	187.9	533.6	494.8	40.6	226.0
M	968.4	496.2	466.6	242.1	575.0	517.9	41.7	283.2
A	904.8	469.1	430.7	197.7	547.1	589.0	38.9	241.3
M	932.9	481.5	446.0	240.3	563.1	569.5	41.7	234.9
J	932.0	483.8	442.8	198.8	566.3	593.2	43.0	208.0
J	908.5	479.7	424.0	213.2	555.9	561.5	36.1	202.4
A	959.2	493.4	460.5	260.5	570.2	551.8	37.1	220.8
S	932.6	485.1	442.0	187.9	570.6	589.9	40.6	201.4
O	985.5	505.9	474.4	242.3	591.4	588.2	42.8	204.6
N	999.8	518.8	474.8	240.8	604.2	644.8	44.8	163.9
D	881.1	459.7	416.1	186.6	533.9	558.1	41.2	139.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected.
⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.
⁽³⁾Customs exports.
⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
 Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping		
Thousand tons												
1958		14.6	7.5	50.1	26.8	12.6	26.9	6.4	0.3	15.2		
1959		23.8	12.6	74.0	32.6	14.6	38.8	6.6	0.3	20.0		
1958	J	14.7	5.2	64.6	33.5	9.7	34.7	4.7	0.3	17.8		
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
	(2)	76.7	46.0	244.5	104.8	47.4	108.4	30.8	2.0	49.7		
1959	J	21.4	13.0	61.2	31.7	14.3	46.2	5.5	0.7	17.5		
	F	21.8	10.9	54.6	27.5	15.7	38.9	4.3	0.4	18.1		
	M	28.0	9.7	66.9	31.4	17.6	38.8	6.1	0.2	17.7		
	A	24.2	8.3	68.6	31.1	14.0	39.5	8.3	0.2	18.5		
	M	23.6	13.3	69.5	33.2	14.8	41.0	8.0	0.6	17.7		
	J	20.2	11.3	75.9	36.6	14.8	38.7	5.2	0.6	18.2		
	J	17.5	14.1	79.8	40.1	12.0	36.5	5.6	0.1	17.1		
	A	20.0	13.7	84.8	38.4	12.4	30.4	7.1	0.3	17.3		
	S	23.7	14.6	84.3	33.8	13.8	39.4	5.5	0.2	20.3		
	O	31.2	17.4	84.8	34.0	15.0	41.6	7.2	0.3	23.1		
	N	27.4	14.0	82.3	30.8	14.7	37.4	8.1	0.3	26.6		
	D	27.2	11.2	74.8	23.0	16.2	37.2	8.0	0.1	27.8		
1960	J	33.2	11.1	71.1	31.5	20.1	41.6	7.0	0.2	20.3		
	F	39.4	8.1	71.0	31.8	17.1	40.3	8.0	0.9	20.7		
	M	32.2	9.4	89.9	30.5	22.7	40.6	7.3	0.5	23.4		
	A	16.5	7.6	76.6	31.0	16.8	44.4	8.4	0.3	19.2		
	M	14.9	6.4	77.5	29.0	18.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	18.3		
	J	12.6	5.8	76.5	35.7	16.9	30.7	7.7	0.2	14.8		
	J	8.4	3.7	64.7	29.4	8.5	22.8	4.2	0.1	9.1		
	A	15.6	7.0	60.8	37.0	14.9	29.9	8.8	1.9	13.3		
	S	18.4	6.9	64.2	26.6	13.8	32.6	5.9	0.2	14.3		
	O	15.2	8.4	61.2	21.8	13.2	30.9	7.2	0.2	13.6		
	N	14.6	9.5	56.7	14.0	13.7	27.4	7.6	0.1	12.7		
	D	17.4	11.4	42.1	13.2	10.5	16.8	6.3	0.3	12.0		
		Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesale and Ware-houses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons												
1958		2.0	26.6	5.9	1.3	38.4	26.6	0.3	261.5	122.3	18.6	402.3
1959		1.8	33.0	5.6	2.3	44.5	43.4	0.5	354.5	191.9	17.0	563.3
1958	J	2.3	29.4	1.7	0.5	40.3	28.3	0.2	288.0	134.6	6.4	429.0
	A											
	S											
	O											
	N											
	D											
	(2)	9.5	45.9	18.5	6.5	158.1	128.3	1.5	1,078.5	544.2	126.5	1,749.2
1959	J	1.4	39.7	3.1	3.4	45.7	35.1	0.2	340.1	180.6	9.0	529.7
	F	0.9	36.6	2.2	1.1	48.1	35.1	0.3	316.7	156.5	5.0	478.1
	M	5.3	36.1	7.4	1.8	50.8	38.0	0.4	356.2	172.8	4.5	533.5
	A	1.8	37.2	10.4	1.4	40.8	41.0	0.6	345.8	168.3	5.9	520.0
	M	2.7	40.5	5.2	1.9	41.5	39.6	0.9	353.9	165.7	8.3	527.9
	J	1.0	41.2	5.1	3.5	42.6	42.6	0.9	358.5	174.4	15.6	548.5
	J	1.6	32.2	6.5	2.6	39.7	42.6	0.3	348.3	196.3	13.8	558.4
	A	0.9	25.0	8.4	4.1	41.5	38.6	0.2	343.0	205.6	8.0	556.6
	S	1.4	20.6	6.6	2.2	38.4	48.5	0.5	353.9	215.3	18.4	587.5
	O	1.4	21.3	4.3	1.5	45.5	53.2	0.7	382.5	230.6	44.3	657.3
	N	1.8	26.1	4.7	2.1	50.5	52.1	0.5	379.5	226.5	38.4	644.4
	D	1.2	39.5	3.3	1.8	49.4	54.4	0.4	375.2	210.0	32.7	617.9
1960	J	2.9	29.9	3.5	1.2	55.2	59.5	0.8	389.0	222.9	24.5	636.4
	F	3.1	29.2	4.1	2.0	54.5	55.2	0.6	385.9	211.7	14.7	612.3
	M	3.1	37.8	9.6	3.2	41.2	57.3	0.5	415.2	233.4	8.5	657.1
	A	1.4	26.5	10.6	3.6	41.7	41.2	0.5	346.4	221.0	8.6	556.0
	M	1.7	28.2	5.5	3.1	38.5	44.9	0.3	329.0	172.3	39.8	541.2
	J	1.4	26.2	4.6	3.3	29.4	43.2	0.4	309.3	184.5	52.9	546.8
	J	1.5	24.0	3.6	4.0	20.5	27.9	0.2	232.6	182.3	80.0	494.9
	A	0.9	5.4	1.7	3.0	34.0	32.6	0.3	266.9	189.2	94.8	550.9
	S	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.9	33.4	35.9	0.4	259.4	168.0	79.2	506.6
	O	1.3	2.1	0.9	5.7	36.3	32.9	0.2	251.0	213.5	88.0	552.6
	N	2.6	1.2	1.2	2.6	57.2	37.6	0.3	259.0	159.7	97.5	516.2
	D	1.2	23.3	0.6	1.9	37.2	34.1	0.3	228.6	124.9	76.8	430.3

Note.—The data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included.

⁽¹⁾Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

⁽²⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel—D.E.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES				
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments				
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons										
1958		255.0†	9.2	363.3†	355.2†	8.1†	280.0	18.6	261.5	118.0
1959		348.5	10.8	493.5	484.8	8.7	371.5	17.0	354.5	98.6
1958	O	229.5	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	261.1	254.8	6.3	204.1	(3) 126.5	1,078.5	165.3
	N	253.4		387.7	382.9	4.8	277.8			179.5
	D	303.5		440.8	430.0	10.8	289.4			147.8
1959	J	299.3	9.2	461.1	456.5	4.6	349.2	9.0	340.1	72.6
	F	282.0	7.9	436.9	431.9	5.0	321.6	5.0	316.7	61.5
	M	350.6	9.3	476.2	470.5	5.6	360.8	4.5	356.2	83.0
	A	366.8	11.4	487.9	480.8	7.1	351.6	5.9	345.8	128.3
	M	371.4	10.5	489.4	480.1	9.3	362.3	8.3	353.9	136.1
	J	351.0	10.5	467.6	456.5	11.2	374.1	15.6	358.5	148.3
	J	352.8	11.4	482.3	473.0	9.3	362.1	13.8	348.3	144.0
	A	359.2	10.9	487.3	477.8	9.5	351.0	8.0	343.0	82.7
	S	362.4	11.6	503.1	491.6	11.5	372.2	18.4	353.9	69.6
	O	360.8	11.5	536.9	525.1	11.8	426.8	44.3	382.5	81.8
	N	353.1	13.6	542.9	532.5	10.4	417.9	38.4	379.5	84.3
	D	371.1	12.1	550.2	540.7	9.5	407.8	32.7	375.2	90.6
1960	J	374.5	11.7	570.1	562.2	7.9	413.5	24.5	389.0	76.7
	F	357.3	10.1	551.6	544.7	6.8	400.6	14.7	385.9	86.3
	M	419.2	13.8	595.7	585.9	9.8	423.7	8.5	415.2	112.0
	A	395.1	13.6	516.4	505.3	10.9	355.0	8.6	346.4	114.0
	M	393.1	13.6	498.4	488.5	9.9	368.8	39.8	329.0	127.3
	J	335.5	12.9	443.4	434.1	9.4	362.3	52.9	309.3	96.6
	J	337.0	11.7	440.8	435.3	5.5	312.6	80.0	232.6	82.0
	A	328.8	10.9	431.5	424.5	7.0	361.7	94.8	266.9	79.0
	S	341.8	8.9	450.6	442.6	7.9	338.7	79.2	259.4	60.5
	O	368.0	10.2	485.9	479.1	6.8	339.0	88.0	251.0	63.8
	N	333.4	11.5	451.7	444.2	7.4	356.5	97.5	259.0	70.3
	D	294.6	8.5	353.7	346.2	7.5	305.4	76.8	228.6	73.1

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other

shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

⁽⁵⁾Because of the confidential provisions contained in the Statistics Act, comprehensive details of production and shipments of rolled steel products were not available for publication by months during the period of the strike at one of the major reporting plants. The figure published here is the total production for the last five months of 1958.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							
						Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed			
								Total	Exp.		Dom.		
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	
1958		29.62	29.98†	4.87	5.12†	24.75	24.86	8.66	33.41	32.49	1.12	31.37	12,202
1959		30.75	30.67†	5.60	5.62†	25.15	25.05†	12.78	37.93	36.23	0.81	35.42	13,169
1958	O	20.54	24.01	3.81	5.03	16.73	18.98	11.35	28.08	27.68	0.03	27.90	10,754
	N	34.03	35.80	5.46	5.47	28.57	30.33	10.49	39.06	27.08	0.35	28.75	9,709
	D	38.96	38.62	5.69	5.55	33.27	33.07	9.56	42.83	30.18	1.00	29.20	9,566
1959	J	34.82	33.61	5.04	3.99	29.78	29.62	9.55	39.33	28.52	0.97	27.55	8,370
	F	37.93	37.01	5.76	5.86	32.18	31.15	7.94	40.12	32.19	0.83	31.36	9,520
	M	40.56	41.66	7.01	7.35	33.54	34.31	13.11	46.65	42.60	1.28	41.33	12,259
	A	44.66	43.83	7.96	7.89	36.70	35.94	15.50	52.20	51.45	0.89	50.56	16,025
	M	40.52	39.59	7.95	7.56	32.58	32.03	15.11	47.68	48.92	1.21	47.71	15,823
	J	44.44	40.52	8.79	7.28	35.66	33.24	14.28	49.93	49.88	1.28	48.60	17,225
	J	34.28	31.15	6.81	6.10	27.47	25.05	16.19	43.66	37.66	0.60	36.46	16,289
	A	5.86	11.39	2.03	4.18	3.83	7.21	8.25	12.08	31.64	0.65	30.99	13,490
	S	13.13	11.90	3.29	3.00	9.84	8.90	11.01	21.45	26.11	0.55	25.56	13,139
	O	27.21	28.63	4.63	5.86	22.58	22.77	14.59	37.17	33.01	0.61	32.40	13,772
	N	17.33	21.69	3.27	4.14	14.06	17.55	15.72	29.78	29.44	0.43	29.01	11,899
	D	28.28	27.09†	4.68	4.24†	23.60	22.85†	11.53	35.13	23.99	0.48	23.52	10,211
1960	J	41.74	38.82	7.22	6.50	34.51	32.32	12.14	46.65	28.26	1.12	27.14	8,086
	F	37.67	36.31	7.23	6.07	30.44	30.23	17.41	47.84	37.04	2.88	34.16	11,225
	M	45.68	46.89	8.57	8.36	37.12	38.53	17.24	54.35	44.82	1.47	43.34	14,367
	A	42.15	41.34	7.32	6.54	34.83	34.80	20.22	55.05	51.86	1.73	50.12	16,140
	M	45.63	43.33	7.83	7.12	37.80	36.22	16.64	54.44	52.71	1.92	50.79	18,634
	J	41.92	38.93	7.56	6.03	34.37	32.91	17.35	51.72	52.65	1.91	50.75	18,554
	J	23.97	22.98	4.86	4.95	19.11	18.03	12.44	31.55	35.60	1.23	34.37	15,453
	A	4.59	9.74	1.93	3.69	2.66	6.06	9.71	12.37	30.96	1.69	29.27	14,462
	S	17.02	17.28	4.58	4.89	12.45	12.39	5.93	18.37	26.68	0.51	26.17	12,225
	O	27.02	28.76	3.74	4.80	23.28	23.06	11.42	34.70	34.23	0.75	33.47	11,935
	N	34.85	35.81	4.54	4.85	30.31	30.96		37.58	37.58	0.99	36.58	12,688
	D	34.08	35.41	5.20	5.32	28.88	30.09		32.93	32.93	0.98	31.95	10,183

⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports.
of Canada, D.B.S.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾					
	Domestic Types ⁽⁴⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
	Production	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports						
	Thousands										
1958	17.75	18.68	25.58	12.86	0.13	25.49	25.01	30.61	2.65	0.81	
1959	21.38	19.93	48.65	11.02	0.34	26.52	26.55	36.29	3.56	0.85	
1958	O	16.60	15.36	24.93	11.20	0.06	33.59	31.24	20.31	3.67	0.88
	N	14.13	13.47	23.43	9.58	0.17	31.25	29.26	22.30	3.47	0.80
	D	16.33	13.56	25.58	8.08	0.22	28.07	19.75	30.61	2.55	1.46
1959	J	19.20	16.10	33.67	10.98	0.61	21.16	25.28	31.70	2.72	0.20
	F	22.60	16.52	39.30	15.02	1.01	27.55	25.25	34.00	3.33	0.70
	M	24.98	21.57	42.72	18.26	0.40	26.23	26.82	32.41	4.17	0.61
	A	26.59	20.26	49.00	16.50	0.20	26.83	24.63	34.60	3.57	0.54
	M	27.66	28.46	48.34	12.51	0.13	28.11	26.05	37.21	3.36	1.18
	J	26.45	27.59	47.25	13.31	0.10	29.56	27.08	39.79	2.95	0.89
	J	16.63	23.18	40.71	13.69	0.05	21.22	22.60	38.32	2.54	0.57
	A	14.41	19.85	35.29	10.79	0.12	20.12	30.67	28.14	3.09	0.98
	S	24.09	24.37	35.67	6.78	0.26	24.70	33.48	19.53	4.16	0.73
	O	19.61	16.24	39.04	4.92	0.40	30.19	28.83	20.90	5.69	0.60
	N	18.99	14.12	43.91	4.68	0.53	30.86	26.72	25.04	4.24	0.99
	D	15.36	10.89	48.65	4.78	0.33	31.69	21.14	36.29	2.96	2.16
1960	J	19.93	16.09	52.42	4.77	0.90	26.61	22.36	40.53	2.55	1.14
	F	26.42	20.04	58.85	7.03	0.16	28.78	24.46	46.02	4.31	0.98
	M	28.49	26.21	61.20	8.18	0.38	24.43	24.17	46.39	4.41	1.34
	A	26.84	25.04	63.04	11.24	0.35	23.30	21.54	48.25	3.47	1.22
	M	27.79	28.28	62.48	10.44	0.40	24.65	22.36	50.89	3.03	0.86
	J	22.92	26.73	58.67	9.06	0.16	24.31	21.79	53.70	3.20	1.15
	J	16.70	22.08	53.31	8.32	0.36	17.86	19.99	50.46	1.71	0.65
	A	16.31	22.38	47.26	8.74	0.14	22.77	31.63	41.62	2.64	0.69
	S	15.74	20.62	42.17	6.34	0.41	24.99	32.32	34.25	2.95	0.55
	O	14.42	13.59	42.81	4.16	0.46	24.15	25.75	32.67	5.12	0.75
	N	10.09	12.27	41.03		0.71	24.28	23.25	33.73		0.86
	D	11.91	8.43	44.87		0.50	21.87	15.72	39.81		0.92

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces				
Thousands													
1958	57.9	28.6	7.0	17.9	4.5	18.4	35.0	2.9	21.6	10.5	24.0	1.2	
1959	64.2	30.0	8.6	20.0	5.6	16.8	33.8	3.3	20.5	10.0	48.0	1.1	
1958	N	87.1	45.4	8.5	24.4	8.9	31.1	49.6	4.6	29.1	15.9	49.7	2.8
	D	80.5	43.2	8.9	20.7	7.8	37.8	38.9	3.7	22.5	12.7	33.3	1.4
1959	J	52.9	24.8	5.1	18.0	4.9	14.0	31.8	3.0	17.9	10.9	27.1	0.6
	F	56.4	26.7	4.3	20.0	5.5	14.3	31.8	2.3	19.1	10.4	30.2	1.4
	M	58.4	23.9	5.4	24.2	5.0	10.4	25.9	2.7	15.8	7.4	24.0	1.0
	A	65.6	23.9	7.8	29.8	4.2	10.0	28.0	3.2	17.3	7.5	39.9	0.5
	M	57.4	24.6	7.5	22.6	2.7	7.6	23.1	3.0	14.6	5.5	35.5	0.2
	J	51.6	19.0	9.3	21.1	2.2	13.0	24.8	2.7	16.6	5.5	52.6	0.4
	J	48.0	21.2	10.3	12.7	3.9	9.8	27.2	1.8	17.9	7.5	52.4	0.9
	A	54.8	27.7	8.3	13.8	4.9	16.7	31.3	2.3	19.6	9.4	48.8	1.3
	S	77.9	42.6	10.0	17.3	8.0	20.6	48.8	3.8	29.3	15.7	54.6	1.2
	O	86.5	42.1	9.0	27.5	7.9	22.5	56.5	5.7	32.4	18.4	61.6	3.1
	N	77.3	40.7	12.6	15.4	8.6	27.4	43.4	4.9	25.8	12.7	84.6	1.1
	D	83.5	43.0	13.7	17.2	9.6	35.8	32.3	3.6	20.0	8.7	65.1	0.9
1960	J	47.1	18.0	4.6	19.4	5.1	14.0	27.0	2.9	16.6	7.5	38.4	1.3
	F	54.3	24.5	4.2	20.9	4.8	12.0	29.6	3.9	17.7	8.0	28.4	1.8
	M	53.7	25.6	4.4	19.5	4.3	12.8	25.1	2.7	15.9	6.5	44.6	0.8
	A	50.7	21.5	7.4	19.1	2.7	9.4	20.9	2.6	13.5	4.8	35.6	0.8
	M	50.6	18.8	7.3	22.5	1.9	6.5	15.2	1.2	10.0	4.0	63.1	0.8
	J	51.9	20.0	9.3	20.2	2.4	7.2	18.5	1.6	12.2	4.7	58.1	1.5
	J	44.7	16.8	10.8	13.9	3.2	12.2	19.9	1.7	13.3	4.9	48.2	0.8
	A	50.1	24.1	11.8	10.2	4.1	13.9	27.2	2.1	18.3	6.8	69.2	1.6
	S	69.1	31.1	7.0	22.3	8.7	18.5	46.3	3.9	29.1	13.2	80.2	0.8
	O	70.5	31.8	6.6	24.5	7.6	23.7	44.8	4.0	26.1	14.7	67.4	1.1
	N	77.2	35.6	8.9	22.6	10.1	32.4	35.9	3.1	21.5	11.3		
	D	76.3	33.9	8.7	22.0	11.7	34.9	28.4	2.6	16.8	9.0		

48 ⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁵⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

STARTS BY PROVINCES											
	Canada	Newfound- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Number										
1959	35,336	388	109	1,078	457	9,066	13,540	1,646	1,612	3,269	4,173
1960	27,215	507	68	1,012	445	7,147	10,571	1,283	1,085	2,097	3,001
1956 2nd	45,727	562	40	1,156	1,105	13,482	17,299	2,109	1,369	3,564	4,981
3rd	43,237	723	58	864	1,459	11,429	15,991	2,090	1,852	4,054	4,717
4th	23,874	220	16	615	756	6,968	9,189	706	546	2,047	2,811
1957 1st	8,410	15	2	86	57	2,535	3,230	57	20	495	1,913
2nd	40,437	280	33	1,083	915	11,904	14,825	1,355	1,584	3,759	4,699
3rd	39,678	604	73	985	1,105	10,623	15,339	1,358	1,937	3,367	4,287
4th	33,815	246	18	531	438	9,471	14,345	1,048	936	3,561	3,221
1958 1st	17,788	78	2	155	80	4,310	8,175	277	83	1,164	3,464
2nd	55,413	532	15	771	1,026	15,559	21,719	2,267	2,111	5,066	5,807
3rd	48,856	513	69	1,003	1,046	13,646	18,043	2,181	1,629	4,982	5,744
4th	42,575	186	141	817	566	12,809	15,816	1,777	1,399	4,780	4,284
1959 1st	16,365	48	26	127	95	4,650	5,968	563	115	1,348	3,425
2nd	42,709	264	127	1,328	613	11,617	16,414	1,613	2,064	3,398	5,271
3rd	43,732	918	218	1,479	695	10,961	15,979	2,387	2,591	4,294	4,210
4th	38,539	323	63	1,378	425	9,037	15,797	2,020	1,677	4,034	3,785
1960 1st	11,118	24	3	353	42	3,499	3,324	403	161	830	2,389
2nd	30,364	754	83	1,353	676	7,617	11,890	1,411	1,148	1,925	3,507
3rd	35,315	781	104	1,352	588	8,949	13,385	1,806	1,800	2,850	3,700
4th	32,061	467	82	989	474	8,524	13,683	1,422	1,230	2,782	2,408
COMPLETIONS BY PROVINCES											
1959	36,418	304	88	987	586	9,730	13,570	1,456	1,591	3,546	4,560
1960	30,939	556	92	969	467	7,828	11,746	1,619	1,331	2,869	3,464
1956 2nd	32,348	260	62	573	420	10,325	12,553	1,162	505	2,895	3,593
3rd	32,608	257	32	632	766	9,943	11,611	1,739	927	3,066	3,635
4th	45,080	704	60	937	1,084	12,974	16,495	2,565	1,478	3,686	5,097
1957 1st	24,637	219	26	479	530	6,289	9,908	866	911	2,548	2,861
2nd	25,798	339	45	593	590	7,336	9,991	625	716	1,834	3,729
3rd	28,389	321	28	318	745	8,860	10,590	1,350	1,068	2,233	2,876
4th	38,459	304	50	1,048	685	10,703	14,598	1,471	1,615	3,333	4,652
1958 1st	26,315	154	30	457	808	7,277	10,175	782	735	3,098	2,790
2nd	31,993	505	6	499	578	8,986	12,812	1,202	817	2,292	4,296
3rd	37,698	309	5	574	700	9,424	16,272	1,718	1,249	2,950	4,497
4th	50,680	237	68	790	1,151	14,063	20,292	2,041	2,178	5,222	4,638
1959 1st	24,697	209	58	503	548	6,864	9,071	796	796	2,367	3,485
2nd	38,254	384	44	1,037	569	9,813	14,574	1,172	1,385	3,758	5,518
3rd	37,382	252	57	1,042	503	9,616	14,310	1,242	1,890	3,577	4,893
4th	45,338	370	193	1,367	725	12,627	16,326	2,613	2,292	4,481	4,344
1960 1st	28,783	340	73	920	457	6,339	10,849	1,420	1,332	3,687	3,366
2nd	28,747	572	100	982	409	7,724	11,243	1,059	907	2,479	3,272
3rd	31,091	626	57	903	395	8,595	11,528	1,974	1,062	2,641	3,310
4th	35,136	684	139	1,069	607	8,653	13,362	2,022	2,021	2,670	3,909
UNDER CONSTRUCTION END OF PERIOD BY PROVINCES											
1959	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856
1956 2nd	79,868	3,173	89	1,999	2,147	20,631	29,435	3,848	2,392	5,860	10,294
3rd	90,374	3,635	115	2,243	2,912	22,028	33,830	4,249	3,227	6,772	11,363
4th	68,579	3,148	70	1,922	2,510	15,825	26,232	2,321	2,265	5,181	9,105
1957 1st	52,570	2,943	46	1,518	2,079	12,105	19,582	1,517	1,426	3,186	8,168
2nd	67,640	2,882	40	2,017	2,422	16,824	24,664	2,239	2,403	5,053	9,096
3rd	77,949	3,165	85	2,388	1,803	18,550	30,222	2,205	3,267	5,803	10,461
4th	72,573	3,106	53	1,638	1,656	17,197	29,782	1,753	2,547	5,985	8,856
1958 1st	64,499	3,030	25	1,272	984	14,277	27,482	1,639	1,852	4,500	9,438
2nd	87,142	3,055	34	1,545	1,490	20,136	36,620	2,728	3,022	7,590	10,922
3rd	97,649	3,257	98	1,957	1,818	24,125	38,071	3,196	3,348	9,616	12,163
4th	88,162	3,195	251	1,942	1,223	21,937	33,414	2,959	2,635	8,794	11,812
1959 1st	78,915	1,908	155	2,818	1,127	18,579	30,007	2,742	2,226	7,803	11,550
2nd	83,254	1,787	208	3,222	1,167	20,294	31,853	3,171	2,973	7,255	11,324
3rd	88,965	2,431	369	3,659	1,358	21,403	33,335	4,311	3,673	7,947	10,479
4th	81,905	2,379	239	3,667	1,053	17,754	32,827	3,745	2,924	7,449	9,868
1960 1st	63,797	2,061	169	3,118	634	14,084	25,241	2,798	1,730	4,539	8,813
2nd	65,694	2,242	152	3,489	901	14,196	26,556	3,140	2,017	3,987	9,014
3rd	69,538	2,395	199	3,939	1,094	14,389	28,202	2,956	2,778	4,198	9,388
4th	65,773	2,170	142	3,855	961	13,959	28,335	2,350	1,971	4,174	7,856

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saskat- oon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Van- couver
	Thousand dollars														
1958	85,841	1,307	3,525	27,111	9,306	35,598	6,431	2,074	1,095	6,492	2,436	2,452	9,247	7,991	14,223
1959	89,526	1,837	3,724	30,176	8,781	31,882	6,227	1,680	1,614	7,708	2,921	2,850	8,931	7,886	13,396
1958 S	90,601	2,352	3,980	31,381	8,359	34,863	7,915	1,489	3,569	7,355	3,729	2,580	7,314	10,834	15,790
O	94,474	1,145	2,964	31,640	6,143	38,992	5,702	2,262	913	8,186	3,250	3,051	10,415	7,800	13,559
N	87,648	3,787	3,920	36,648	19,216	27,695	5,838	1,147	1,224	4,562	2,022	1,689	6,887	5,241	11,214
D	77,869	628	3,034	21,906	3,743	32,590	4,146	3,931	534	3,822	690	4,981	9,253	3,308	9,685
1959 J	55,015	428	1,450	21,049	2,587	17,998	3,000	598	1,170	4,058	1,429	120	4,951	4,687	17,087
F	48,824	701	1,958	15,253	4,146	20,945	2,744	882	1,523	3,730	435	246	9,397	4,446	13,734
M	70,434	1,094	2,003	21,388	8,747	27,779	3,255	1,160	1,306	4,337	2,780	965	6,114	3,515	15,085
A	104,887	2,535	8,365	34,813	18,375	42,422	5,235	2,401	4,992	7,802	2,561	5,121	10,378	12,165	17,037
M	95,053	2,650	4,336	22,040	18,070	32,019	7,835	2,799	1,918	7,938	2,626	3,993	7,216	8,338	17,759
J	94,933	1,542	5,056	29,010	8,613	38,834	10,153	3,184	2,112	11,160	3,933	3,667	9,476	9,134	15,373
J	111,890	1,697	5,355	35,870	9,123	36,670	5,397	2,132	1,306	8,444	4,302	4,016	12,661	14,085	17,317
A	120,078	2,201	4,705	65,477	8,403	25,381	5,771	1,403	804	13,919	3,397	4,312	10,876	5,946	11,160
S	107,100	1,011	2,811	39,616	5,811	30,498	7,110	1,491	1,027	10,959	3,427	3,662	13,586	13,281	9,500
O	137,165	1,787	4,658	43,493	9,888	59,765	7,040	1,668	2,164	5,888	7,601	2,446	9,413	11,104	9,733
N	67,694	5,268	1,661	18,926	6,545	27,361	6,505	1,634	890	8,301	1,423	5,225	7,121	3,835	9,899
D	54,555	1,132	1,995	14,793	5,064	22,942	5,681	810	154	6,681	1,141	432	5,992	2,971	7,201
1960 J	42,128	267	1,250	18,594	950	19,624	2,871	240	143	2,531	1,130	483	1,868	830	7,590
F	43,928	208	2,895	13,847	3,715	17,500	2,381	819	876	3,418	592	184	6,075	3,099	8,543
M	58,437	739	2,057	27,206	4,272	20,481	5,283	1,219	572	11,188	1,498	425	7,146	2,239	9,494
A	75,766	853	3,244	25,030	12,571	23,944	5,357	1,880	1,808	5,271	1,536	2,037	7,623	4,906	12,865
M	100,356	6,048	3,749	17,412	6,338	34,347	6,997	2,432	4,270	14,242	1,945	3,924	10,357	7,713	11,171
J	90,542	952	9,448	29,231	10,318	33,899	6,588	2,933	2,338	9,965	1,936	4,369	6,093	8,045	10,592
J	75,911	971	3,566	21,099	11,789	35,223	5,593	3,211	847	7,851	4,830	3,294	7,616	5,332	6,649
A	80,571	1,728	3,129	21,026	8,671	22,436	9,182	3,424	3,856	11,056	1,726	2,545	5,992	3,881	7,578
S	88,556	3,701	5,490	22,473	7,715	41,336	7,413	1,926	1,491	8,192	2,118	1,706	4,949	8,589	12,790
O	109,029	572	3,609	39,536	11,076	34,159	7,415	1,003	2,049	8,078	2,403	1,877	6,986	9,146	7,379
N	91,840	607	8,264	42,190	5,981	23,460	10,880	1,789	657	8,703	3,471	2,188	5,442	13,385	7,732
D	53,741	713	2,990	12,612	6,740	26,166	4,719	662	133	2,868	1,251	3,342	3,567	2,943	7,141

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 1,014 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. Some of the annual totals for 1958 and 1959 differ slightly from the sum of the twelve monthly totals, due to the addition of statistics received too late to be included in the monthly data. ⁽¹⁾Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: Building Permits, Business Finance Division, D.B.S.

By Provinces and by Types⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Colum- bia	Resi- dential	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	Institu- tional and Govern- ment
	Thousand dollars														
1958	196,397	1,547	326	2,143	1,560	40,932	91,476	7,879	6,980	21,534	22,018	115,031	15,008	30,562	35,469
1959	198,256	1,052	241	2,681	2,241	45,568	85,064	9,216	8,308	22,521	21,275	104,605	16,059	42,404	34,913
1958 A	233,256	655	263	1,710	1,856	47,786	99,157	8,469	8,048	42,565	22,345	131,049	31,624	34,910	35,405
S	223,761	1,180	240	2,976	2,775	50,930	94,881	12,109	9,166	23,154	25,670	134,825	11,204	38,263	39,134
O	221,562	5,774	117	1,655	3,737	45,888	98,482	9,908	10,372	24,445	21,001	134,651	13,969	37,158	35,509
N	189,744	1,360	85	4,461	1,064	49,366	90,249	5,132	6,163	15,327	16,458	104,331	19,160	28,913	37,166
D	148,059	2,179	20	865	339	29,836	73,164	4,280	6,100	14,542	15,379	57,954	7,389	32,063	50,547
1959 J	109,711	2,215	4	695	176	24,978	42,326	4,180	2,084	11,057	21,996	51,359	8,547	25,439	24,251
F	110,669	80	77	830	1,965	21,142	45,500	4,007	3,343	14,711	19,014	57,601	10,400	18,484	24,069
M	154,064	434	36	1,275	212	32,545	71,194	6,394	5,115	13,432	23,427	90,231	13,310	29,279	21,007
A	260,498	448	521	3,425	2,282	56,813	119,281	9,370	10,608	29,390	28,360	149,594	25,953	37,778	46,898
M	231,647	1,515	311	4,587	2,740	43,793	104,727	10,133	11,107	22,297	30,435	144,649	16,787	39,888	30,069
J	249,416	1,071	924	2,693	4,792	49,441	115,472	12,870	11,477	25,133	25,543	145,376	18,269	40,586	44,847
J	246,992	1,752	229	2,709	1,882	59,056	95,996	10,590	12,251	36,534	25,993	126,777	20,836	56,589	42,265
A	244,848	993	384	4,159	4,018	87,678	79,975	15,626	10,394	23,225	18,396	112,033	11,129	84,651	36,752
S	233,872	742	283	1,695	2,749	58,837	93,150	12,640	11,456	35,676	16,644	130,102	20,775	51,409	31,152
O	259,574	812	32	2,558	1,763	60,689	126,414	8,069	12,637	29,077	17,523	126,970	18,156	63,652	50,558
N	164,020	2,290	86	5,468	2,973	30,126	74,191	9,111	7,887	15,847	16,041	78,399	13,319	29,475	42,533
D	113,765	268	—	2,080	1,335	21,716	52,545	7,603	2,411	13,873	11,934	42,170	15,232	31,617	24,557
1960 J	77,092	63	25	1,936	524	21,588	33,919	3,314	1,934	3,264	10,525	25,518	6,077	32,380	12,744
F	85,620	107	108	295	269	19,555	34,045	4,878	1,285	11,087	13,991	38,563	10,354	17,155	19,402
M	154,977	186	20	1,591	688	33,600	55,513	12,687	3,958	11,096	15,138	59,023	10,477	39,130	26,066
A	180,060	2,179	160	1,639	2,161	37,111	82,265	9,679	5,307	16,357	21,457	85,987	12,965	41,665	38,710
M	217,642	689	226	10,547	2,943	38,196	94,809	16,597	9,071	23,416	21,148	107,165	17,127	37,369	55,738
J	224,919	1,304	280	2,319	2,362	55,069	100,425	11,964	10,386	21,884	18,926	107,960	29,072	39,118	48,418
J	179,273	1,342	145	2,815	3,376	33,336	87,309	10,183	10,868	17,229	12,670	93,730	14,639	35,273	35,367
A	183,076	1,563	114	5,307	3,763	37,466	84,234	13,221	6,341	15,371	15,696	84,575	16,196	33,302	48,731
S	205,316	1,111	230	4,428	2,730	40,428	96,847	10,511	6,836	20,555	21,640	103,308	22,832	32,878	45,988
O	218,574	582	236	2,850	1,080	61,368	92,552	9,469	7,109	24,550	18,778	95,913	18,035	58,960	45,278
N	194,355	480	81	1,277	2,089	63,449	73,943	9,500	7,000	23,158	13,378	87,332	9,847	40,983	56,053
D	122,043	175	733	994	578	23,601	69,585	3,047	5,140	8,314	9,876	54,484	16,526	24,367	26,585

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1959, stands at 1,014, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products					Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products		
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production			Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons				
1958	32.83	264	78	81	6.08	598.3	328.5	5.4	41.9	6.7	45.1	12.9	
1959	37.73	249	70	80	6.00		348.3	5.5	41.1	6.4	45.9	14.6	
1958	O	41.36	330	110	104	6.72	614.8	421.4	6.3	32.8	6.8	58.1	15.7
	N	31.30	193	73	60	5.83	462.4	384.4	5.8	27.5	10.1	47.0	16.2
	D	31.58	76	40	33	6.85	463.4	323.6	5.3	28.3	6.6	26.0	12.4
1959	J	32.49	103	23	54	3.88	555.6	251.6	4.8	28.2	6.1	20.4	12.5
	F	28.98	145	29	30	4.22	608.4	276.6	6.1	29.9	6.3	21.6	13.6
	M	29.77	218	67	40	5.46	668.4	390.2	6.5	38.6	7.0	42.4	16.1
	A	32.71	266	86	84	6.82	537.3	389.9	6.7	41.9	7.2	44.0	12.1
	M	34.04	299	84	75	5.38	675.7	346.7	5.8	39.1	6.5	53.1	13.2
	J	40.39	347	79	141	5.39	864.2	497.1	6.0	44.6	6.6	61.8	14.7
	J	42.74	389	81	123	6.32	640.2	420.4	4.4	43.4	4.8	64.8	16.8
	A	40.80	337	89	123	6.54	553.8	285.7	5.2	44.4	6.5	55.9	15.6
	S	40.60	315	98	115	6.39	595.1	333.2	5.4	41.2	6.7	54.8	15.9
	O	44.70	253	76	91	7.62	606.7	344.7	5.6	50.4	6.5	54.5	17.4
	N	43.03	190	73	50	7.77	442.0	349.7	5.1	46.4	6.7	45.3	14.1
	D	42.47	126	52	34	6.25	520.4	294.0	3.9	45.3	6.1	31.6	13.6
1960	J	30.12	103	45	31	4.12	581.5	312.2	4.7	43.0	5.2*	17.3	11.7
	F	43.48	193	62	81	6.89	650.6	334.4	5.3	34.6	5.2	20.2	11.1
	M	34.21	87	48	26	5.13	714.3	398.5	5.7	43.7	6.0*	31.6	13.8
	A	32.58	136	32	54	5.69	512.1	332.8	5.2	34.2	4.9	32.1	9.5
	M	32.70	269	63	72	6.53	689.7	440.9	5.3	45.5	5.4	43.5	12.6
	J	31.91	290	74	111	5.78	825.4	417.6	5.4	35.0	5.4	51.7	14.8
	J	31.19	314	68	109	4.62	716.6	424.3	3.6	26.5	3.9	51.6	15.3
	A	40.11	310	97	104	7.29	790.1	418.3	5.0	28.3	5.7	51.0	16.2
	S	32.31	275	90	107	4.72	683.0	371.1	5.0	40.5	5.5	51.5	14.7
	O	36.39	227	97	76	6.72	576.4	467.2	5.2	45.6	4.9	49.3*	14.0
	N	31.68	160	56	53	6.19	471.9	351.6	5.3	77.3	5.3	45.8	15.3
	D	30.56	97	37	33	4.56	490.7	305.2	3.7	73.4	4.0		
		Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Concrete Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾
		Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Concrete Pipe and Tile	
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars			
1958	4,437	602	5,362	31.94	33.16	25.6	22.85	0.90	11,826	10,925	57.01	11,164	
1959	3,614	683	5,596	33.73	30.50	25.2	24.05	0.94	9,883	11,540	74.63	11,660	
1958	O	6,110	693	6,915	41.14	38.33	28.6	32.66	1.35	14,723	14,220	80.77	11,189
	N	5,004	647	7,506	39.10	32.46	26.0	26.27	1.20	11,293	11,946	67.31	9,342
	D	2,005	620	6,005	30.76	32.18	18.8	23.08	1.15	6,145	7,798	54.15	7,045
1959	J	1,501	485	2,814	23.69	34.56	18.2	15.04	0.90	4,489	6,301	43.34	8,597
	F	1,501	659	3,422	26.51	31.55	20.7	23.27	0.93	4,822	6,277	51.10	9,515
	M	1,608	716	5,305	28.91	30.91	21.1	23.02	0.80	8,441	8,174	90.48	11,356
	A	3,149	669	7,250	35.58	31.97	26.1	13.83	0.63	11,311	11,158	59.09	14,410
	M	4,568	673	7,198	33.93	29.19	23.8	20.29	0.74	13,323	13,563	68.86	15,577
	J	5,131	769	5,681	38.38	25.68	30.8	24.64	0.86	13,294	14,755	81.95	15,579
	J	5,048	746	5,055	38.90	30.19	32.1	27.07	0.79	13,972	15,399	90.77	14,130
	A	5,310	747	6,272	39.17	38.85	32.8	36.76	0.97	12,609	14,550	91.73	12,242
	S	5,381	619	6,299	38.81	37.19	31.5	27.62	1.19	10,982	13,978	110.24	11,747
	O	5,180	754	7,298	36.42	32.38	26.3	30.95	1.23	10,864	13,462	94.03	10,438
	N	3,749	661	6,012	38.35	19.80	20.2	24.62	1.19	9,423	11,947	66.45	8,859
	D	1,240	694	4,539	26.05	23.73	18.7	21.52	1.05	5,064	8,913	46.88	7,466
1960	J	954	620	2,436	26.40	28.56	21.1	16.52	0.73	3,437	6,660	54.60	8,629
	F	1,447	608	2,397	26.72	25.71	20.7	13.88	0.61	2,702	7,315	45.00	10,134
	M	1,272	605	4,521	29.35	22.97	18.9	14.66	0.52	5,623	6,679	81.25	12,860
	A	1,931	573	4,650	25.29	15.73	17.3	14.80	0.43	7,167	9,140	51.89	14,199
	M	5,056	587	5,208	25.99	21.39	19.2	15.77	0.48	9,300	13,357	69.92	16,262
	J	5,952	558	5,213	34.52	20.49	24.8	21.33	0.54	11,310	14,832	67.86	16,209
	J	6,415	597	4,940	25.80	14.37	23.4	24.01	0.56	10,582	14,149	71.79	13,317
	A	7,263	412	4,925	42.14	26.44	24.7	26.62	0.70	9,305	14,327	65.18	13,101
	S	6,257	471	5,674	33.12	27.27	22.4	24.79	0.84	10,031	13,459	64.66	11,550
	O	6,397*	525	5,810	35.87	19.91	20.0	26.10	1.00	10,709	12,916	64.71	10,007
	N	6,189	316		41.08	21.15	20.5	26.73	1.03	8,814	13,238	65.98	9,260
	D				29.12	17.86	15.0	20.48	0.71	6,323	7,813	64.57	8,203

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.

⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 90 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks, up to December 1959. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽²⁾				Livestock		
		Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total	
Million dollars												
1958		703.33†	172.82†	124.94†	7.20†	40.68†	53.59†	10.52†	17.82†	20.91†	274.79†	
1959		696.50	174.73	123.73	6.04	44.95	53.83	10.91	17.52	22.15	267.00	
1956	3rd	691.51	215.72	137.75	18.71	59.25	46.96	10.21	35.94	—	219.00	
	4th	741.53	224.51	106.61	18.89	99.00	53.50	14.32	11.85	18.02	271.72	
1957	1st	570.99	152.89	117.75	5.82	29.32	74.80	10.94	4.74	57.07	196.04	
	2nd	613.15	189.82	143.86	9.20	36.77	14.01	6.73	5.59	—	208.17	
	3rd	655.27	159.78	99.35	14.57	45.85	48.10	7.52	39.08	—	226.51	
	4th	733.93	188.85	97.77	8.25	82.82	57.15	12.79	13.60	19.72	286.75	
1958	1st	618.06	138.30	116.35	4.47	17.48	83.56	13.01	6.48	62.00	239.48	
	2nd	671.94	193.62	154.50	7.68	31.44	15.48	8.89	6.13	—	245.97	
	3rd	718.18	180.08	122.17	11.13	46.78	51.41	8.45	42.07	—	255.06	
	4th	805.12	179.28	106.74	5.53	67.02	63.91	11.72	16.60	21.65	358.65	
1959	1st	638.86	149.45	124.39	4.86	20.20	85.64	9.09	7.07	68.19	240.31	
	2nd	680.77	189.83	147.23	7.57	35.03	15.08	8.47	6.10	—	255.81	
	3rd	713.17	172.68	112.29	7.66	52.74	51.33	10.16	40.30	—	263.53	
	4th	753.20	186.95	111.02	4.09	71.84	63.27	15.94	16.60	20.39	308.35	
1960	1st	603.11	113.85	97.81	3.08	12.96	93.78	15.61	7.16	69.92	233.89	
	2nd	682.12	192.67	159.76	7.70	25.21	20.85	14.25	5.92	—	242.25	
	3rd	745.17	212.13	141.27	9.48	61.38	53.22	14.07	38.87	—	248.15	
Million dollars												
Livestock					Other Farm Products							
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming	Deficiency Payments	
1958		153.35†	81.27†	2.67†	37.50†	123.89†	10.95†	37.24	16.77†	9.35	3.93†	..
1959		143.72	85.97	2.64	34.67	128.67	8.95	34.91	16.94	8.23	3.26	..
1956	3rd	116.69	69.91	3.00	29.41	132.26	21.77	36.34	15.31	2.89	1.27	..
	4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	56.00	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.10	24.67	5.53	..
1957	1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	19.85	79.89	2.67	36.01	11.25	9.39	8.06	..
	2nd	108.66	70.63	0.77	28.11	128.76	3.46	33.26	20.46	13.56	1.66	..
	3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	28.28	143.39	24.22	34.80	15.45	2.43	0.59	..
	4th	154.12	70.85	4.51	57.28	107.78	12.20	39.19	16.48	20.76	4.78	..
1958	1st	136.55	75.96	1.57	25.39	89.77	2.81	37.40	12.45	7.61	6.69	..
	2nd	138.05	81.30	0.91	25.72	142.28	4.04	36.86	20.88	10.99	1.82	..
	3rd	144.59	77.70	3.22	29.55	151.66	25.86	35.28	16.09	1.97	0.78	..
	4th	194.19	90.14	4.98	69.34	111.86	11.09	39.42	17.64	16.83	6.44	..
1959	1st	124.18	90.15	1.81	24.17	94.15	2.40	38.42	12.60	6.70	9.21	..
	2nd	143.85	86.74	0.78	24.44	146.72	3.56	36.44	21.59	9.67	2.09	..
	3rd	149.41	84.42	3.44	26.26	155.41	20.42	31.25	16.49	1.73	0.32	..
	4th	157.45	82.58	4.52	63.80	118.41	9.42	33.53	17.07	14.80	1.41	..
1960	1st	139.80	72.43	1.65	20.01	99.71	2.60	29.49	12.18	6.72	9.42	1.47
	2nd	147.90	66.98	0.99	26.38	150.45	4.66	32.82	22.68	9.74	4.34	1.07
	3rd	141.18	67.20	3.59	36.18	151.54	26.33	34.80	16.64	1.71	0.50	0.14
Million dollars												
	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia			
1958		6.95†	10.41†	11.48†	105.91†	218.07†	55.50†	143.34†	121.17†	30.49†		
1959		7.08	10.74	11.17	105.24	216.83	55.76	139.83	119.19	30.67		
1956	3rd	5.35	11.23	9.73	106.20	202.63	67.11	162.34	107.08	29.84		
	4th	8.05	13.90	14.85	103.19	208.43	67.83	161.93	124.76	38.60		
1957	1st	5.68	8.11	10.22	69.58	199.21	36.89	108.73	109.19	23.38		
	2nd	6.22	9.09	10.88	98.11	163.25	48.60	150.55	103.60	22.84		
	3rd	5.16	11.71	9.25	111.21	214.14	52.22	119.75	100.59	31.25		
	4th	7.43	13.04	13.55	104.45	213.60	62.05	158.25	122.96	38.61		
1958	1st	7.14	9.30	11.66	75.64	216.13	43.22	113.66	116.28	25.04		
	2nd	7.57	8.98	11.22	110.83	184.76	57.21	158.58	108.80	24.01		
	3rd	5.52	10.48	9.53	120.08	227.86	55.01	139.75	118.98	30.99		
	4th	7.56	12.90	13.52	117.10	243.54	66.56	161.38	140.65	41.92		
1959	1st	5.78	9.18	8.95	77.93	228.85	44.85	117.01	120.47	25.84		
	2nd	8.43	9.81	10.75	108.06	187.00	55.45	151.80	124.47	25.01		
	3rd	5.97	11.81	10.42	123.88	221.84	60.43	139.45	108.56	30.82		
	4th	8.15	12.14	14.57	111.07	229.61	62.29	151.07	123.29	41.02		
1960	1st	7.40	8.73	12.22	79.18	231.15	40.14	91.79	107.87	24.64		
	2nd	9.16	10.39	13.52	110.65	192.57	55.52	151.16	113.55	25.60		
	3rd	5.57	12.01	9.97	117.61	225.21	62.71	158.22	121.15	32.73		

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⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.
⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughtering					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period							
					Pork							
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry		
	Thousands				Million pounds							
1958	157	65	46	497	32.9†	4.8†	6.3	47.6†	8.5	46.8†		
1959	145	56	47	668	29.2*	4.1	3.0	58.6*	6.9	26.2*		
1958	A	150	55	49	403	23.4	5.0	3.0	28.1	9.6	15.6	
	S	195	71	100	528	25.4	5.7	3.3	23.9	9.5	26.6	
	O	160	53	99	513	29.2	5.9	5.1	29.6	9.4	43.7	
	N	163	48	78	602	33.8	5.5	6.2	38.3	11.6	62.0	
1959	D	175	49	45	783	32.9	4.8	6.3	47.6	8.5	46.8	
	J	138	34	32	646	32.8	3.6	5.1	56.3	9.4	44.9	
	F	116	33	27	618	29.4	2.7	4.2	73.4	11.4	40.1	
	M	147	73	31	842	28.9	2.7	3.3	91.5	9.6	33.0	
	A	134	92	15	688	29.8	3.3	2.6	114.0	9.3	28.5	
	M	133	78	18	615	30.4	3.7	3.1	110.6	10.0	24.2	
	J	160	70	25	707	28.4	4.0	3.3	104.7	9.5	20.5	
	J	137	48	32	539	29.1	4.1	3.3	90.9	10.4	18.0	
	A	143	47	49	531	28.2	4.4	3.0	82.0	10.4	19.1	
	S	186	61	102	812	28.7	4.7	3.3	84.4	9.8	26.3	
	O	150	50	102	591	30.4	5.1	3.9	76.7	9.3	35.3	
	N	156	50	91	649	30.2	5.3	3.7	64.4	11.5	47.3	
	D	143	40	45	784	29.2*	4.1	3.0	58.6*	6.9	26.2*	
	1960	J	157	37	30	641	31.7*	3.9*	2.6*	62.1*	7.2	24.7
		F	139	34	26	548	29.6	3.2	2.3	62.1	8.3	21.5
		M	176	82	26	689	29.7	3.2	1.6	61.9	11.2	17.7
A		136	91	21	555	28.7	4.3	1.4	65.3	8.8	14.5	
M		147	79	17	495	28.2	4.4	0.8	63.2	8.7	13.0	
J		183	70	27	534	26.4	4.4	1.1	54.4	8.2	12.2	
J		154	51	33	395	24.6	4.2	1.1	41.5	8.7	12.3	
A		159	49	51	390	26.5	5.0	1.3	29.4	8.1	15.7	
S		201	69	108	502	27.6	5.9	2.0	24.0	9.1	25.2	
O		162	59	105	441	29.4	6.5	2.9	25.0	8.1	36.0	
N		165	50	74	481	30.5	6.5	3.3	28.2	9.6	48.9	
D		164	41	45	510	30.1	5.3	3.4	23.1	6.2	26.9	

Table 42B.—SELECTED PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS:*

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Farm prices of agricultural products (1)	Index of livestock feed prices	Ratios			Prices			
				Price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg (2)	Price of beef cattle to price of hogs (3)	Price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Steers, good Toronto (4)	Hogs, Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
1935-39=100										
1958	242.7	245.5†	204.8	23.4	107.2	100.3	23.20	28.44	0.93	0.778
1959	249.8	243.1*	214.3	18.5	137.0	112.9	25.09	23.76	0.96	0.788
1958 J	..	249.3	217.6	25.2	95.5	94.8	23.00	31.46	0.97	0.832
A	245.5	246.9	212.1	24.4	96.1	95.8	22.18	30.13	0.95	0.827
S	..	244.2	211.3	20.6	112.1	104.6	22.44	26.27	0.95	0.811
O	..	244.5	206.5	18.9	121.7	113.6	23.85	25.46	0.98	0.761
N	..	243.9	206.7	18.4	128.1	118.8	24.18	24.50	0.96	0.750
D	..	246.4	209.7	18.4	138.7	127.1	27.00	24.50	0.96	0.763
1959 J	244.0	249.8	212.8	18.2	142.9	116.8	26.50	24.07	0.98	0.776
F	..	247.7	214.0	18.1	137.4	121.9	25.40	24.00	0.99	0.788
M	..	245.0	214.1	17.9	131.4	120.1	24.39	24.00	1.00	0.790
A	251.8	244.7	217.6	18.3	135.2	104.7	25.00	24.00	0.98	0.782
M	..	246.9	215.8	18.5	134.6	98.9	24.89	24.00	0.97	0.770
J	..	247.9	214.6	19.6	130.5	84.7	24.53	24.40	0.93	0.763
J	..	250.3	215.4	20.0	133.7	100.4	25.21	24.49	0.91	0.761
A	253.5	241.7	209.7	19.5	138.9	111.7	25.69	24.00	0.93	0.768
S	..	240.1*	207.3	19.3	140.5	122.4	25.98	24.00	0.94	0.774
O	..	236.8*	209.0	17.9	139.4	125.0	24.50	22.77	0.96	0.818
N	..	235.0*	218.1	17.8	144.9	129.6	25.33	22.65	0.96	0.846
D	..	231.9*	223.4	17.8	135.0	119.0	23.64	22.69	0.96	0.827
1960 J	248.3	230.8*	225.3	16.9	132.3	101.4	22.77	22.29	0.97	0.842
F	..	227.6*	223.1	15.8	131.8	93.1	21.73	21.32	0.96	0.826
M	..	227.8*	221.8	15.5	143.8	93.5	21.90	19.65	0.95	0.826
A	255.4	234.8*	223.1	16.4	143.1	102.0	22.38	20.20	0.96	0.833
M	..	236.5*	223.2	17.5	132.7	91.2	22.50	21.94	0.98	0.840
J	..	240.6*	220.0	19.5	117.6	93.5	22.65	25.03	0.98	0.848
J	..	242.2*	212.8	20.4	118.4	92.2	23.50	25.81	0.97	0.852
A	257.0	236.4*	203.4	20.2	122.2	108.4	23.87	25.40	0.98	0.876
S	..	239.9*	202.1	21.2	114.0	115.5	23.36	26.07	0.99	0.864
O	..	240.2*	203.0	18.6	112.8	112.5	22.50	25.95	1.05	0.850
N	..	239.9*	197.6	20.1	116.7	110.9	22.61	25.83	0.96	0.770
D	..	242.3	197.3	22.5	109.5	108.7	22.91	27.89	0.93	0.756

*See also Tables 18 and 19. (1)Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1959 are final prices. Since August 1, 1959, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley. (2)Include subsidy on hogs. (3)Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium up to September 1960. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4)Previous to January, 1958, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, Cold Storage Holdings, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽²⁾						Exports of Livestock Products							
	Wheat (1)(2)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Con- centrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽⁴⁾	
	Million bushels					Million pounds							Million dozen
1959	21.45	3.09	0.59	5.36	0.27	1.90	0.48	0.55	1.67	11.27	0.06	1.46	
1960	20.03	3.08	0.47	4.81	0.38	1.53	0.50	2.03	2.06	7.13	0.01	0.69	
1958	N	21.74	3.92	0.54	6.11	0.26	4.32	0.82	0.65	4.67	9.70	0.03	0.39
	D	20.32	3.20	0.40	6.85	0.15	2.61	0.75	0.83	8.55	5.83	0.04	1.24
1959	J	18.50	2.82	0.79	6.93	—	1.82	0.51	0.35	0.35	13.71	0.02	1.35
	F	18.64	3.03	0.70	5.08	0.02	1.21	0.43	0.74	0.29	3.30	0.01	1.04
	M	19.86	2.70	1.06	3.72	0.14	0.90	0.43	0.49	0.15	2.98	0.01	1.07
	A	19.66	3.06	0.76	5.10	0.03	2.27	0.43	0.30	0.88	2.77	0.01	2.22
	M	29.07	3.53	0.54	7.59	0.08	3.25	0.48	0.60	0.35	8.11	0.02	0.96
	J	27.91	3.00	0.23	5.60	0.01	2.31	0.45	0.60	2.48	17.86	0.37	1.33
	J	16.31	3.53	0.36	4.92	1.92	1.50	0.42	0.38	1.90	12.09	0.21	2.37
	A	21.36	3.09	0.38	2.35	0.90	1.52	0.44	0.33	1.88	13.48	0.01	2.42
	S	22.74	2.87	0.48	3.87	0.52	2.24	0.44	0.41	1.76	12.54	0.01	1.46
	O	22.56	3.71	0.48	5.10	0.34	2.36	0.39	0.63	1.31	14.60	—	0.57
	N	29.77	3.09	0.39	5.76	0.17	1.97	0.72	0.95	5.69	12.49	0.02	0.80
	D	21.14	3.17	0.66	4.15	—	1.44	0.57	0.86	2.98	21.33	0.03	1.87
1960	J	14.03	2.52	0.74	5.44	0.03	1.21	0.42	4.25	0.42	5.85	0.03	2.41
	F	17.25	2.73	0.48	4.22	0.10	1.06	0.41	0.82	0.11	10.81	—	0.75
	M	18.09	2.74	0.92	5.29	0.02	1.52	0.38	2.75	0.07	2.96	—	0.12
	A	16.24	3.28	0.32	2.96	0.48	1.54	0.44	1.17	0.08	6.19	0.01	0.28
	M	21.43	3.52	0.25	9.71	—	3.11	0.46	1.08	2.21	5.95	—	0.62
	J	21.04	3.32	0.33	6.24	0.19	1.62	0.47	3.65	6.55	8.17	0.01	0.53
	J	14.66	2.92	0.20	2.59	1.76	1.34	0.40	4.27	1.53	7.28	0.01	0.40
	A	24.03	2.87	0.17	1.69	0.48	1.13	0.53	1.35	4.18	9.30	—	0.19
	S	26.97	2.69	0.24	2.78	0.14	1.41	0.52	1.43	2.29	9.24	0.01	0.58
	O	21.33	2.45	0.50	3.46	0.04	1.32	0.40	1.33	0.62	5.32	0.01	0.70
	N	23.72	4.44	0.10	2.91	0.06	1.76	0.71	1.15	3.46	8.86	0.01	0.17
	D	20.88	3.12	0.10	1.26	0.21	1.38	0.84	1.11	3.16	5.66	0.07	1.57

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licenses and advice from American grain correspondents. Revised to include bagged seed wheat previously excluded. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat and wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream Mix	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Cheddar Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds				Thousand gals.				Million pounds			
1958	1,504†	458	28.00†	7.61†	48.86†	1,524	93.71†	46.77†	135.53†			
1959	1,516	460	27.13	8.97	48.60	1,667	105.73	52.53	77.82			
1958 N	1,187	451	18.85	5.12	33.11	988	106.64	51.85	155.14			
D	1,115	478	15.01	3.53	31.66	1,004	93.71	46.77	135.53			
1959 J	1,035	474	12.52	2.57	26.75	904	82.31	43.18	119.87			
F	948	443	10.76	2.13	24.72	940	70.95	38.43	103.38			
M	1,162	474	15.08	3.48	34.56	1,228	61.75	33.77	95.52			
A	1,473	461	24.55	6.29	51.93	1,545	62.30	32.26	95.27			
M	1,810	479	34.76	10.83	66.71	2,038	71.64	35.51	104.33			
J	2,167	474	47.87	15.53	78.88	2,597	93.31	40.11	121.45			
J	2,017	462	43.11	14.20	67.32	3,070	111.77	45.55	132.31			
A	1,848	462	38.04	13.47	59.63	2,530	125.10	50.42	130.17			
S	1,768	466	35.74	13.91	59.43	1,844	133.80	56.37	131.40			
O	1,581	487	28.81	11.98	52.63	1,198	132.18	56.12	115.58			
N	1,202	455	18.38	7.55	31.62	998	116.13	53.38	88.89			
D	1,165	488	15.96	5.74	30.07	1,116	105.73	52.53	77.82			
1960 J	1,055	474	12.53	3.78	31.05	981	95.50	50.06	50.95			
F	1,034	465	11.80	3.03	31.67	1,103	84.58	45.48	38.79			
M	1,259	492	16.08	4.82	39.53	1,336	76.62	42.81	36.13			
A	1,544	482	25.81	7.71	52.31	1,598	80.50	42.38	47.26			
M	1,878	480	36.22	12.34	67.66	2,160	91.34	44.39	65.33			
J	2,189	473	46.55	16.39	80.19	2,473	113.23	53.07	91.95			
J	1,978	464	41.02	14.98	68.88	2,802	127.08	58.14	107.23			
A	1,880	468	38.00	13.54	66.52	2,662	135.65	60.59	115.04			
S	1,679	474	32.11	11.75	66.59	1,828	138.65	64.37	114.96			
O	1,488	483	25.54	9.84	49.17	1,257	134.79	61.70	111.09			
N	1,237	472	18.12	6.38	36.46	1,118	125.39	57.49	94.66			
D			15.50	4.26	33.44	1,162	114.03	55.23	85.85			
1961 J			13.91	3.30	31.57	987	104.07	50.35	72.02			

54 ⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks	
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period	
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster		
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds						
1959	7,904*	162.4*	110.7*	51.7*	41.5	29.0	12.5	4.7	2.0	63.7	
1960	7,329	139.0	110.9	28.1	41.9	30.1	11.8	2.8	2.1	70.1	
1958	N	4,753	184.0	58.5	125.5	55.5	29.3	26.2	23.4	0.4	63.7
	D	4,452	118.5	35.0	83.6	37.8	22.1	15.7	6.6	1.4	56.7
1959	J	2,328	73.2	30.1	43.1	31.3	21.5	9.8	5.1	2.2	47.6
	F	2,007	68.6	17.8	50.8	29.6	15.0	14.6	3.5	0.6	39.9
	M	2,497	62.8	35.1	27.7	31.7	19.7	11.9	4.8	0.7	37.2
	A	4,829	67.9	60.8	7.2	27.1	16.2	11.0	4.2	1.8	39.4
	M	9,372	115.1	99.2	15.9	33.3	22.6	10.6	2.1	4.6	47.8
	J	14,365	232.4	208.9	23.5	41.3	30.8	10.5	4.3	4.7	65.1
	J	15,942	345.6	312.9	32.7	49.6	43.1	6.6	4.2	3.5	77.2
	A	16,404	270.6	225.7	44.9	53.6	47.0	6.6	3.0	1.8	84.6
	S	9,785	178.3	147.1	31.2	53.2	40.6	12.5	3.7	1.0	82.5
	O	6,953	204.4	95.9	108.5	62.4	43.8	18.7	10.3	0.4	82.6
	N	4,291	173.2	44.0	129.2	44.8	25.5	19.3	7.2	0.3	75.2
	D	6,188*	158.4*	53.2*	105.1	39.6	22.1	17.5	3.7	2.3	63.7
1960	J	1,557	45.4	31.1	14.3	36.2	20.3	16.0	2.1	2.1	58.8
	F	2,548	76.6	46.8	29.8	35.5	24.9	10.6	2.4	1.1	52.5
	M	1,949	40.5	35.8	4.7	33.2	22.8	10.4	1.7	0.9	40.7
	A	3,702	49.2	42.8	6.4	25.5	16.0	9.5	1.4	1.1	41.2
	M	12,075	150.9	135.8	15.2	37.8	28.2	9.6	1.2	5.2	54.9
	J	11,572	223.4	217.4	16.1	45.9	36.4	9.5	1.7	5.3	68.1
	J	18,009	354.1	316.9	37.2	45.7	38.5	7.2	2.1	3.6	81.2
	A	13,178	215.0	184.7	30.3	56.0	45.5	10.5	4.6	1.5	88.4
	S	8,110	154.7	139.9	14.8	54.1	40.9	13.2	3.4	1.3	88.9
	O	5,880	106.8	86.2	20.6	51.7	36.3	15.4	7.6	0.6	88.0
	N	3,594	118.2	55.8	62.4	45.9	29.2	16.7	3.4	0.4	80.0
	D	4,647	122.9	37.9	85.0	35.9	22.5	13.4	2.2	2.0	70.1

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1958, 1959 and 1960 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Sources: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc Dry	Baking Powder	Prepared Cake Mixes	Mixes, All Other Flour Based	
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾								
P.C. of capacity ⁽³⁾	Million barrels				Million barrels							
Production												
Million pounds												
1958	76.3	1.75	0.74	12.13	4.62†	7.51	23.46	22.50	2.39	9.9	14.4	
1959	77.5	1.70	0.70	12.71	4.80	7.75	24.24	24.92	2.39	9.9	15.3	
1958	N	89.1	1.97	0.87	13.36	4.86	9.14	21.00	23.82	2.23	13.0	16.0
	D	81.3	1.75	0.71	12.34	4.62	7.35					
1959	J	74.2	1.66	0.63	11.72	4.45	6.79	23.05	23.93	2.71	10.1	14.8
	F	77.4	1.60	0.67	12.00	4.42	7.40					
	M	68.5	1.55	0.60	12.64	4.62	7.59	26.43	26.47	2.36	9.7	14.4
	A	70.3	1.59	0.68	13.18	5.11	7.29					
	M	77.0	1.65	0.78	11.61	5.15	5.64	25.62	22.61	2.12	8.4	15.5
	J	77.7	1.73	0.67	10.82	5.21	6.40					
	J	76.0	1.69	0.78	9.66	4.67	5.93	21.84	26.67	2.39	11.3	16.4
	A	75.1	1.69	0.69	11.64	4.78	7.56					
	S	78.2	1.69	0.64	16.30	4.24	10.48	24.82	26.37	2.64	7.1	15.7
	O	86.7	1.95	0.82	16.08	4.93	11.73					
	N	92.2	1.92	0.69	13.69	4.92	9.36	27.67	27.56	1.94	12.3	14.7
	D	73.5	1.66	0.70	13.14	4.80	6.78					
1960	J	70.4	1.52	0.56	15.30	4.69*	7.81	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	F	76.2	1.65	0.61	15.00	5.13	8.44					
	M	75.5	1.77	0.58	13.75	5.72	8.82	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	A	74.1	1.60	0.56	11.80	5.26	7.56					
	M	76.6	1.66	0.55	12.49	5.04	6.34	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	J	82.3	1.86	0.74	13.62	5.07	6.33					
	J	75.0	1.63	0.65	9.36	4.41	5.35	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	A	74.2	1.74	0.64	11.95	4.56	8.16					
	S	85.6	1.86	0.61	17.95	4.61	9.70	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	O	87.9	1.92	0.54	15.88	4.69	10.23					
	N	101.5	1.96	0.99	14.80	4.59	7.98	27.80	26.93	2.57	11.8	17.1
	D	80.0	1.60	0.69	14.74	4.36	6.71					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾The increase in percentage of capacity from October to November, 1960 reflects the fact that some mills worked more than the 25 days included in this formula as well as a reduction in total daily capacity from 171,000 hundredweight in October to 151,000 hundredweight in November.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confectionery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confectionery	Jams and Jellies	Marmalades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen	Million pounds				
1958	11.24†	50.16†	4.14	1.83	14.34	9.91	20.31	21.63	5.38	71.65
1959	11.52	51.58	4.38	1.78	13.95	10.05	21.93	23.12	5.06	62.28
1958 3rd	11.29	52.88	3.86	1.74	14.53	8.70	21.04	25.59	5.51	79.18
4th	11.11	52.10	3.84	1.98	14.44	14.87	27.57	18.72	5.34	90.43
1959 1st	12.39	44.91	4.17	1.67	14.04	10.24	17.71	19.95	4.81	48.44
2nd	10.64	54.11	4.91	2.17	15.03	7.03	19.21	24.95	5.15	44.65
3rd	11.26	53.59	4.30	1.16	11.43	8.30	23.03	27.14	5.32	89.24
4th	12.44	54.76	4.24	2.09	15.24	14.62	28.57	20.41	4.98	66.78
1960 1st	12.40	46.87	4.15	1.94	14.27	11.14	18.40	20.23	5.64	61.18
2nd	10.61	53.67	4.81	1.58	13.96	7.85	19.74	26.40	5.27	50.12
3rd	11.09	55.55	3.76	1.69	12.42	10.30	22.23	26.35	5.65	95.07

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat ⁽⁴⁾	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbonated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons	Million pounds							
1958	18.93	24.90†	2.24 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.31	7.65	5.74	5.76	5.01	11.20	20.42	36.23†
1959	17.84	24.66	2.25 ⁽³⁾ (4)	12.62	7.80	5.58	29.27	5.10	11.47	20.63	40.37
1958 3rd	15.47	19.87	3.06 ⁽⁴⁾	11.92	7.81	5.53	3.99	4.02	9.76	20.26	46.36
4th	24.77	29.21	2.03 ⁽⁴⁾	12.76	7.02	7.20	5.86	7.37	10.98	21.60	33.21
1959 1st	14.86	16.61	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	13.75	8.26	4.53	5.75	6.62	12.06	20.42	28.52
2nd	15.19	35.86	1.92 ⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.52	5.23	32.62	4.21	12.17	21.53	40.96
3rd	16.86	17.94	3.07 ⁽⁴⁾	11.53	8.06	5.09	30.22	3.14	10.35	19.62	52.75
4th	23.68	30.16	2.04 ⁽⁴⁾	13.90	7.35	7.28	48.50	6.44	11.30	20.96	39.24
1960 1st	18.23	26.54	1.82 ⁽⁴⁾	14.34	9.00	5.26	7.28	7.27	12.84	22.06	33.55
2nd	16.98	26.76	2.72 ⁽⁴⁾	12.67	8.55	5.18	1.41	5.22	12.60	22.38	41.70
3rd	17.30	19.88	4.97 ⁽⁴⁾	11.73	8.55	5.73	1.53	3.45	10.19	20.62	49.16

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1958	116.7	265.4	128.2	11.1	139.3	24.3	111.1	135.3	378.1
1959	123.2	320.1	126.8	11.5	138.3	26.1	114.0	140.1	344.2
1958 S	124.7	162.4	145.2	11.6	156.8	18.3	153.4	171.7	104.2
O	175.8	180.3	261.7	14.0	275.6	26.1	120.1	146.3	233.5
N	207.0	266.6	226.7	13.1	239.8	30.3	101.4	131.7	340.3
D	73.7	265.4	144.9	10.6	155.5	23.3	91.6	114.9	378.1
1959 J	68.9	225.9	95.7	12.1	107.9	22.9	82.0	104.9	379.4
F	27.0	133.9	103.0	13.1	116.1	25.0	82.4	107.4	388.0
M	46.6	132.1	45.7	8.8	54.5	27.1	92.8	120.0	320.5
A	152.7	165.4	97.6	11.5	109.1	29.6	95.2	124.8	303.4
M	245.0	285.1	109.5	12.8	122.2	28.0	99.8	127.8	297.3
J	160.3	313.4	118.9	11.5	130.4	31.8	138.4	170.2	256.2
J	90.0	278.8	111.6	8.2	119.7	32.0	146.6	178.6	194.4
A	189.2	329.3	125.0	9.0	134.0	27.2	134.0	161.1	166.1
S	152.5	324.3	150.6	11.4	161.9	23.4	156.0	179.5	148.6
O	154.7	328.5	244.9	15.8	260.7	25.2	122.8	148.0	200.5
N	124.1	332.1	209.0	13.9	222.8	19.5	108.1	127.7	355.1
D	67.0	320.1	110.7	9.6	120.3	20.7	110.0	130.7	344.2
1960 J	47.3	293.7	72.4	8.5	80.9	20.4	77.2	97.6	327.5
F	39.7	221.7	95.9	13.0	108.9	33.4	94.9	128.3	307.3
M	80.5	187.9	98.7	12.5	111.1	24.8	108.1	132.9	285.3
A	117.4	211.5	80.0	11.2	91.2	27.5	92.3	119.7	253.8
M	221.8	289.4	127.7	10.7	138.4	28.8	107.8	136.7	266.2
J	155.7	290.9	127.7	15.2	142.9	30.5	140.0	170.5	237.8
J	74.3	255.4	103.8	11.7	115.5	34.5	181.4	215.9	133.9
A	125.2	244.7	121.3	9.6	130.9	17.9	122.1	140.0	124.7
S	132.8	223.7	171.2	13.0	184.2	13.1	138.7	151.8	157.8
O	180.7	245.6	239.5	13.2	252.7	13.9	126.0	139.9	209.3
N	185.1	273.4	251.7	15.7	267.3	29.9	112.6	142.5	393.7
D	54.6	232.4	135.2	13.1	148.3	26.0	100.1	126.2	409.9

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS														
	Total all Stores (1)	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores			Shoe Stores	Hardware	
									Men's	Women's	Family			
Million Dollars														
1959	1,357.0*	273.9*	98.1*	52.5*	118.3*	27.6	217.8*	92.0*	20.8*	22.8	18.8*	12.9	27.2*	
1960	1,367.8	285.9	101.0	53.0	120.6	29.1	217.7	91.5	20.8	22.9	19.4	13.4	26.7	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958	J	1,294.3	259.0	96.3	55.2	89.2	24.9	216.0	97.8	17.4	20.0	16.0	12.1	28.5
	A	1,284.3	270.9	98.1	57.2	98.1	25.4	178.9	93.9	16.6	19.3	16.8	11.7	28.0
	S	1,245.2	248.9	87.9	52.9	119.2	24.6	167.6	85.1	17.0	21.7	17.9	12.4	28.7
	O	1,347.6	273.1	101.3	56.4	123.5	26.4	181.1	92.0	20.7	24.2	22.0	12.3	30.0
	N	1,327.6	259.8	92.4	55.5	147.4	28.5	177.6	87.2	23.5	23.6	23.5	13.8	27.6
	D	1,590.1	282.7	142.0	63.3	188.0	55.8	179.1	90.1	34.6	35.1	32.8	17.1	35.5
1959	J	1,186.4*	274.2*	79.6*	44.1*	89.3*	17.5*	184.8*	84.2*	21.3*	19.4*	14.8*	10.1*	18.3*
	F	1,109.1*	242.9*	78.4*	39.9*	86.4*	16.8*	196.8*	78.4*	14.4*	15.0*	11.3*	7.1*	17.4*
	M	1,272.6*	254.6*	87.5*	43.8*	102.0*	23.4*	246.8*	83.8*	17.9*	20.9*	15.8*	10.8*	20.3*
	A	1,374.5*	263.0*	89.2*	49.6*	108.7*	22.8*	284.6*	91.6*	18.2*	22.7*	17.5*	12.9*	25.3*
	M	1,465.7*	291.7*	97.0*	56.1*	117.5*	27.5*	279.1*	95.1*	20.6*	25.3*	19.4*	15.4*	31.1*
	J	1,409.4*	268.6*	96.2*	54.6*	110.5*	26.3*	269.8*	95.0*	21.3*	22.0*	17.8*	13.9*	31.1*
	J	1,401.7*	281.9*	104.8*	57.7*	97.0*	26.5*	237.7*	105.4*	18.4*	21.4*	16.1*	13.0*	29.8*
	A	1,319.7*	270.1*	103.0*	56.7*	100.7*	25.6*	193.8*	98.5*	16.7*	18.4*	15.6*	11.4*	28.4*
	S	1,327.4*	267.6*	95.8*	53.8*	127.3*	26.5*	182.3*	93.3*	17.8*	17.5*	18.5*	14.1*	29.6*
	O	1,457.3*	303.4*	103.9*	58.5*	134.7*	29.5*	205.0*	98.6*	22.9*	26.2*	23.7*	14.4*	32.1*
	N	1,349.5*	262.6*	93.1*	52.7*	153.0*	29.0*	180.2*	89.8*	23.6*	23.2*	22.6*	14.1*	26.8*
	D	1,610.3*	306.7*	148.9*	62.3*	192.9*	59.3*	152.5*	89.9*	36.7*	36.3*	32.7*	18.2*	36.2*
1960	J	1,169.7*	276.3*	80.2*	43.2*	89.2*	18.7*	172.2*	79.5*	21.8*	19.9*	14.9*	10.7*	17.8*
	F	1,127.8*	256.1*	83.6*	39.4*	88.1*	18.1*	199.3*	75.2*	14.1*	15.6*	11.2*	7.7*	18.0*
	M	1,278.9*	273.2*	86.1*	43.1*	102.1*	21.5*	246.8*	83.0*	16.5*	19.4*	13.8*	9.5*	20.0*
	A	1,431.9*	295.6*	99.7*	51.8*	116.6*	29.9*	273.9*	91.1*	21.0*	24.3*	21.7*	16.5*	24.5*
	M	1,420.0*	275.3*	92.1*	54.8*	116.6*	26.8*	278.4*	92.9*	18.9*	23.5*	18.3*	14.5*	29.6*
	J	1,424.6*	286.6*	99.1*	55.6*	112.4*	28.3*	266.6*	95.8*	21.6*	23.4*	18.5*	15.2*	29.8*
	J	1,364.8*	297.0*	104.7*	58.7*	94.2*	27.6*	217.8*	104.9*	18.5*	21.1*	16.3*	13.2*	28.3*
	A	1,324.4*	270.3*	102.1*	56.2*	107.5*	26.3*	196.8*	98.8*	17.6*	19.0*	16.4*	11.6*	27.7*
	S	1,363.7*	293.1*	106.0*	55.9*	126.1*	28.6*	182.1*	95.4*	18.4*	23.8*	19.9*	14.8*	30.1*
	O	1,399.7*	293.0*	101.0*	57.6*	134.9*	29.3*	190.8*	96.2*	21.5*	25.2*	23.7*	13.5*	30.5*
	N	1,394.4*	275.0*	97.6*	54.4*	156.5*	30.5*	206.6*	89.7*	22.2*	23.5*	23.2*	13.0*	27.3*
	D	1,713.4	339.1	159.7	65.4	203.5	63.1	181.3	95.1	37.5	36.3	35.6	21.2	36.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.		2	4	3	4	5	4	2	6	4	6	6	4	
1958	J	1,277.6*	260.4*	93.3*	51.4*	111.8*	26.3*	194.7*	86.8*	20.5*	22.2*	19.2*	12.4*	26.3*
	A	1,282.5*	263.1*	92.3*	52.2*	113.6*	26.8*	191.5*	86.7*	19.7*	22.4*	19.0*	12.4*	26.3*
	S	1,266.9*	259.8*	90.9*	51.1*	113.1*	26.0*	191.6*	84.8*	19.5*	22.0*	18.3*	11.8*	26.1*
	O	1,299.8*	262.2*	99.0*	52.3*	110.0*	26.2*	204.1*	88.3*	19.7*	22.1*	18.7*	12.2*	26.4*
	N	1,327.1*	264.9*	94.7*	53.5*	115.5*	26.6*	217.5*	90.0*	20.1*	22.4*	19.2*	12.8*	27.1*
	D	1,345.5*	264.3*	94.8*	53.1*	115.3*	26.9*	230.1*	91.6*	19.9*	22.6*	19.1*	12.2*	26.9*
1959	J	1,335.1*	267.8*	95.6*	52.1*	115.2*	26.0*	220.6*	91.6*	20.4*	22.0*	18.5*	12.1*	26.3*
	F	1,361.4*	268.7*	96.3*	53.6*	118.9*	26.7*	225.8*	93.1*	20.9*	22.7*	19.2*	12.3*	27.1*
	M	1,359.2*	269.2*	100.0*	53.2*	118.0*	26.9*	222.6*	91.3*	20.6*	22.7*	18.7*	12.6*	27.1*
	A	1,349.8*	270.1*	95.7*	52.9*	113.4*	26.4*	220.8*	92.1*	20.3*	23.1*	18.3*	12.7*	27.4*
	M	1,355.7*	272.2*	97.8*	52.0*	119.3*	27.8*	218.1*	91.1*	21.3*	23.1*	19.2*	13.4*	27.2*
	J	1,344.7*	270.4*	97.2*	51.3*	118.3*	27.1*	216.7*	91.1*	20.8*	22.2*	18.4*	12.6*	27.3*
	J	1,361.0*	272.6*	98.7*	52.8*	119.9*	27.5*	217.2*	91.9*	21.1*	23.2*	18.9*	13.0*	27.3*
	A	1,351.7*	275.4*	99.3*	53.5*	117.8*	27.6*	214.3*	91.9*	20.3*	22.0*	18.1*	12.5*	27.3*
	S	1,359.9*	278.9*	97.8*	52.9*	120.7*	28.0*	212.8*	92.5*	20.7*	22.9*	19.1*	13.5*	27.1*
	O	1,374.7*	277.8*	98.7*	51.9*	118.9*	28.1*	229.6*	93.0*	20.9*	22.9*	19.1*	13.5*	27.3*
	N	1,370.9*	280.6*	99.1*	52.5*	121.0*	28.2*	216.4*	92.6*	21.2*	22.9*	19.1*	13.8*	27.0*
	D	1,342.9*	282.7*	99.5*	52.3*	117.0*	28.3*	196.9*	90.4*	21.0*	23.3*	19.0*	12.8*	27.2*
1960	J	1,363.2*	280.8*	99.2*	52.9*	120.1*	28.9*	212.1*	88.9*	21.4*	23.4*	19.3*	13.3*	26.8*
	F	1,348.2*	280.6*	100.1*	51.6*	117.3*	28.2*	217.2*	87.2*	20.0*	23.0*	18.5*	13.2*	27.1*
	M	1,339.4*	281.5*	97.0*	51.7*	114.3*	27.7*	212.9*	90.0*	20.0*	22.6*	18.2*	12.7*	26.1*
	A	1,359.1*	282.6*	101.3*	52.3*	121.0*	29.3*	213.8*	90.4*	21.0*	21.8*	19.6*	13.7*	25.8*
	M	1,367.6*	285.2*	99.3*	53.4*	120.1*	28.7*	218.1*	91.2*	20.7*	22.9*	19.1*	13.5*	26.8*
	J	1,366.7*	286.9*	100.7*	53.4*	120.0*	29.4*	215.3*	92.4*	21.2*	23.7*	19.4*	13.9*	26.3*
	J	1,352.9*	286.8*	99.7*	53.3*	120.9*	28.7*	210.2*	92.6*	21.1*	22.7*	19.1*	13.1*	26.4*
	A	1,361.6*	287.5*	100.5*	53.2*	122.0*	28.9*	211.9*	92.3*	21.7*	23.3*	19.7*	13.3*	26.6*
	S	1,372.2*	288.5*	104.8*	53.4*	118.0*	29.4*	216.5*	93.1*	20.9*	23.4*	19.8*	13.6*	27.0*
	O	1,387.1*	291.7*	101.4*	53.9*	125.4*	29.5*	220.6*	92.5*	20.8*	23.4*	20.1*	13.4*	27.3*
	N	1,383.8*	289.6*	102.2*	53.2*	119.1*	29.0*	234.3*	91.7*	19.7*	22.8*	19.4*	12.6*	26.9*
	D	1,393.7	287.0	101.9	52.4	122.9	28.7	239.5	93.5	20.3	21.9	19.4	13.9	26.7

*Total value of sales by retail outlet, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades".
Areas does not necessarily add up to the total seasonally adjusted retail trade by kinds of business.
Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

(2) The sum of the seasonally adjusted retail trade by economic

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS								BY ECONOMIC AREAS ⁽²⁾					
	Lumber and Building Material	Furniture, Appliance and Radio	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jew- ellery Stores	Miscel- laneous	At- lantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars														
1959	41.0*	48.4*	47.2*	28.5	33.8*	11.4*	164.0*	113.5*	323.1*	518.2*	67.7*	79.2*	112.9*	142.3*
1960	36.6	46.0	46.1	27.1	34.1	11.2	164.8	118.0	329.9	521.5	68.9	78.1	112.9	138.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1958 J	51.4	43.7	50.1	12.0	31.1	9.2	164.4	111.5	300.3	498.8	63.9	78.7	105.2	135.9
A	47.6	46.8	50.8	13.8	31.0	10.3	169.3	111.0	295.3	481.8	64.7	84.5	109.9	137.2
S	49.2	51.0	46.5	19.8	31.1	9.9	153.7	104.7	294.2	468.1	62.8	77.6	106.2	131.7
O	50.7	52.7	45.8	27.5	33.4	9.9	164.7	110.7	319.0	518.5	65.7	81.8	112.9	139.0
N	43.2	51.8	43.9	32.0	30.2	11.3	154.8	110.0	313.8	512.8	64.5	77.8	111.4	137.3
D	30.6	59.8	44.1	50.1	42.6	29.5	177.3	139.0	368.2	619.9	76.1	87.9	129.8	169.2
1959 J	26.1*	47.4*	42.2*	47.6*	32.7*	8.4*	124.4*	91.7*	280.7*	472.6*	57.1*	62.1*	95.1*	127.1*
F	26.0*	38.2*	39.9*	46.5*	30.3*	8.0*	115.5*	86.5*	272.3*	427.6*	52.4*	61.8*	92.2*	118.4*
M	30.7*	41.3*	44.6*	37.0*	33.2*	9.1*	149.0*	101.3*	303.5*	483.0*	62.9*	75.3*	110.5*	136.2*
A	37.3*	46.0*	46.0*	25.5*	32.0*	8.5*	173.1*	111.2*	327.6*	516.6*	69.0*	88.2*	120.9*	141.0*
M	45.5*	48.7*	48.9*	16.4*	34.1*	10.1*	186.4*	123.2*	358.5*	558.8*	71.5*	83.3*	118.8*	151.7*
J	52.9*	46.1*	48.4*	13.8*	32.2*	10.9*	177.9*	119.2*	328.3*	541.2*	71.2*	85.2*	116.9*	147.5*
J	55.0*	45.7*	52.8*	11.3*	33.5*	9.8*	184.0*	122.0*	323.2*	538.6*	71.9*	84.2*	113.5*	148.3*
A	48.7*	47.5*	53.8*	13.8*	32.3*	10.1*	174.6*	115.3*	309.1*	482.8*	70.4*	86.6*	114.9*	140.5*
S	48.8*	51.3*	49.9*	21.0*	32.8*	10.1*	164.5*	112.4*	315.9*	495.9*	69.5*	79.4*	115.4*	138.9*
O	47.7*	56.4*	48.4*	28.2*	35.8*	10.3*	177.7*	122.7*	352.8*	557.6*	73.3*	84.6*	119.0*	147.2*
N	42.0*	53.3*	45.4*	36.3*	31.4*	11.2*	159.4*	113.1*	328.9*	520.3*	66.7*	74.2*	107.8*	138.4*
D	31.6*	59.3*	46.4*	44.4*	44.8*	30.0*	181.1*	143.0*	378.8*	623.4*	77.0*	86.2*	130.1*	171.8*
1960 J	26.6*	47.5*	42.5*	44.3*	33.7*	8.2*	122.3*	92.7*	279.1*	467.3*	57.0*	57.8*	93.7*	122.1*
F	25.2*	37.2*	41.0*	40.3*	31.8*	8.1*	117.9*	92.9*	272.4*	435.0*	54.1*	59.9*	90.6*	122.8*
M	27.5*	41.4*	44.4*	40.6*	33.1*	8.4*	148.4*	103.3*	314.5*	492.6*	63.0*	67.8*	103.7*	133.9*
A	29.1*	45.0*	46.7*	24.5*	34.4*	9.6*	176.0*	122.9*	349.4*	543.0*	69.4*	83.1*	123.2*	141.0*
M	39.7*	44.8*	46.9*	15.2*	31.9*	9.5*	190.5*	126.0*	349.8*	535.1*	73.3*	79.1*	117.6*	139.0*
J	45.1*	42.5*	47.5*	12.9*	32.5*	10.5*	180.7*	127.4*	342.2*	544.1*	74.0*	83.4*	111.9*	141.7*
J	44.5*	39.5*	51.2*	10.3*	33.2*	9.1*	174.8*	123.1*	317.1*	523.8*	69.1*	82.5*	109.7*	139.4*
A	44.9*	43.9*	50.9*	12.1*	32.2*	9.6*	180.4*	117.8*	313.8*	483.2*	70.5*	87.0*	115.7*	136.4*
S	43.6*	47.2*	47.9*	18.1*	33.4*	10.5*	168.9*	117.5*	327.9*	508.0*	69.8*	84.0*	118.4*	138.2*
O	44.8*	50.4*	45.8*	26.7*	35.0*	9.6*	170.4*	119.7*	337.4*	526.6*	74.2*	83.9*	122.7*	135.2*
N	40.8*	53.5*	43.6*	32.5*	32.2*	11.3*	160.9*	120.8*	344.9*	530.9*	70.0*	78.4*	112.3*	137.2*
D	27.8	58.8	44.3	47.3	45.3	20.5	186.0	152.4	409.8	668.6	82.2	90.2	135.4	174.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	3	4	3	4	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3
1958 J	39.8*	47.3*	45.1*	26.4*	31.9*	11.1*	150.7*	105.9*	305.5*	490.8*	61.5*	74.3*	105.5*	132.9*
A	39.2*	47.4*	44.8*	27.1*	32.3*	11.4*	154.3*	107.0*	302.2*	496.9*	62.2*	74.2*	106.1*	134.4*
S	40.4*	47.1*	44.8*	25.5*	32.2*	10.9*	151.0*	107.1*	301.1*	486.2*	61.9*	75.4*	104.6*	133.9*
O	40.8*	47.1*	45.1*	27.1*	32.2*	11.0*	155.3*	108.2*	306.9*	503.1*	62.5*	75.7*	107.3*	137.6*
N	41.5*	46.5*	45.3*	27.2*	32.5*	10.8*	159.0*	110.4*	306.9*	508.0*	64.8*	79.6*	113.3*	140.8*
D	39.5*	48.3*	45.4*	31.0*	32.7*	11.3*	160.5*	112.6*	315.5*	513.7*	65.9*	80.1*	111.5*	140.3*
1959 J	39.1*	48.3*	45.9*	29.0*	32.7*	11.3*	160.6*	110.8*	316.7*	511.4*	66.4*	79.1*	109.7*	140.8*
F	41.6*	48.7*	46.8*	31.3*	33.2*	11.5*	163.0*	111.7*	328.2*	518.0*	67.3*	82.5*	115.9*	141.0*
M	42.4*	47.3*	46.8*	28.3*	34.0*	12.0*	165.5*	113.4*	322.8*	516.4*	67.9*	85.1*	118.8*	143.1*
A	44.0*	49.5*	46.7*	28.8*	32.9*	10.9*	163.8*	110.6*	358.1*	514.5*	67.9*	82.6*	113.9*	141.2*
M	41.0*	48.7*	47.0*	28.2*	34.0*	11.2*	163.1*	111.7*	326.0*	520.8*	66.3*	77.5*	109.7*	143.0*
J	41.6*	48.1*	47.2*	27.1*	33.5*	11.5*	162.3*	111.1*	320.2*	517.2*	67.0*	78.4*	112.8*	143.2*
J	42.1*	49.2*	47.3*	26.2*	34.0*	11.6*	166.5*	114.2*	326.0*	521.2*	68.8*	78.7*	113.0*	143.3*
A	40.9*	48.3*	47.8*	27.8*	34.1*	11.4*	162.4*	114.0*	324.7*	513.6*	68.7*	78.5*	113.4*	141.8*
S	40.4*	48.5*	47.9*	28.1*	34.1*	11.1*	162.9*	115.2*	324.9*	519.0*	68.9*	77.5*	113.9*	142.0*
O	38.8*	48.7*	47.5*	27.9*	34.0*	11.2*	164.9*	116.1*	329.4*	525.7*	67.8*	77.3*	110.5*	142.6*
N	39.6*	48.2*	47.4*	30.2*	34.1*	11.2*	165.8*	115.5*	328.8*	524.5*	68.2*	77.4*	112.0*	143.2*
D	40.8*	48.1*	47.7*	26.7*	34.4*	11.4*	163.4*	115.3*	322.8*	514.0*	67.1*	77.7*	111.7*	141.1*
1960 J	41.3*	49.5*	47.8*	28.1*	34.4*	11.4*	163.6*	116.2*	326.4*	522.6*	68.2*	76.3*	112.6*	140.2*
F	38.5*	46.0*	46.8*	25.8*	33.9*	11.3*	161.9*	116.7*	320.9*	514.0*	67.5*	76.6*	110.3*	141.0*
M	36.5*	46.8*	46.5*	29.6*	33.4*	11.2*	160.7*	113.9*	326.8*	515.2*	66.6*	73.8*	107.8*	137.2*
A	34.6*	46.3*	46.8*	28.3*	34.6*	11.4*	163.6*	118.3*	320.9*	523.5*	67.1*	75.3*	112.6*	138.4*
M	35.9*	46.1*	46.0*	26.1*	32.7*	11.2*	170.6*	119.2*	331.8*	519.6*	70.0*	72.6*	112.7*	137.0*
J	35.7*	45.4*	46.0*	25.9*	34.0*	11.2*	165.9*	119.2*	334.2*	520.7*	69.5*	77.6*	109.4*	137.8*
J	35.7*	42.9*	45.9*	26.0*	34.0*	10.8*	163.0*	117.0*	326.4*	516.4*	67.7*	78.8*	111.9*	137.5*
A	36.1*	44.9*	45.5*	23.9*	34.1*	10.9*	165.3*	117.3*	331.0*	517.5*	68.5*	79.0*	113.6*	137.7*
S	36.3*	44.3*	45.5*	25.1*	34.3*	11.3*	166.4*	117.9*	331.6*	522.6*	69.5*	80.7*	114.8*	138.9*
O	38.2*	45.6*	45.5*	27.0*	34.4*	11.1*	165.3*	119.2*	332.2*	522.1*	71.6*	81.1*	119.7*	138.4*
N	37.0*	47.2*	45.5*	25.6*	34.4*	11.1*	162.5*	119.9*	335.0*	522.5*	70.0*	79.8*	114.1*	137.8*
D	36.1	46.0	45.1	28.7	34.2	10.8	164.7	118.7	336.7	532.0	70.2	79.0	113.8	139.0

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances					
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks				
Million dollars															
1959	118.3 ⁺	303.4 ⁺	31.7	75.9 ⁺	13.2	37.7 ⁺	6.3	5.1	5.8	20.4 ⁺	25.1	75.7 ⁺			
1960	120.6	314.3	32.6	78.4	13.7	38.1	6.5	4.1	5.8	20.5	24.5	75.0			
1958	A	98.1	314.2	24.9	85.6	9.0	41.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	20.0	25.5	68.9		
	S	119.2	312.0	35.4	85.5	12.8	44.2	5.7	4.4	6.5	18.7	26.9	66.3		
	O	123.5	344.5	37.2	92.3	15.4	49.1	6.6	5.2	5.7	19.7	25.6	71.3		
	N	147.4	328.4	41.3	85.9	20.3	45.1	6.6	5.3	6.1	19.2	26.8	67.7		
	D	188.0	270.2	50.1	66.2	28.0	33.5	9.3	4.8	6.7	19.6	24.8	66.6		
1959	J	89.3 ⁺	277.7 ⁺	20.0 ⁺	69.9 ⁺	7.7 ⁺	34.3 ⁺	6.1 ⁺	4.8 ⁺	8.3 ⁺	19.1 ⁺	23.3 ⁺	67.7 ⁺		
	F	86.4 ⁺	302.4 ⁺	20.0	80.1 ⁺	7.7	35.0 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	4.6	6.5 ⁺	19.5	22.1	72.1 ⁺		
	M	102.0 ⁺	321.8 ⁺	31.3 ⁺	82.9 ⁺	11.3	40.4 ⁺	6.3	4.6	4.8 ⁺	20.3 ⁺	21.3 ⁺	78.7 ⁺		
	A	108.7 ⁺	334.9 ⁺	31.4	85.1	11.3	42.7 ⁺	5.7	4.5	5.0	21.0 ⁺	23.3	82.9 ⁺		
	M	117.5 ⁺	316.9 ⁺	32.1 ⁺	80.1 ⁺	11.8 ⁺	40.8	6.4	4.3	5.2	19.5	25.5	77.8 ⁺		
	J	110.5 ⁺	302.6 ⁺	26.7 ⁺	75.3 ⁺	11.9	38.5 ⁺	5.8	4.6	5.0	18.3	24.6 ⁺	75.0 ⁺		
	J	97.0 ⁺	315.3 ⁺	20.3	81.7 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	39.7 ⁺	5.7	4.4	4.7	18.8	25.3	77.2 ⁺		
	A	100.7 ⁺	335.8 ⁺	25.1 ⁺	92.7 ⁺	9.0 ⁺	43.7 ⁺	5.6	4.5	5.2	19.5 ⁺	26.6 ⁺	76.6 ⁺		
	S	127.3 ⁺	341.1 ⁺	38.3 ⁺	94.7 ⁺	14.0	46.8 ⁺	5.6	4.1	6.7	18.8 ⁺	28.5	74.2 ⁺		
	O	134.7 ⁺	369.3 ⁺	41.4 ⁺	99.2 ⁺	17.2	50.6 ⁺	6.8	4.3	5.9	19.7 ⁺	27.3	78.6 ⁺		
1960	N	153.0 ⁺	359.3 ⁺	42.7 ⁺	95.2 ⁺	20.9	48.0 ⁺	6.4	5.1	6.2	19.0	27.1	76.8 ⁺		
	D	192.9 ⁺	303.4 ⁺	51.2 ⁺	75.9 ⁺	27.7 ⁺	37.7 ⁺	9.2	5.1	6.5	20.4 ⁺	25.9 ⁺	75.7 ⁺		
	J	89.2 ⁺	304.8 ⁺	20.6 ⁺	77.4 ⁺	8.0 ⁺	37.7 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	5.1 ⁺	8.0 ⁺	19.4 ⁺	22.6 ⁺	74.2 ⁺		
	F	88.1 ⁺	332.5 ⁺	20.1	88.6 ⁺	7.8	42.2 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	4.8	6.1	19.9 ⁺	22.4	78.8 ⁺		
	M	102.1 ⁺	345.3 ⁺	28.7 ⁺	92.7 ⁺	10.4	44.2 ⁺	6.2	5.1	5.5	19.8	22.6 ⁺	80.7		
	A	116.6 ⁺	347.2 ⁺	36.5 ⁺	87.9 ⁺	13.0	43.8	6.8	4.8	4.7	20.5	21.7	84.1 ⁺		
	M	116.6 ⁺	340.3 ⁺	31.5	84.1	11.8	44.0 ⁺	5.9	4.8	5.4	19.6	24.3	82.3 ⁺		
	J	112.4 ⁺	317.6 ⁺	28.0 ⁺	77.5 ⁺	12.4	40.5 ⁺	6.1	4.6	5.0	18.5 ⁺	22.9	76.6 ⁺		
	J	94.2 ⁺	328.9 ⁺	19.8	85.2	8.4	41.7 ⁺	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0 ⁺	23.7	77.3 ⁺		
	A	107.5 ⁺	348.4 ⁺	27.6 ⁺	95.5 ⁺	9.9	45.8 ⁺	5.8	4.6	5.5	20.2 ⁺	26.8	76.2 ⁺		
S	126.1 ⁺	353.4 ⁺	38.7 ⁺	97.5 ⁺	14.3 ⁺	48.1 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	4.8 ⁺	6.3	19.4 ⁺	26.3 ⁺	74.2 ⁺			
O	134.9 ⁺	387.9 ⁺	41.8 ⁺	104.2 ⁺	17.0	53.2	6.7	5.4	5.9	20.2	27.1 ⁺	79.6 ⁺			
N	156.5 ⁺	380.2	44.1	100.6	20.7 ⁺	51.6	6.6	5.6	6.5	19.5	27.9	77.6			
D	203.5	314.3	64.2	78.4	30.3	38.1	10.5	4.1	6.6	20.5	25.8	75.0			
CHAIN STORES															
Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety			
Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks		
Million dollars															
1958	256.1 ⁺	344.4 ⁺	114.1 ⁺	74.8 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	11.0 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	17.8 ⁺	8.9 ⁺	24.6 ⁺	10.7 ⁺	21.9 ⁺	22.0 ⁺	36.6 ⁺	
1959	273.4 ⁺	363.0 ⁺	123.4 ⁺	73.1 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	13.7 ⁺	5.8	19.6 ⁺	8.6 ⁺	25.0 ⁺	10.5 ⁺	23.5	23.5 ⁺	42.2 ⁺	
1958	A	259.7 ⁺	340.3	116.6 ⁺	63.0	5.5	12.1	5.1	17.7	11.2	28.1	10.5	19.8	21.0	43.8
	S	246.7 ⁺	359.0	107.3	65.8	5.9	13.2	5.2 ⁺	19.0	11.8	27.8	12.2	19.9	20.5	48.1
	O	278.3 ⁺	388.6	122.0	69.7	6.9	15.2	5.4	20.0	11.9	25.9	12.2	22.8	22.3 ⁺	53.6
	N	267.2 ⁺	413.4	115.8 ⁺	74.7	6.9	17.8	6.4	19.4	10.9	24.1	11.5 ⁺	22.3	24.2	53.0
	D	362.0 ⁺	344.4	119.9 ⁺	74.8	12.4	11.0	8.2	17.8	6.1	24.6	13.7	21.9	46.6	36.6
1959	J	239.3 ⁺	324.0 ⁺	127.8 ⁺	61.6 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	13.2 ⁺	3.8 ⁺	15.3 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	20.0 ⁺	10.1 ⁺	18.2	14.9 ⁺	36.2 ⁺
	F	213.1 ⁺	340.1 ⁺	109.1 ⁺	64.5 ⁺	4.1 ⁺	13.8 ⁺	2.9	16.7 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	21.1 ⁺	8.7 ⁺	21.7 ⁺	14.2 ⁺	42.0 ⁺
	M	240.9 ⁺	345.5 ⁺	114.3 ⁺	63.8 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	14.3 ⁺	4.8	18.1 ⁺	5.4 ⁺	21.7 ⁺	9.7 ⁺	21.9	20.1 ⁺	45.2 ⁺
	A	252.0 ⁺	353.4 ⁺	118.9 ⁺	63.0 ⁺	6.0	16.0 ⁺	5.6	8.6 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	23.0 ⁺	9.4 ⁺	22.7 ⁺	19.7 ⁺	48.3 ⁺
	M	283.4 ⁺	346.9 ⁺	132.9 ⁺	62.0 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	15.3 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	19.0 ⁺	8.4 ⁺	22.8 ⁺	11.2 ⁺	21.5	23.5 ⁺	46.9 ⁺
	J	268.1 ⁺	353.9 ⁺	117.3 ⁺	60.3 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	14.1 ⁺	6.4	19.4 ⁺	11.5 ⁺	23.7 ⁺	10.4 ⁺	20.3	22.5 ⁺	46.3 ⁺
	J	278.4 ⁺	391.6 ⁺	125.2 ⁺	63.4 ⁺	6.9 ⁺	13.3 ⁺	5.8 ⁺	18.7 ⁺	11.6 ⁺	23.0 ⁺	9.2 ⁺	19.5	22.5 ⁺	45.7 ⁺
	A	266.9 ⁺	367.7 ⁺	118.5 ⁺	61.1 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	15.3 ⁺	5.2 ⁺	19.6 ⁺	11.6 ⁺	21.6 ⁺	9.6 ⁺	21.3	21.6 ⁺	48.1 ⁺
	S	268.2 ⁺	372.5 ⁺	119.1 ⁺	65.6 ⁺	6.4 ⁺	16.6 ⁺	6.2	20.4 ⁺	11.4 ⁺	21.8 ⁺	11.9 ⁺	20.6 ⁺	22.5 ⁺	51.7 ⁺
	O	306.7 ⁺	407.3 ⁺	142.3 ⁺	71.1 ⁺	7.7 ⁺	17.4 ⁺	6.6	21.2 ⁺	10.6 ⁺	20.8 ⁺	11.7 ⁺	26.0	25.3 ⁺	55.8 ⁺
1960	N	270.3 ⁺	441.4 ⁺	118.9 ⁺	75.7 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	21.7 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	21.6 ⁺	8.9 ⁺	20.5 ⁺	11.1 ⁺	24.9	25.0 ⁺	56.1 ⁺
	D	392.9 ⁺	363.0 ⁺	136.9 ⁺	73.1 ⁺	13.0 ⁺	13.7 ⁺	9.0 ⁺	19.6 ⁺	5.9 ⁺	25.0 ⁺	13.4 ⁺	23.5	50.6 ⁺	42.2 ⁺
	J	245.5 ⁺	342.8 ⁺	130.3 ⁺	63.4 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	15.0 ⁺	4.1	19.0 ⁺	6.4 ⁺	22.6 ⁺	10.0 ⁺	19.3	16.0 ⁺	41.7 ⁺
	F	226.0 ⁺	358.0 ⁺	117.0 ⁺	67.0 ⁺	4.4 ⁺	14.6 ⁺	3.2 ⁺	19.2 ⁺	5.3 ⁺	24.2 ⁺	8.1 ⁺	22.7	15.4 ⁺	47.2 ⁺
	M	249.4 ⁺	371.7 ⁺	127.0 ⁺	67.0 ⁺	5.4 ⁺	15.9 ⁺	4.2	21.2 ⁺	4.8 ⁺	24.6 ⁺	9.2 ⁺	23.2	18.5 ⁺	50.8 ⁺
	A	296.3 ⁺	366.7 ⁺	141.0 ⁺	68.7 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	14.8 ⁺	7.7	21.1 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	25.1 ⁺	9.6 ⁺	22.9	26.0 ⁺	53.1 ⁺
	M	270.8 ⁺	369.3 ⁺	125.3 ⁺	69.3 ⁺	7.4 ⁺	15.7 ⁺	6.8 ⁺	20.8 ⁺	7.9 ⁺	24.2 ⁺	10.1 ⁺	22.9	23.0 ⁺	52.3 ⁺
	J	286.8 ⁺	368.8 ⁺	130.2 ⁺	68.1 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	15.0 ⁺	7.3	20.2 ⁺	9.6 ⁺	23.7 ⁺	10.1 ⁺	21.6	24.1 ⁺	50.9 ⁺
	J	291.0 ⁺	402.7 ⁺	137.3 ⁺	71.0 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	13.2 ⁺	6.1	19.4 ⁺	9.7 ⁺	22.3 ⁺	8.6 ⁺	20.5	23.3 ⁺	48.6 ⁺
	A	267.0 ⁺	397.2 ⁺	118.7 ⁺	68.5 ⁺	5.7 ⁺	16.1 ⁺	5.3	20.5 ⁺	10.5 ⁺	21.0 ⁺	8.8 ⁺	22.0	21.9 ⁺	50.9 ⁺
S	296.8 ⁺	382.0 ⁺	135.1 ⁺	72.1 ⁺	7.0 ⁺	17.8 ⁺	6.8	21.2 ⁺	9.8 ⁺	20.9 ⁺	10.0 ⁺	20.7	24.2 ⁺	53.8 ⁺	
O	296.0 ⁺	416.8 ⁺	136.0 ⁺	73.7 ⁺	7.8 ⁺	20.3 ⁺	6.4 ⁺	22.7 ⁺	11.0 ⁺	18.7 ⁺	10.6 ⁺	26.4	24.9 ⁺	57.8 ⁺	
N	281.5 ⁺	455.7	125.5 ⁺	80.0	7.2 ⁺	24.9	6.3	22.4	9.4 ⁺	19.0	10.2 ⁺	24.1	26.1 ⁺	60.2	
D	434.8	159.3		13.8		11.3		5.4		13.6		54.3			

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.E.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	Total all Trades ⁽¹⁾			Motor Vehicle Dealers			Clothing Stores			Grocery and combination stores (independent)	
	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge		
											Charge
Million dollars											
1958	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3	
1959	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7	
1956	2nd qtr.	906.5	372.6	535.9	106.5	24.1	82.7	42.0	8.9	33.1	32.6
	3rd qtr.	940.2	383.4	556.8	103.9	24.0	79.9	41.4	8.5	32.9	32.9
	4th qtr.	981.5	414.9	566.6	96.7	22.2	74.5	50.6	9.9	40.7	35.5
1957	1st qtr.	910.5	428.6	481.9	105.0	24.5	80.5	41.5	15.3	25.8	32.5
	2nd qtr.	959.4	438.1	521.3	113.9	27.2	86.7	41.8	15.5	26.3	34.1
	3rd qtr.	990.1	445.6	544.5	110.0	26.8	84.1	41.3	15.0	26.3	33.0
	4th qtr.	1,014.8	485.7	529.1	99.2	23.4	75.8	48.9	18.9	30.0	35.4
1958	1st qtr.	828.7	444.3	384.4	99.2	22.9	76.3	42.3	16.0	26.3	31.5
	2nd qtr.	841.4	445.3	396.1	105.0	24.8	80.2	41.8	15.8	26.0	32.4
	3rd qtr.	858.3	451.2	407.1	103.0	23.6	79.4	41.5	15.3	26.2	32.2
	4th qtr.	937.2	489.6	447.6	94.4	17.8	76.6	50.0	18.8	31.2	35.3
1959	1st qtr.	865.4	455.6	409.8	98.3	18.1	80.2	44.5	17.5	27.0	33.4
	2nd qtr.	877.1	458.5	418.6	105.8	19.4	86.4	44.9	17.9	27.0	34.6
	3rd qtr.	898.1	466.4	431.7	102.9	18.3	84.6	45.2	17.8	27.4	35.6
	4th qtr.	992.5	523.8	468.7	94.3	16.9	77.4	55.2	22.0	33.2	37.7
1960	1st qtr.	917.8	494.5	423.3	98.5	16.9	81.6	47.1	18.7	28.4	34.7
	2nd qtr.	937.8	505.8	432.0	105.4	18.3	87.1	48.1	19.0	29.1	35.3
	3rd qtr.	948.5	..	..	98.8	17.2	81.6	47.4	18.3	29.1	35.4
Hardware Stores			Furniture, Appliance and Radio Stores			Jewellery Stores			General Stores		
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge		
Million dollars											
1958	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0	
1959	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0	
1956	2nd qtr.	27.5	3.6	23.9	168.0	145.1	22.9	16.6	11.0	5.6	27.5
	3rd qtr.	28.9	3.8	25.1	176.6	152.4	24.2	16.5	11.1	5.4	27.4
	4th qtr.	28.0	4.0	24.0	189.3	162.9	26.4	23.8	15.0	8.8	26.8
1957	1st qtr.	26.5	5.2	21.3	178.4	155.6	22.8	18.4	12.8	5.6	25.9
	2nd qtr.	30.0	5.4	24.6	183.6	159.4	24.2	17.5	12.3	5.2	27.3
	3rd qtr.	30.5	5.6	24.9	188.9	163.9	25.0	16.9	11.9	5.0	28.1
	4th qtr.	29.9	5.8	24.1	195.1	169.4	25.7	23.2	15.8	7.4	26.6
1958	1st qtr.	26.3	5.5	20.8	183.2	159.7	23.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	25.1
	2nd qtr.	30.4	5.8	24.6	184.3	160.7	23.6	17.6	12.6	5.0	28.0
	3rd qtr.	31.9	6.3	25.6	190.0	164.9	25.1	17.0	12.1	4.9	29.5
	4th qtr.	31.8	6.8	25.0	196.6	169.6	27.0	23.9	16.0	7.9	29.0
1959	1st qtr.	28.6	6.6	22.0	185.7	161.2	24.5	18.2	13.3	4.9	27.4
	2nd qtr.	33.7	7.3	26.4	188.2	162.4	25.8	17.9	12.8	5.1	29.4
	3rd qtr.	35.1	8.0	27.1	193.1	166.0	27.1	17.3	12.5	4.8	32.0
	4th qtr.	34.5	8.6	25.9	201.5	172.9	28.6	24.4	16.6	7.8	31.0
1960	1st qtr.	31.0	8.4	22.6	189.9	166.4	23.5	18.7	13.8	4.9	28.5
	2nd qtr.	35.3	9.0	26.3	190.1	166.9	23.2	17.9	12.9	5.0	31.9
	3rd qtr.	36.8	9.6	27.2	191.1	167.3	23.8	17.4	12.5	4.9	33.7
Fuel Dealers			Department Stores			All Other Trades ⁽¹⁾			Garages and Filling Stations		
Total	Instalment	Charge	Total	Instalment		Charge	Total	Instalment	Charge	Charge	
				C.S.A. ⁽²⁾	Other ⁽²⁾						
Million dollars											
1958	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	116.9	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	126.5	33.4	93.1	26.2
1956	2nd qtr.	29.9	2.1	27.8	206.0	..	..	223.7	35.5	188.2	28.2
	3rd qtr.	30.3	2.3	28.0	209.5	..	..	242.6	37.0	205.6	30.2
	4th qtr.	42.6	2.4	40.2	244.4	..	..	214.9	36.9	178.0	28.9
1957	1st qtr.	44.5	2.7	41.8	214.5	149.3	27.1	38.1	35.8	159.6	27.9
	2nd qtr.	28.8	1.2	27.6	220.7	150.3	28.5	41.9	38.0	194.3	29.4
	3rd qtr.	28.1	1.4	26.7	222.0	153.3	27.5	41.2	39.9	218.6	31.0
	4th qtr.	41.7	1.5	40.2	261.6	172.9	36.0	52.7	41.2	182.1	29.3
1958	1st qtr.	45.1	1.4	43.7	231.2	161.6	30.8	38.8	32.9	64.8	28.9
	2nd qtr.	30.8	1.3	29.5	230.8	162.4	28.7	39.7	33.0	77.5	29.8
	3rd qtr.	29.7	1.4	28.3	235.7	164.0	28.7	43.0	34.7	82.9	30.2
	4th qtr.	48.9	1.6	47.3	281.8	186.5	37.1	58.2	35.1	81.8	28.6
1959	1st qtr.	52.3	1.6	50.7	247.3	172.6	32.7	42.0	31.7	70.7	27.3
	2nd qtr.	34.3	1.6	32.7	248.5	171.4	34.0	43.1	31.1	80.4	28.3
	3rd qtr.	32.3	1.7	30.6	254.4	152.9	55.3	46.2	33.2	88.4	28.6
	4th qtr.	47.1	2.0	45.1	314.1	172.0	78.5	63.6	33.4	93.1	26.2
1960	1st qtr.	53.8	2.0	51.8	284.3	159.2	78.7	46.4	29.6	75.6	26.1
	2nd qtr.	35.8	1.8	34.0	296.1	158.0	89.5	48.6	29.6	83.4	28.9
	3rd qtr.	32.4	2.0	30.4	304.7	..	..	121.5	31.1	90.4	29.3

**Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND
SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS***
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Small Loan Companies(2)		Depart- ment Stores	Total Monthly Credit	Other Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores)(3)		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers	Oil Com- panies Credit Cards	Char- tered Banks Personal Loans(4)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans(5)	
		Instal- ment Credit	Cash Loans			Instalment Credit	Charge Accounts						
		Millions of Dollars											
1958	768	19	382	282	1,451	266	313	2,030	35	898	12	305	
1959	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323	
1959	F	742	25	381	253	1,401	..	..	..	..	14	306	
	M	744	26	385	247	1,402	251	288	1,941	32	965	14	306
	A	759	28	390	247	1,424	..	..	..	..	13	307	
	M	770	29	396	250	1,445	..	..	..	..	12	308	
	J	793	31	400	248	1,472	253	289	2,014	36	1,080	12	309
	J	809	32	409	244	1,494	..	..	..	..	..	13	310
	A	813	33	417	243	1,506	..	..	..	..	..	13	312
	S	817	34	422	254	1,527	258	301	2,086	44	1,134	12	315
	O	820	36	429	265	1,550	..	..	..	..	..	13	318
	N	816	37	434	281	1,568	..	..	..	..	..	18	321
1960	D	806	38	446	314	1,604	274	327	2,205	40	1,061	13	323
	J	794	39	446	303	1,582	..	..	..	..	..	16	325
	F	788	41	447	288	1,564	..	..	..	..	..	14	328
	M	790	40	453	284	1,567	256	296	2,119	37	1,049	14	331
	A	804	42	463	290	1,599	..	..	..	..	..	15	333
	M	826	44	470	295	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	14	335
	J	843	46	479	296	1,664	259	296	2,219	42	1,135	16	338
	J	853	47	485	292	1,677	..	..	..	..	..	17	339
	A	854	47	489	294	1,684	..	..	..	..	..	17	340
	S	849	47	490	305	1,691	258	304	2,253	51	1,165	18	341
O	840	47	494	313	1,694	..	..	..	..	1,173	15	340	
N	837	46	495	328	1,706	..	..	..	..	1,182	20	340	
D	825	46	504	364	1,739	..	..	..	..	1,199	14	340	

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

(1) Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. (2) Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments.

(3) Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds.

(4) Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. (5) Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Source: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Food	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Elect- rical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confection- ery
Million dollars													
1958	637.0	145.7	26.8	16.9	13.7	6.1	11.6	24.6	64.2	51.8	30.3	21.4	47.7
1959	688.0	155.8	27.5	18.3	14.7	7.5	10.9	25.6	66.6	56.8	33.2	22.6	50.9
1959 J	596.0	129.8	20.8	16.3	11.4	3.9	13.3	19.0	45.6	30.6	23.2	18.9	40.4
F	618.2	132.0	25.0	16.6	13.2	5.3	12.1	18.8	48.1	51.0	25.3	19.2	40.1
M	706.1	146.0	30.2	18.4	12.3	6.8	10.4	21.9	63.6	69.9	34.8	20.1	57.8
A	713.8	146.4	27.4	18.2	14.0	13.5	9.6	23.9	65.1	57.4	36.9	22.1	46.9
M	753.7	155.8	24.8	16.1	14.7	8.9	9.1	28.2	78.7	77.8	35.5	23.5	50.5
J	770.8	169.8	23.3	18.8	13.2	10.1	8.5	28.8	81.9	65.8	37.6	23.0	56.8
J	720.3	170.4	21.0	10.1	12.8	14.0	8.9	26.4	83.0	66.3	33.7	22.3	54.4
A	626.7	161.3	29.6	17.8	10.3	6.9	7.8	26.3	69.3	52.7	36.3	22.7	50.3
S	795.5	157.9	37.6	21.2	19.0	6.6	12.0	31.3	74.9	56.2	35.1	24.7	55.3
O	721.0	171.3	32.9	22.1	19.1	5.5	14.1	29.1	74.6	46.1	35.5	25.6	50.3
N	645.5	156.0	31.8	19.0	17.3	2.7	13.1	29.2	63.1	48.4	33.2	26.3	48.7
D	678.7	171.5	26.4	18.7	19.5	6.2	12.8	25.0	51.0	59.4	30.5	21.8	58.4
1960 J	619.0	136.4	20.6	16.0	10.5	3.9	12.2	17.7	44.5	31.6	22.1	19.5	41.7
F	677.8	145.7	25.3	17.5	14.3	5.2	12.4	21.6	48.5	53.6	25.1	20.9	44.9
M	765.5	162.9	29.6	20.4	13.8	6.9	11.3	25.1	59.7	74.4	34.2	21.7	62.7
A	696.0	150.3	27.2	16.6	15.2	11.8	9.1	23.3	55.2	53.8	35.1	21.9	48.1
M	783.9	165.5	25.2	17.6	12.5	8.6	9.6	30.0	72.3	77.2	39.5	23.5	54.0
J	772.5	184.9	23.5	18.5	11.0	8.7	8.5	28.9	79.5	60.2	37.2	24.9	57.7
J	663.0	176.4	19.3	16.2	10.4	9.7	8.1	23.8	66.0	52.4	34.6	22.3	53.6
A	657.8	178.9	31.3	19.0	11.8	5.3	9.0	26.5	67.2	50.0	38.8	24.2	50.6
S	685.7	167.3	37.1	21.4	17.9	4.7	10.0	30.4	69.4	50.1	35.1	27.0	56.9
O	689.8	172.9	33.1	21.8	17.6	5.6	12.4	26.1	67.2	47.3	34.6	25.6	49.8
N	697.6	168.5	32.6	20.2	17.1	2.3	11.2	29.9	64.1	55.4	31.8	29.7	50.2

(1) Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1945=100				Million dollars						
1958	157.3†	120.6†	130.4†	399.3†	2.0	37.2	5.8	10.6	8.1	1.7	3.0
1959	164.8	122.8	134.2	418.5	1.6	36.8	5.4	8.7	4.3	0.8	2.8
1958 J	164.2	120.6	136.2	417.0	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
J	161.6	120.0	134.7	410.2	1.1	31.1	5.2	16.2	7.4	2.3	2.8
A	159.7	120.4	132.6	405.5	0.8	44.7	4.9	5.9	6.3	1.8	2.9
S	151.3	120.5	125.6	384.1	2.0	26.1	4.0	5.6	10.5	2.1	3.4
O	174.8	120.9	144.6	442.8	2.4	40.2	6.1	9.0	16.5	2.5	3.3
N	154.9	121.2	127.8	394.3	2.4	33.9	5.7	13.5	12.2	1.7	3.5
D	172.4	121.5	141.9	437.8	2.5	37.4	5.7	11.8	6.8	1.1	4.7
1959 J	134.4	122.2	110.0	341.3	2.1	29.9	6.1	8.2	3.0	0.8	3.2
F	123.8	122.0	101.5	314.3	1.4	32.2	4.3	9.8	2.5	0.5	2.6
M	145.8	122.3	119.2	370.1	1.2	32.4	4.3	7.1	3.5	0.4	2.8
A	154.8	123.0	125.9	393.0	1.1	34.6	5.5	8.0	5.7	1.0	2.8
M	166.0	123.0	135.0	421.5	0.9	35.7	5.4	7.4	6.6	1.4	3.1
J	198.7	122.8	161.8	504.4	0.9	57.5	6.5	13.1	8.0	1.0	3.4
J	164.8	123.3	133.7	418.4	1.5	30.1	4.4	7.4	5.5	0.6	2.3
A	158.5	123.1	128.8	402.1	1.5	37.2	5.4	9.3	2.8	0.6	2.8
S	174.8	122.7	142.5	443.7	1.6	32.5	6.1	6.5	2.4	0.8	2.6
O	179.8	123.0	146.2	456.4	1.8	42.9	5.3	7.9	4.1	0.8	2.4
N	190.4	123.3	154.4	483.4	2.6	33.9	5.6	9.2	4.8	0.7	3.0
D	186.4	123.3	151.2	473.1	2.8	42.9	6.1	10.6	3.1	0.5	2.8
1960 J	161.9	122.6	132.1	411.1	2.2	29.9	5.2	6.4	1.8	0.5	4.5
F	165.7	123.0	134.7	420.6	2.7	34.5	4.5	9.3	3.0	0.4	2.3
M	169.0	123.1	137.3	429.0	2.2	29.2	4.5	6.8	5.6	0.6	3.5
A	141.2	123.8	114.1	358.5	1.9	23.9	4.3	5.5	3.0	0.6	2.3
M	186.9	123.9	150.8	474.5	1.1	40.3	6.5	9.1	4.0	1.2	3.3
J	176.2	123.4	142.8	447.5	0.5	24.6	4.1	13.2	3.6	0.7	3.4
J	179.1	123.6	144.9	454.6	0.8	38.6	6.1	9.4	1.9	0.5	4.0
A	185.3	123.3	150.3	470.4	2.0	20.5	4.8	5.6	1.9	0.5	3.3
S	174.7	122.7	142.4	433.5	1.8	44.2	4.8	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.5
O	186.3	123.5	150.9	473.1	3.7	42.4	4.3	5.8	2.5	0.5	2.4
N	182.0	123.6	147.2	462.0	3.8	39.5	7.7	7.0	4.5	0.6	2.8
D	170.1	122.7 ^p	138.6 ^p	431.7	3.4	42.7	5.5	4.4	4.6	0.5	3.0
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Lumber and Timber ⁽²⁾	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1958	12.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	10.9	1.7	24.5†	1.7	2.9	23.8	57.5
1959	12.0	6.0	6.9	2.2	14.7	2.1	27.0	1.8	2.5	25.9	60.2
1958 J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7
J	15.1	3.7	4.6	0.8	8.7	1.4	26.6	1.8	2.6	24.8	61.9
A	13.2	3.2	4.9	0.5	8.3	1.4	28.5	1.8	4.8	25.7	55.1
S	12.7	2.9	6.0	1.0	8.5	1.6	25.8	2.2	3.6	23.7	61.4
O	19.3	5.6	9.8	0.6	9.9	1.6	31.4	2.3	4.1	27.0	58.1
N	19.8	11.1	11.3	0.4	12.3	1.8	28.1	2.1	2.1	23.4	53.6
D	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.1	14.1	2.5	24.4	2.0	2.1	27.5	66.7
1959 J	11.9	10.3	4.0	4.6	11.9	2.1	19.1	1.1	2.4	24.2	52.6
F	9.0	6.8	4.8	2.6	10.9	1.7	20.6	1.5	2.4	22.9	40.2
M	9.8	5.6	5.8	1.6	14.6	1.7	28.8	2.4	2.1	26.1	48.6
A	9.0	4.5	5.8	1.6	17.8	1.7	30.0	2.3	1.4	26.2	61.3
M	11.4	5.8	7.5	1.9	15.2	1.8	27.7	2.1	1.1	28.1	64.8
J	13.6	4.6	6.5	2.4	17.9	1.9	39.2	2.4	2.2	24.8	68.4
J	14.4	4.8	5.0	0.6	12.9	1.7	33.1	1.7	2.1	28.0	65.2
A	12.6	6.0	8.1	0.8	12.1	1.8	22.4	0.7	3.3	26.6	59.3
S	12.2	3.5	8.8	1.1	14.2	2.6	25.6	1.0	4.8	25.4	62.0
O	15.8	6.9	9.2	0.7	12.5	1.8	26.7	2.2	3.5	24.2	64.8
N	13.1	6.4	11.6	0.5	19.4	2.6	27.5	2.3	2.5	29.4	66.6
D	11.4	7.4	5.6	7.7	16.5	3.7	23.2	1.8	1.9	25.4	68.5
1960 J	9.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	16.6	3.2	23.8	1.2	2.4	25.7	52.4
F	8.4	7.1	4.8	4.6	14.8	2.5	26.5	1.7	2.7	24.2	58.1
M	8.9	8.2	5.6	2.2	17.7	3.5	30.7	1.8	2.7	30.5	54.8
A	7.2	4.6	4.9	2.0	10.9	2.7	25.8	1.8	1.0	24.5	58.0
M	11.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	16.5	4.1	34.3	2.2	1.4	30.2	73.1
J	13.6	4.2	6.5	1.4	11.2	4.0	32.4	1.9	2.3	25.4	61.2
J	12.6	7.5	5.1	1.0	10.3	3.1	32.1	1.8	2.2	26.2	63.2
A	13.8	4.1	6.6	0.7	11.4	4.1	31.4	2.1	3.7	32.3	73.8
S	13.6	4.9	9.5	0.9	12.6	3.4	27.5	1.8	3.3	23.4	58.7
O	14.8	8.7	9.2	0.6	11.6	3.5	33.9	2.0	4.0	30.3	69.9
N	11.2	12.3	12.8	0.4	13.3	4.0	25.7	1.4	2.9	30.4	70.8
D	10.2	7.3	7.1	4.8	12.9	3.7	22.1	1.2	2.6	22.2	64.0

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1958	7.5†	9.0	0.6	4.9	8.1	3.9	3.0	6.0	18.6	11.8	2.2
1959	9.0	13.2	0.5	7.5	9.6	4.0	2.9	9.3	19.4	13.8	2.1
1958 J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
J	8.4	17.5	0.6	4.1	8.3	4.3	2.8	6.9	22.0	12.7	2.9
A	6.4	17.3	0.7	4.5	5.9	3.1	1.8	5.7	26.1	9.7	2.1
S	7.5	15.6	0.7	4.8	5.7	3.2	1.4	4.6	21.6	9.7	2.1
O	7.8	15.8	0.7	7.6	5.5	3.6	0.8	7.3	19.9	13.9	2.5
N	9.1	10.2	0.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	1.9	7.8	12.1	9.9	2.1
D	11.3	2.4	0.5	4.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	9.8	19.5	10.4	3.7
1959 J	5.9	3.6	0.3	3.9	8.4	3.2	4.5	6.3	15.0	8.7	1.5
F	6.1	0.4	0.2	2.7	11.2	3.1	3.6	6.7	10.3	7.6	1.6
M	9.5	3.0	0.2	2.6	14.5	3.7	3.4	6.5	16.3	8.9	2.6
A	8.8	2.9	0.5	3.7	13.7	3.5	2.3	6.4	16.0	12.5	1.9
M	8.7	15.2	0.9	5.7	12.5	4.6	3.6	7.2	13.1	15.4	2.4
J	10.9	24.4	0.7	6.5	12.3	4.3	3.4	9.1	28.0	16.0	4.9
J	7.1	17.6	0.7	7.1	10.9	3.9	1.6	8.0	20.1	10.5	1.6
A	7.1	21.0	0.5	5.0	4.9	3.7	2.7	10.0	23.0	12.3	2.2
S	8.5	22.8	0.5	6.0	5.2	3.3	2.1	9.6	19.8	19.9	1.9
O	8.3	23.0	0.3	15.3	6.8	4.1	2.2	12.3	25.8	14.5	1.3
N	12.8	18.3	0.5	18.1	7.8	5.2	3.1	15.8	18.0	20.1	1.7
D	13.9	5.5	0.4	13.6	6.6	5.8	2.7	13.3	26.9	19.7	2.1
1960 J	7.5	3.0	0.7	8.9	8.1	4.5	2.9	9.0	19.8	23.9	2.6
F	10.4	4.0	0.7	9.6	10.2	5.4	7.2	9.4	23.6	18.3	2.2
M	8.8	1.6	0.4	6.6	10.3	5.3	3.9	9.0	29.5	17.0	2.3
A	8.7	1.8	0.4	4.1	9.9	5.1	4.2	7.3	12.0	15.7	1.4
M	10.4	16.7	0.4	6.3	8.7	6.7	5.9	11.4	18.3	17.2	1.7
J	8.4	24.0	0.5	11.6	8.4	6.6	4.7	11.7	32.1	19.9	2.1
J	7.8	28.7	0.4	10.4	8.2	5.7	3.2	8.2	22.9	18.0	2.3
A	9.3	27.9	0.4	16.7	5.8	5.6	4.9	7.9	19.8	23.3	3.4
S	8.0	20.3	0.4	13.7	3.5	5.0	2.8	8.1	18.6	19.4	0.5
O	8.6	19.0	0.6	14.8	2.7	5.7	4.3	7.3	28.9	15.9	4.0
N	11.0	4.8	0.9	16.9	4.5	6.4	3.6	9.2	16.7	16.4	1.9
D	11.7	3.8	0.4	11.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	9.2	27.2	18.9	1.7
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commodities
Million dollars											
1958	17.7	2.9†	4.0	23.0	4.6	7.6	6.4	6.9	3.9	12.5	14.2†
1959	18.9	2.8	4.6	26.0	5.2	9.3	6.7	8.6	4.1	12.7	6.8
1958 J	22.2	3.1	3.0	24.9	4.0	7.4	6.5	4.4	1.6	12.9	11.5
J	19.1	3.4	6.8	24.8	4.4	8.5	1.8	6.5	3.0	11.4	11.6
A	17.5	2.9	3.9	21.1	3.1	9.5	9.6	6.2	3.0	10.0	20.3
S	19.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	5.0	8.2	5.7	9.1	4.4	10.9	11.0
O	11.3	2.5	5.2	30.7	4.9	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.6	13.4	11.7
N	4.1	2.2	4.5	26.7	3.4	9.2	1.8	7.4	2.7	13.7	11.2
D	6.9	2.7	6.2	34.7	5.3	9.0	7.4	6.9	4.4	14.0	12.1
1959 J	9.5	1.9	3.1	21.1	4.3	7.7	6.1	8.0	2.8	11.7	6.4
F	10.5	2.3	4.4	25.0	4.0	4.9	7.2	7.1	4.4	10.5	3.9
M	18.4	1.8	6.2	28.3	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.0	6.4	10.8	4.5
A	18.6	2.9	2.8	27.7	4.5	8.6	6.5	8.3	6.1	9.8	4.9
M	21.1	3.9	4.9	24.6	6.5	10.6	1.6	8.8	4.1	12.5	6.0
J	20.7	3.3	5.4†	24.0	6.4	10.4	9.3	12.3	2.3	10.2	5.4
J	15.8	3.2	5.4	31.7	5.5	10.0	7.7	8.4	1.6	11.7	6.9
A	18.0	2.9	4.8†	21.0	3.9	9.3	7.2	8.9	2.2	13.4	4.9
S	25.5	3.0	4.3	27.1	5.7	11.0	7.1	8.6	5.3	16.2	16.5
O	18.9	3.1	4.1	24.8	5.6	10.1	7.9	8.5	3.4	15.0	8.1
N	22.9	2.3	5.7	30.4	5.8	9.1	6.2	10.0	4.5	16.6	6.7
D	26.8	3.3	4.5	26.2	5.6	13.5	6.0	7.1	5.8	14.5	7.3
1960 J	28.0	3.0	5.4	29.0	5.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	4.5	14.8	5.4
F	19.2	3.5	5.5	26.3	4.7	5.9	8.6	8.5	5.0	14.6	6.0
M	25.1	2.7	5.2	24.4	7.2	6.7	7.9	8.0	6.5	15.6	6.2
A	18.2	3.5	3.5	20.5	5.7	7.8	10.7	7.8	6.7	13.4	5.3
M	18.9	3.1	4.3	26.4	6.0	11.6	7.6	10.3	4.4	19.7	6.8
J	21.0	2.9	6.1	12.8	8.8	12.1	7.9	9.5	1.6	14.4	6.1
J	17.2	3.7	4.5	25.5	6.7	10.0	7.6	11.5	2.5	16.3	6.9
A	28.8	4.1	5.9	16.6	7.5	11.4	10.9	10.4	3.0	17.4	6.8
S	20.9	1.7	4.4	21.9	7.1	10.6	6.6	11.6	4.7	15.7	6.9
O	18.3	3.6	8.3	18.3	6.3†	10.7	11.3	9.4	4.7	13.4	7.1
N	22.6	1.4	4.9	24.2	8.5	10.8	6.4	11.8	4.1	17.0	6.9
D	20.0	4.1	5.8	17.6	6.4	15.6	8.5	8.8	4.6	13.2	6.1

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values ⁽¹⁾	Index of Prices ⁽¹⁾	Index of Physical Volume ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports ⁽¹⁾	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
	1948=100				Million dollars						
1958	192.9†	116.5	165.6†	420.9†	19.6	4.7	6.4	2.5	9.3	5.4	2.1
1959	210.4	114.4	183.9	459.1	20.1	5.0	6.2	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.1
1958 M	217.2	116.7	186.1	473.8	23.1	4.5	10.0	3.5	13.4	5.5	1.6
J	200.0	115.3	173.5	436.4	22.7	3.0	6.8	3.3	8.5	5.1	1.7
J	191.2	114.8	166.6	417.1	21.3	6.3	5.1	2.5	7.0	4.9	1.3
A	169.8	115.3	147.3	379.4	18.1	4.2	9.5	3.0	9.7	5.4	1.5
S	187.1	116.3	160.9	408.2	16.5	3.8	5.0	2.6	7.5	5.9	3.4
O	220.6	116.7	189.0	481.3	22.9	9.0	10.8	2.8	9.8	7.0	2.0
N	203.8	115.8	176.0	444.7	20.2	7.0	9.7	2.3	9.3	6.5	1.8
D	190.5	114.8	165.9	415.7	19.4	9.4	4.3	2.6	8.7	5.9	2.3
1959 J	184.8	114.9	160.8	403.3	15.0	2.5	3.7	2.2	8.0	6.0	3.4
F	174.9	115.8	151.0	381.6	14.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	7.3	6.0	3.2
M	198.3	115.7	171.4	432.7	17.7	2.1	2.8	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.4
A	237.2	115.0	206.3	517.6	19.9	2.4	8.2	2.1	9.2	9.7	2.4
M	231.9	114.7	202.2	505.9	24.0	6.6	9.9	1.9	11.1	8.2	2.0
J	234.9	114.7	204.8	512.4	25.1	4.0	8.0	2.4	8.0	8.7	2.1
J	219.3	114.2	192.0	478.5	22.5	6.2	4.8	2.9	6.8	8.7	1.0
A	195.9	114.1	171.7	427.3	18.2	4.3	8.1	2.5	7.5	6.9	1.8
S	205.6	113.8	180.7	448.6	19.4	4.2	8.5	2.4	10.4	7.8	2.4
O	220.2	113.5	194.0	480.5	21.5	6.6	8.0	2.4	7.1	8.8	1.4
N	220.1	113.5	193.9	480.2	22.7	7.7	7.2	2.9	10.8	8.5	1.4
D	201.8	114.2	176.7	440.4	20.4	11.6	3.7	2.6	9.3	7.9	2.3
1960 J	183.1	114.8	159.5	399.5	14.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	6.7	6.9	3.1
F	207.5	114.7	180.9	452.9	17.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	7.9	9.5	2.6
M	217.2	114.1	190.4	473.9	19.1	2.4	3.5	2.2	7.5	8.7	2.9
A	218.6	116.0	188.4	476.9	20.8	5.0	5.7	2.3	10.2	8.2	2.3
M	236.5	116.8	202.5	516.0	25.6	6.1	11.2	2.6	7.9	7.9	1.3
J	223.0	118.1	188.8	486.6	26.9	4.6	7.1	2.1	7.0	6.2	1.5
J	194.2	117.6	165.1	423.8	22.3	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.0	6.0	0.7
A	203.8	116.6	174.8	444.6	20.3	4.0	5.3	2.3	9.5	6.7	1.8
S	195.9	117.0	167.4	427.5	17.4	4.1	6.0	2.1	7.6	6.6	2.4
O	205.0	117.2 ^p	174.9 ^p	447.4	20.1	8.3	7.7	2.3	7.4	6.2	1.8

	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanufactured and Manufactured	Iron Ore
		Raw and unmanufactured	Manufactured	Raw and Unmanufactured	Manufactured						
	Million dollars										
1958	15.1	3.9	8.7	1.9	5.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.8	2.4
1959	17.0	3.7	9.5	2.2	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.1	5.7	8.9	2.3
1958 M	14.3	4.3	8.7	1.9	5.5	4.6	8.6	7.2	5.5	6.6	1.6
J	15.1	4.0	7.8	1.9	5.5	4.2	7.7	7.7	5.5	6.9	4.3
J	13.9	3.5	8.1	1.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	7.2	5.7	6.3	6.3
A	13.5	1.1	8.2	2.1	6.5	5.1	6.8	7.0	5.2	6.4	5.1
S	16.5	1.8	8.0	1.6	4.9	5.5	6.1	8.0	5.8	6.9	5.5
O	17.5	2.4	9.3	1.5	5.8	6.3	9.5	8.3	6.6	7.9	4.1
N	18.2	4.6	8.8	1.7	5.2	5.5	8.5	7.8	5.5	6.8	1.3
D	16.0	4.4	9.1	1.9	4.2	5.0	6.9	6.5	4.9	7.7	0.5
1959 J	16.8	3.6	9.6	1.7	5.1	5.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
F	13.8	4.2	9.9	1.2	4.1	5.3	7.2	8.3	5.4	7.9	—
M	15.4	2.6	9.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	7.6	7.6	5.5	7.9	—
A	18.7	4.8	10.9	3.2	5.4	5.8	9.4	8.8	6.0	8.1	—
M	17.3	4.5	9.4	3.0	6.0	5.8	9.5	7.6	5.7	8.5	3.5
J	14.8	4.4	8.8	2.6	6.0	5.7	9.1	8.1	6.3	8.9	7.1
J	15.1	3.1	9.1	2.2	6.6	6.0	7.6	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.4
A	14.5	1.9	8.9	1.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	5.7	10.4	1.2
S	16.7	3.0	8.9	2.0	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.5	5.5	11.5	0.2
O	20.8	3.1	8.8	1.8	6.0	6.4	8.4	8.3	6.0	11.5	0.4
N	22.8	4.2	9.9	2.0	5.4	6.1	9.9	8.2	6.0	9.6	1.7
D	16.9	5.2	10.5	2.5	4.4	4.9	7.2	7.9	5.6	8.0	4.5
1960 J	13.5	4.0	11.8	2.2	4.8	5.4	7.1	6.9	4.9	7.9	0.1
F	15.4	5.3	12.4	2.8	5.4	5.5	8.0	8.7	5.6	9.8	—
M	16.1	5.9	12.4	2.2	5.3	6.0	7.7	8.3	6.1	9.2	—
A	16.6	4.1	10.4	3.5	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.7	7.4	0.4
M	17.6	5.3	10.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	9.6	8.9	5.9	8.6	8.2
J	15.9	4.7	9.4	2.5	5.9	5.0	9.4	8.5	6.0	8.8	7.7
J	14.4	6.2	9.0	1.8	6.3	4.8	7.6	7.9	5.8	6.5	7.7
A	16.9	1.3	9.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	8.4	8.7	6.0	7.8	8.3
S	16.7	0.7	7.9	1.8	6.7	5.9	7.8	9.4	5.7	7.4	8.8
O	19.9	2.7	8.8	1.8	5.8	5.6	7.7	9.4	5.6	8.2	5.3

⁽¹⁾As from January 1958 the indexes, the imports total and the "miscellaneous commodities" total exclude various non-commercial and special transactions previously included in our imports totals. For a more detailed explanation see Trade of Canada (Exports) 1960. ⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	
Million dollars												
1958	13.9†	7.4	11.2	16.5	44.4	33.8	24.7†	5.4	2.1	20.0	8.5†	
1959	13.4	4.6	11.3	22.8	48.8	43.2	28.1	5.2	2.2	22.5	9.5	
1958	A	10.8	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.8	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8
	M	13.1	10.6	14.0	24.5	49.6	40.4	26.3	5.4	3.2	21.5	10.0
	J	9.7	6.6	12.5	20.3	49.1	35.2	25.4	6.7	2.7	22.2	8.5
	J	9.9	6.0	10.2	17.8	46.5	26.1	25.5	7.5	2.1	18.2	7.9
	A	9.5	3.3	7.7	14.4	38.8	18.7	21.8	5.5	1.4	16.9	7.8
	S	15.3	3.6	10.3	14.7	43.3	27.9	24.6	5.7	1.4	20.5	8.3
	O	23.1	4.2	9.6	16.6	46.6	35.1	27.5	5.3	2.7	22.1	10.0
	N	23.4	3.9	8.5	11.1	42.8	38.9	28.3	8.1	2.6	19.1	9.7
1959	D	19.4	3.9	10.0	13.9	39.1	42.2	22.8	3.5	1.5	18.6	8.7
	J	11.0	3.5	10.1	15.5	38.2	55.1	22.2	4.7	2.1	17.8	7.4
	F	10.3	3.0	11.2	18.4	40.6	39.0	22.2	3.6	1.3	17.8	8.7
	M	10.9	5.7	12.5	24.3	43.6	50.0	26.4	4.4	2.7	20.1	9.6
	A	15.7	8.6	15.2	35.5	57.6	52.8	31.5	5.2	2.3	23.7	10.7
	M	17.8	5.7	12.1	30.6	57.2	47.3	31.1	4.5	1.5	21.0	9.5
	J	20.5	5.1	11.5	32.1	58.2	47.4	30.9	8.7	1.6	23.4	9.9
	J	18.6	4.4	10.8	28.1	54.4	41.5	29.3	4.9	2.8	22.4	8.3
1960	A	10.2	3.9	8.0	20.4	45.9	24.8	27.6	5.7	1.8	32.3	8.3
	S	8.9	3.5	10.5	19.3	45.8	36.5	28.7	6.0	2.4	22.0	9.9
	O	11.3	3.5	11.6	17.6	49.3	45.6	31.1	5.0	2.0	23.5	12.9
	N	10.9	4.8	11.5	16.5	48.3	39.6	29.6	5.2	2.9	23.3	10.4
	D	14.4	3.6	10.0	15.6	46.1	38.2	26.6	4.4	2.5	22.1	8.1
	J	12.7	3.8	9.5	18.2	41.7	55.3	21.9	3.7	2.3	20.9	7.3
	F	14.4	5.3	12.8	22.2	50.3	53.9	25.3	5.0	5.4	19.9	8.4
	M	16.6	4.5	13.4	24.8	52.7	57.2	27.1	6.1	3.4	23.1	9.1
1958	A	16.4	4.3	13.8	25.0	54.1	50.6	28.0	4.9	1.4	22.3	9.4
	M	17.8	4.8	11.7	27.5	54.9	50.2	28.9	7.2	1.5	24.5	9.4
	J	13.2	5.4	12.4	22.8	54.7	46.9	25.7	5.8	2.8	21.7	8.7
	J	10.8	3.8	11.1	16.9	50.2	32.2	23.7	6.4	1.2	19.5	7.7
	A	11.7	3.4	8.8	15.5	45.0	26.5	25.7	9.9	2.3	21.6	9.8
	S	9.7	3.2	9.5	13.5	44.5	29.2	25.3	6.1	3.1	22.5	9.0
	O	10.4	2.9	10.4	14.4	45.5	40.3	26.0	7.3	3.5	20.4	8.6
	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Other Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities ⁽¹⁾		
Million dollars												
1958	3.8	8.6†	4.4	33.5	6.5	6.7	17.5	2.9	7.9	21.6†		
1959	4.0	8.4	5.2	34.6	6.5	7.5	19.7	3.2	6.4	22.9		
1958	A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	10.6	23.2	
	M	4.4	8.7	4.8	33.9	7.2	7.6	20.6	4.1	10.7	23.0	
	J	3.8	9.5	4.2	32.3	7.2	6.7	19.7	3.2	7.3	22.1	
	J	4.0	8.4	4.6	40.5	7.7	6.1	16.8	2.8	7.7	21.9	
	A	3.8	8.5	4.9	33.6	6.4	5.7	16.4	2.1	4.7	20.0	
	S	3.5	11.7	4.8	36.6	7.4	7.0	16.5	3.0	5.7	21.1	
	O	4.2	10.5	5.9	41.1	8.9	8.4	18.9	2.7	6.7	27.6	
	N	4.0	9.7	5.0	34.0	8.1	7.0	19.4	2.7	5.5	22.3	
1959	D	3.5	8.2	4.9	38.0	5.6	6.4	16.5	2.2	7.0	20.2	
	J	3.3	7.1	4.6	33.5	4.4	6.4	16.1	2.9	9.0	19.0	
	F	3.1	6.7	4.6	29.3	4.1	7.2	16.9	3.6	7.2	18.6	
	M	3.7	6.2	4.9	30.6	5.2	7.0	21.1	4.5	6.9	21.6	
	A	4.4	7.0	6.1	28.7	5.9	8.3	21.0	4.5	12.5	25.6	
	M	4.8	8.6	5.9	32.0	7.6	8.0	22.1	3.8	6.6	23.9	
	J	4.6	8.1	5.1	32.5	7.2	8.7	21.5	3.6	6.3	25.4	
	J	4.2	8.3	5.2	36.6	8.3	7.4	18.0	3.5	4.9	24.6	
1960	A	4.1	10.4	5.1	35.0	7.5	6.4	18.4	2.7	4.6	21.5	
	S	3.8	10.1	5.3	40.5	7.2	7.7	18.4	2.2	4.6	23.4	
	O	4.4	10.6	6.2	38.4	7.8	7.7	23.0	2.1	4.8	24.8	
	N	4.3	10.6	5.5	38.6	8.1	8.0	22.6	2.3	4.9	25.0	
	D	3.7	6.9	4.5	40.0	5.1	7.1	17.7	2.4	4.3	21.9	
	J	3.4	5.9	4.0	29.7	4.2	6.8	16.2	2.3	5.3	18.3	
	F	3.6	5.6	4.9	27.4	5.0	7.5	17.8	3.1	10.3	21.6	
	M	3.9	5.4	4.9	29.8	5.2	8.8	19.7	3.2	5.8	23.8	
1958	A	4.3	10.4	4.5	21.6	5.4	8.4	20.9	3.3	12.6	25.8	
	M	4.6	8.6	5.1	30.9	8.2	9.2	22.3	3.1	8.1	26.2	
	J	4.2	9.5	4.7	33.6	6.8	8.1	23.7	2.6	6.9	27.3	
	J	3.6	6.9	4.5	36.2	6.5	6.9	18.2	2.4	7.4	23.6	
	A	4.1	9.7	5.1	40.9	7.2	8.0	20.1	2.2	6.1	26.2	
	S	3.7	9.5	5.0	39.4	6.7	8.7	19.8	2.0	7.6	24.4	
	O	4.0	9.8	5.3	32.5	6.9	8.6	20.3	1.5	8.7	25.7	

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS⁽²⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		All Others		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports ⁽³⁾	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1958	399.3	8.6	420.9	- 13.0	64.3	43.2	23.5	17.4	234.0	288.3	77.5	71.9	
1959	418.5	9.9	459.1	- 30.7	65.5	49.0	22.8	19.9	256.9	309.1	73.3	81.0	
1958	J	410.2	8.4	417.1	+ 1.5	73.4	47.5	25.7	15.5	240.5	275.2	70.7	79.0
	A	405.5	7.9	370.4	+ 43.0	63.5	35.4	19.8	22.8	232.1	239.6	90.2	72.6
	S	384.1	10.3	408.2	- 13.8	55.8	36.4	15.2	14.4	257.5	285.0	55.5	72.5
	O	442.8	9.8	481.3	- 38.7	77.1	47.9	19.5	23.4	263.1	317.7	83.1	92.3
	N	394.3	10.5	444.7	- 40.0	71.9	48.4	27.5	22.7	230.1	289.7	64.8	83.9
1959	D	437.8	9.4	415.7	+ 31.4	67.7	39.6	19.7	11.3	263.8	280.5	86.5	84.3
	J	341.3	6.7	403.3	- 55.3	55.0	34.7	24.7	14.2	192.9	285.2	68.7	69.2
	F	314.3	7.9	381.6	- 59.4	49.7	31.2	18.4	10.9	199.3	278.3	47.0	61.1
	M	370.1	11.0	432.7	- 51.6	56.1	41.8	20.2	12.3	235.0	307.3	58.7	71.3
	A	393.0	9.4	517.6	- 115.1	55.2	59.6	15.9	21.8	253.4	355.0	68.5	81.1
1960	M	421.5	9.9	505.9	- 74.5	67.2	60.3	25.4	26.0	282.4	332.7	66.5	86.9
	J	504.4	11.9	512.4	+ 3.9	75.9	52.6	27.8	25.1	308.5	353.8	92.3	80.9
	A	418.4	11.0	478.5	- 49.1	52.3	52.0	26.9	20.4	272.3	319.7	66.9	86.4
	S	402.1	7.5	427.3	- 17.7	68.3	56.0	18.7	21.3	236.9	272.0	78.3	77.9
	O	443.7	9.1	448.6	+ 4.2	78.7	45.8	20.1	24.6	270.2	285.7	74.7	92.3
1960	N	456.4	11.3	480.5	- 12.6	72.1	51.2	26.0	23.6	285.9	317.9	72.4	87.6
	D	483.4	12.3	480.2	+ 15.4	78.2	56.9	27.2	24.7	291.2	304.2	86.7	94.4
	J	473.1	10.7	440.4	+ 43.4	77.3	46.4	22.1	14.0	275.1	297.1	98.6	82.9
	F	411.1	10.8	399.5	+ 22.5	67.9	40.9	21.8	12.3	240.4	283.2	81.0	63.1
	M	420.6	9.5	452.9	- 22.8	67.5	48.6	23.8	17.3	245.5	324.2	83.7	62.7
1960	A	429.0	10.5	473.9	- 34.3	72.4	52.7	23.3	18.3	255.8	333.0	77.4	69.9
	M	358.5	8.9	476.9	- 109.6	56.9	57.4	23.9	22.1	223.7	325.4	53.9	72.0
	J	474.5	11.5	516.0	- 30.1	86.1	56.0	31.0	31.8	268.1	344.4	89.3	83.8
	A	447.5	10.0	486.6	- 29.1	82.1	55.0	29.9	23.8	249.0	327.9	86.5	79.9
	S	454.6	10.4	423.8	+ 41.2	88.3	42.9	27.6	22.2	241.3	284.3	97.4	74.4
1960	O	470.4	10.0	444.6	+ 35.8	76.8	50.4	31.2	29.2	263.0	273.5	99.5	91.4
	N	433.5	14.3	427.5	+ 20.3	72.9	38.3	25.6	23.2	238.0	284.6	97.0	81.4
	D	473.1	9.6	447.4	+ 35.3	87.1	41.0	30.6	24.2	250.2	304.1	105.2	78.1
	F	462.0	13.7	514.9 ^p	- 39.2 ^p	83.4		26.8		247.4		104.4	
	M	431.7	9.7	432.0 ^p	+ 9.4 ^p	73.8		33.7		212.0		112.1	

SELECTED COUNTRIES

	Benelux ⁽⁴⁾		France		West-Germany		Italy		Japan		Australia	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1958	12.0	5.2	3.7	3.3	16.8	8.6	2.5	2.7	8.7	5.8	4.4	2.7
1959	9.2	6.2	3.6	4.7	10.8	10.3	2.6	3.1	11.6	8.6	4.5	3.4
1958 J	9.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	14.7	10.6	4.2	2.9	7.6	6.1	6.0	1.6
A	18.7	5.3	3.1	4.0	13.4	9.2	3.3	2.6	14.5	6.7	4.3	5.2
S	8.2	6.4	2.3	3.3	16.3	8.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.5	2.5
O	12.3	7.9	3.7	4.7	24.4	9.8	1.9	5.2	9.0	8.0	4.6	4.3
N	8.3	6.8	3.4	5.0	13.1	10.0	1.4	3.4	9.0	6.9	2.7	5.5
D	10.2	7.0	1.4	4.9	22.1	9.5	2.3	2.9	12.6	7.8	5.0	1.2
1959 J	12.5	3.6	3.3	3.5	11.7	8.4	1.6	1.9	7.5	6.9	4.1	2.7
F	5.2	3.5	1.8	2.3	5.8	6.2	2.1	1.7	9.7	6.7	2.6	2.1
M	5.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	7.8	8.3	3.4	2.1	9.9	7.9	4.4	2.7
A	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.9	14.1	10.9	2.0	3.6	8.2	8.1	3.0	4.0
M	6.8	7.5	2.6	4.9	8.0	12.4	2.0	3.8	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.5
J	9.3	6.6	3.9	6.3	11.4	10.0	2.0	3.2	16.1	9.4	4.0	2.7
A	9.4	6.7	1.7	6.6	9.1	12.4	3.0	3.1	13.6	9.0	6.3	3.4
S	10.1	6.0	1.7	5.1	14.6	10.0	2.3	3.3	16.4	8.9	4.7	2.9
O	12.3	7.2	3.7	5.6	8.2	11.1	2.3	3.4	9.6	10.3	4.7	5.4
N	9.2	8.8	5.1	4.5	12.3	12.0	2.7	3.6	9.9	8.4	4.2	3.1
D	11.6	8.2	5.6	5.1	12.2	12.8	4.3	4.6	13.1	9.8	6.5	4.3
1960 J	12.4	5.1	6.4	4.4	14.1	9.5	4.2	3.3	16.1	8.3	4.5	2.3
F	10.5	3.7	7.2	2.7	11.4	8.9	3.1	2.1	9.1	8.1	6.2	1.1
M	8.5	3.9	6.0	2.8	12.3	8.5	2.6	2.2	18.4	8.4	6.6	2.6
A	6.7	5.2	6.7	3.1	8.0	10.1	3.4	2.5	16.3	8.7	6.2	1.5
M	5.9	7.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	12.7	2.2	2.9	8.5	7.9	4.6	2.7
J	10.3	4.8	8.6	5.5	13.3	11.7	4.7	4.8	16.2	10.0	10.1	2.3
A	12.2	6.4	4.5	5.0	14.1	11.8	3.0	3.5	10.0	9.7	11.3	2.9
S	9.3	5.7	6.2	4.7	18.6	8.4	6.1	3.4	15.8	9.4	8.6	2.5
O	13.0	6.6	6.7	4.8	12.8	10.0	4.7	4.6	15.4	12.1	9.9	3.8
N	13.8	6.2	4.4	4.2	17.7	10.2	4.6	3.1	19.8	9.4	8.9	2.4
D	17.5	6.6	4.3	3.9	20.0	11.4	8.3	4.3	16.8	8.2	9.6	3.1
	12.7		8.3		16.6		12.7		12.5		8.4	
	11.0		7.0		16.1		10.5		19.3		8.3	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT							CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (°)			Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (°)	Capital movements N.O.P.	
	Exports Adjusted (°)	Imports Adjusted (°)											Trade Balance
Millions of dollars												
1958	4,887†	-5,066†	-179†	-444†	-193	-1,131†	-1,176†	+104†	+420†	+610†	+101†	1,939.1
1959	5,153	-5,533	-380	-473	-200	-1,429	-1,215	+47	+500	+625	+304	1,869.2
1955 3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8
1956 1st	1,051	-1,245	-194	-78	-67	-370	-414	+63	+119	+96	+155	1,871.4
2nd	1,262	-1,542	-280	-71	-68	-436	-531	+34	+167	+195	+74	1,899.5
3rd	1,247	-1,351	-104	-103	+22	-216	-259	+69	+116	+226	-126	1,903.5
4th	1,277	-1,427	-150	-129	-48	-344	-435	+86	+181	+210	-47	1,936.2
1957 1st	1,099	-1,328	-229	-100	-69	-437	-484	+19	+99	+246	+93	1,923.6
2nd	1,213	-1,518	-305	-108	-66	-545	-565	+27	+155	+327	+63	1,941.8
3rd	1,303	-1,350	-47	-106	+19	-212	-221	+45	+133	+142	-63	1,889.9
4th	1,279	-1,292	-13	-121	-46	-261	-309	+27	+128	+48	+85	1,828.3
1958 1st	1,084	-1,154	-70	-95	-68	-292	-314	+1	+93	+152	+47	1,867.7
2nd	1,277	-1,361	-84	-98	-64	-331	-389	+20	+94	+243	-6	1,921.4
3rd	1,219	-1,202	+17	-122	-5	-207	-160	+20	+103	+106	-2	1,888.2
4th	1,307	-1,349	-42	-129	-56	-301	-313	+63	+130	+109	+62	1,939.1
1959 1st	1,061	-1,215	-154	-111	-85	-415	-392	+12	+85	+205	+125	1,888.3
2nd	1,356	-1,540	-184	-108	-56	-433	-365	+6	+162	+69	+202	1,934.2
3rd	1,286	-1,367	-81	-110	-	-305	-183	-20	+72	+202	+31	1,938.3
4th	1,450	-1,411	+39	-144	-59	-276	-275	+49	+181	+149	-54	1,869.2
1960 1st	1,284	-1,327	-43	-108	-72	-315	-343	+26	+190	+208	-83	1,856.1
2nd	1,323	-1,499	-176	-121	-72	-465	-446	+22	+155	+193	+217	1,773.9
3rd	1,400	-1,311	+89	-121	+12	-114	-162	+57	+165	+7	-58	1,813.0

(1)The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2)Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3)Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded ⁽³⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Goods Ton Miles*		
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded						
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal ⁽⁵⁾	Vancouver	At all Ports							
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1958	398	144	720	521	3,361	2,591	3,071	3,900	179.4	3,214	
1959	434	158	774	529	4,215	2,897	3,330	5,693	206.2	3,753	
1958	A	313	63	1,143	504	4,478	4,481	3,685	4,795	228.6	2,906
	S	412	19	865	202	3,965	4,042	3,592	4,463	211.3	3,234
	O	364	122	1,091	567	5,006	3,970	4,085	4,637	183.7	3,652
	N	345	57	1,482	448	3,915	3,431	4,001	3,985	152.5	3,535
1959	D	610	179	420	620	2,391	1,510	2,367	920	169.8	4,404
	J	533	336	42	621	2,198	582	690	—	172.6	3,063
	F	485	301	—	497	1,834	514	668	—	155.5	3,202
	M	574	458	—	617	1,793	660	912	—	192.0	3,565
1959	A	448	132	335	630	2,744	1,907	1,784	1,668	189.6	3,745
	M	428	54	962	644	5,507	3,821	4,335	6,063	202.3	3,739
	J	467	40	1,116	648	6,036	3,947	4,776	6,675	239.4	3,665
	J	410	43	1,400	493	5,485	4,875	5,015	7,488	239.6	3,741
1960	A	399	49	1,260	328	5,553	4,616	4,563	7,849	261.6	3,569
	S	486	59	1,058	381	5,844	4,152	4,657	6,735	252.4	3,882
	O	388	111	1,190	503	5,998	4,083	5,240	7,712	207.5	4,038
	N	93	114	1,380	496	4,961	3,977	4,220	6,218	174.4	4,121
1960	D	501	204	543	495	2,633	1,653	3,099	829	188.3	4,710
	J	516	386	—	516	2,044	659	946	—	196.1	3,449
	F	617	395	—	689	2,005	715	876	—	170.7	3,671
	M	459	463	5	662	1,868	728	1,112	—	191.8	3,987
1960	A	427	232	450	505	2,470	2,896	2,891	2,532	—	—
	M	368	185	1,312	592	5,698	4,835	4,679	7,581	—	—
	J	533	193	1,272	724	6,248	4,864	4,779	7,997	—	—
	J	429	204	1,168	490	6,530	4,314	4,551	7,632	—	—
1960	A	466	146	1,112	483	6,222	4,942	4,564	7,173	—	—
	S	431	220	1,127	624	5,484	4,873	4,536	6,903	—	—
	O	442	264	1,380	561	5,477	4,967	4,511	7,281	—	—

(1)Cargo loaded and unloaded by tugs, is included in the total. (2)Cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur. (3)Total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tugs and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports. (4)Annual data are average of nine months. (5)Does not include bulk transportation. *New Series.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1958		314.3	41.9	3.6	7.0	7.0	10.4	19.7	18.2	5.8	27.9
1959		321.2	38.8	3.2	6.1	6.5	9.1	20.2	18.5	6.3	37.5
1958	O	363.1	45.6	4.6	10.2	14.8	7.6	20.3	21.7	6.7	38.6
	N	311.9	48.6	4.3	8.1	10.2	6.2	20.0	17.6	8.0	18.6
	D	280.1	42.5	3.6	6.0	5.8	9.8	18.9	13.5	6.8	13.3
1959	J	280.9	41.5	4.2	5.7	5.4	13.7	20.5	13.1	5.5	16.0
	F	263.3	28.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	11.2	20.5	15.7	6.0	15.8
	M	284.2	30.3	3.8	5.5	6.1	8.3	21.0	18.8	5.7	18.0
	A	307.7	35.1	4.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	20.9	19.5	5.7	22.0
	M	328.5	40.8	3.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	20.7	21.6	6.1	41.7
	J	359.0	43.3	1.7	5.6	5.2	11.5	19.6	25.3	6.9	51.3
	J	362.2	47.4	1.1	5.7	5.1	12.2	19.5	21.4	4.6	54.7
	A	339.1	42.9	1.6	6.1	5.1	8.8	19.2	19.0	4.3	57.1
	S	356.5	39.7	2.9	6.8	7.4	8.7	19.5	18.1	5.5	59.2
	O	367.1	40.9	4.0	7.7	11.2	8.3	20.6	19.5	7.5	59.9
	N	325.1	43.4	4.6	7.5	9.1	7.2	20.0	15.3	9.4	35.8
	D	281.2	31.6	3.8	5.9	6.6	10.7	20.9	14.9	8.5	18.7
1960	J	268.6	32.1	3.7	5.5	5.7	15.9 ^r	20.0	13.7 ^r	7.6	16.0
	F	276.0	30.5	3.1	4.8	6.2	15.3	20.9	15.7	9.0	16.9
	M	299.4	38.0	3.9	5.5	6.3	11.2	22.3	17.1	8.5	19.2
	A	281.5	35.4	3.9	5.3	4.7	3.4	19.9	14.9	6.6	24.8
	M	329.1	45.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.5	19.9	18.6	7.3	46.1
	J	341.5	44.2	1.0	4.8	5.2	9.8	19.3	20.5	8.6	54.9
	J	317.3	34.7	0.9	4.7	4.9	10.7	18.1	18.3	6.3	59.3
	A	333.4	37.4	1.5	5.4	5.2	13.5	19.4	19.4	7.3	55.0
	S	330.8	38.4	3.8	5.7	11.0	10.2	19.3	17.8	7.0	48.9
	O	312.9	38.0	4.2	6.9	12.4	7.7	19.2	16.7	7.1	37.1
	N	299.1	38.7	4.3	6.6	9.1	8.7	20.9	15.1	9.7	20.4
	D	245.8	37.3	2.8	4.4	5.9	13.3	19.3	12.8	4.9	17.4
1961	J	249.2	28.2	3.0	4.6	6.1	19.2	20.1	12.4	5.8	17.5
NON-METALLIC MINERALS											
IRON AND STEEL											
OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1958		19.3	26.0	22.6	10.1	6.0	7.7	3.6	28.0	49.6†	117.3†
1959		18.0	25.4	21.4	14.0	6.5	8.4	3.7	34.1	43.5	117.7
1958	O	25.7	27.3	27.8	13.0	5.2	6.6	3.9	31.9	51.7	117.6
	N	24.1	25.0	20.8	11.3	5.3	7.5	2.6	28.8	45.1	116.5
	D	22.2	27.9	11.2	9.2	5.5	9.1	2.7	27.1	45.3	115.0
1959	J	20.7	27.5	10.1	10.1	6.0	9.5	3.2	26.0	42.3	113.0
	F	16.7	26.2	10.2	10.0	6.3	10.2	3.4	27.1	42.1	114.5
	M	14.0	25.1	13.4	10.5	7.0	12.0	5.3	33.2	46.4	128.0
	A	14.9	25.9	18.6	14.0	7.0	11.4	6.7	36.3	49.0	121.8
	M	15.0	22.7	24.4	15.2	6.1	9.7	5.6	35.6	43.9	121.0
	J	15.2	24.0	30.4	17.7	6.7	10.1	2.3	35.7	46.4	121.4
	J	15.7	26.8	32.1	18.2	6.4	8.7	1.5	36.6	44.6	109.6
	A	13.9	25.0	29.4	16.9	5.7	4.2	2.5	34.8	42.7	109.0
	S	19.9	26.1	29.9	16.7	6.3	5.0	3.4	37.1	44.1	113.4
	O	25.5	24.7	25.7	14.8	6.3	6.8	3.4	37.7	42.5	123.8
	N	24.7	24.4	19.5	13.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	35.7	39.9	117.1
	D	19.4	26.3	13.2	11.1	7.4	7.3	3.5	33.9	37.5	119.5
1960	J	18.2	26.2	9.4	10.2	8.0 ^r	9.6	2.8	29.9	34.0	123.7
	F	15.9	23.9	10.3	11.0	8.6	10.5	3.5	32.6	37.3	128.1
	M	15.9	25.8	11.6	11.1	8.2	11.8	4.9	36.7	41.6	133.8
	A	13.1	22.4	15.4	11.5	7.0	9.5	6.6	38.4	38.8	118.8
	M	15.1	23.6	21.6	14.9	6.4	9.0	6.4	38.2	38.9	118.4
	J	14.6	25.0	23.7	17.1	5.6	8.2	2.1	37.8	38.9	115.3
	J	15.0	24.3	24.2	13.3	5.1	6.2	1.7	35.3	34.6	103.8
	A	13.4	26.4	25.8	17.1	5.0	3.9	3.0	37.8	37.2	107.1
	S	19.8	25.7	24.4	14.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	37.6	34.5	104.5
	O	22.9	23.8	21.9	13.7	4.7	4.4	3.3	35.5	33.3	115.1
	N	22.9	26.2	17.5	16.1	5.7	5.6	2.8	35.8	32.9	111.9
	D	15.3	22.9	8.2	9.3	5.1	5.9	3.2	29.3	28.4	100.9
1961	J	15.3	26.1	7.7	10.7	6.4	6.4	3.0	29.7	27.2	104.0

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

All Railways ⁽²⁾										
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile	
	Total	Freight	Passenger							
Million dollars					Millions					
1958	96.8†	82.9	6.4	94.2†	2.5†	14.4	5,527	1.8	207†	
1959	101.6	87.9	6.1	96.7	4.9	15.4	5,649	1.7	204	
1958	A	101.3	83.9	9.1	93.5	7.8	15.1	5,790	2.0	279
	S	97.1	83.0	6.6	92.5	4.6	15.8	5,395	1.7	196
	O	102.8	90.1	5.1	94.8	8.0	16.8	6,058	1.7	166
	N	93.8	82.3	4.5	97.4	Dr 3.7	14.1	5,685	1.6	154
1959	D	99.4	84.2	7.1	90.1	9.2	12.8	5,085	2.0	240
	J	89.7	77.1	5.5	93.4	Dr 3.7	12.7	5,178	1.9	174
	F	88.1	76.9	4.9	91.4	Dr 3.3	12.1	4,687	1.7	156
	M	101.9	89.2	5.4	95.8	6.1	13.0	5,170	1.8	187
	A	101.0	89.0	4.6	95.1	5.9	13.6	5,013	1.6	152
	M	104.9	91.4	5.6	97.6	7.3	15.3	5,635	1.6	189
	J	108.7	94.0	7.0	99.2	9.5	17.1	6,012	1.7	240
	J	107.7	90.5	9.0	100.2	7.4	17.7	6,354	1.9	317
	A	105.4	88.8	8.5	100.0	5.4	16.9	6,182	1.9	274
	S	106.5	92.1	6.7	98.9	7.6	17.8	6,107	1.7	207
	O	105.7	92.6	5.1	98.2	7.5	18.2	6,376	1.6	168
	N	99.5	86.9	4.5	94.2	5.3	16.0	5,837	1.7	155
1960	D	99.6	85.5	6.6	96.4	3.2	13.9	5,206	1.9	222
	J	85.9	73.6	5.1	92.2	Dr 6.3	12.2	4,888	1.7	167
	F	94.3	83.0	4.5	93.7	0.7	13.2	5,087	1.9	164
	M	100.4	87.8	4.8	95.5	4.9	13.5	5,201	1.6	153
	A	94.1	81.7	5.3	92.6	1.5	13.1	4,818	1.6	184
	M	100.1	86.8	5.2	95.7	4.4	16.1	5,664	1.5	176
	J	101.1	85.9	7.2	96.3	4.8	16.7	5,911	1.5	216
	J	97.9	82.5	8.2	94.4	3.5	16.3	5,839	1.6	273
	A	100.2	84.8	7.5	98.3	2.0	16.5	5,795	1.7	250
	S	96.8	83.4	5.9	95.2	1.6	17.3	6,193	1.6	184
	O	95.4	83.8	4.5	94.3	1.1				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS ⁽³⁾						CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY					
Revenue			Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway			
	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	
Million dollars											
1958	40.2	3.2	46.9	48.2	Dr 1.3	32.8	2.9	39.0	35.9	3.0	
1959	42.3	3.1	49.0	48.9	0.1	33.9	2.8	39.9	36.9	3.0	
1958	A	39.1	4.6	47.9	46.2	1.8	32.2	4.0	39.6	36.5	3.0
	S	39.1	3.1	46.0	47.3	Dr 1.3	31.1	3.1	37.3	34.5	2.8
	O	44.9	2.4	51.0	46.8	4.2	33.4	2.5	39.0	37.4	1.5
	N	38.5	2.0	44.3	53.8	Dr 9.5	35.5	2.3	40.2	35.0	5.3
1959	D	42.9	3.8	50.6	47.4	3.3	33.6	3.1	40.1	35.1	4.9
	J	37.9	2.8	43.7	47.8	Dr 4.1	31.4	2.4	37.2	36.9	0.3
	F	37.9	2.5	43.1	47.1	Dr 4.1	31.1	2.2	36.2	35.4	0.7
	M	43.5	2.6	49.6	48.8	0.8	37.3	2.5	43.2	38.0	5.2
	A	44.6	2.3	50.5	47.9	2.6	35.7	2.2	41.0	38.1	2.9
	M	42.9	2.8	49.9	49.2	0.6	37.2	2.6	42.9	38.5	4.4
	J	45.2	3.4	52.3	49.3	3.0	34.9	3.4	41.6	38.0	3.6
	J	41.1	4.6	49.9	49.4	0.5	33.6	4.0	40.9	38.2	2.8
	A	41.0	4.3	49.2	49.3	Dr 0.1	33.0	3.8	40.3	38.0	2.4
	S	44.7	3.5	52.1	49.8	2.2	31.8	2.8	37.8	35.6	2.2
	O	43.9	2.5	50.4	49.4	1.0	33.5	2.4	39.1	36.0	3.1
	N	40.5	2.1	46.8	47.9	Dr 1.0	33.8	2.2	39.1	34.9	4.2
1960	D	44.1	3.5	51.1	51.3	Dr 0.2	33.1	2.9	39.2	34.7	4.5
	J	34.9	2.6	40.9	47.8	Dr 6.8	30.2	2.2	35.6	35.1	0.5
	F	41.9	2.2	47.3	48.2	Dr 0.9	32.2	2.1	37.3	35.7	1.5
	M	43.1	2.6	49.5	49.0	0.5	35.9	2.0	41.2	36.5	4.7
	A	39.6	2.8	45.8	46.6	Dr 0.8	32.6	2.3	37.9	35.9	2.0
	M	39.7	2.6	46.5	47.5	Dr 0.9	34.6	2.3	40.0	36.6	3.5
	J	39.0	3.6	46.7	47.3	Dr 0.6	32.9	3.3	39.4	36.2	3.2
	J	36.6	4.1	44.2	46.0	Dr 1.9	30.7	3.7	37.5	35.2	2.3
	A	38.6	3.7	46.5	48.6	Dr 2.1	32.0	3.3	38.4	36.3	2.1
	S	36.5	2.8	43.1	46.8	Dr 3.7	32.2	2.8	38.0	35.3	2.6
O	37.3	2.1	42.9	46.5	Dr 3.6	34.0	2.2	39.0	36.0	3.1	

⁽¹⁾Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1958 and 1959 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾As of January, 1958, statistics include the British Columbia Electric Railway. ⁽³⁾As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities									
	Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total	Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾
		2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total					
Million dollars									
1959	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1958 S	70.1	350.6	2,280.6	2,631.1	2,701.2	—	96.1	75.6	92.8
O	50.1	253.0	2,348.0	2,600.9	2,651.0	—	101.1	77.5	231.2
N	34.0	261.4	2,381.6	2,643.0	2,677.0	5.1	97.0	77.9	197.1
D	35.9	245.2	2,340.6	2,585.8	2,621.8	2.0	93.8	77.9	148.9
1959 J	6.6	173.5	2,324.1	2,497.6	2,504.1	—	72.2	78.3	264.6
F	90.6	119.0	2,304.3	2,423.2	2,513.9	—	69.4	78.3	233.1
M	161.0	91.5	2,298.0	2,389.5	2,550.5	0.5	63.7	79.3	130.1
A	199.7	104.7	2,286.5	2,391.2	2,590.9	—	70.4	80.4	101.7
M	188.0	237.1	2,187.7	2,424.7	2,612.7	—	61.2	80.7	227.0
J	251.2	162.0	2,205.7	2,367.8	2,619.0	—	65.2	81.3	117.2
J	236.5	210.5	2,182.9	2,393.4	2,629.9	—	97.5	81.6	254.5
A	273.6	251.8	2,133.2	2,385.0	2,656.6	—	47.3	81.9	138.6
S	297.2	257.2	2,117.3	2,374.5	2,671.6	—	66.7	82.2	97.7
O	357.6	224.5	2,070.5	2,295.0	2,652.6	—	54.9	82.8	224.1
N	303.6	284.8	2,057.2	2,342.0	2,645.6	—	62.0	83.3	109.2
D	305.9	514.5	1,800.2	2,314.8	2,620.6	—	59.7	83.6	204.2
1960 J	202.4	460.7	1,817.9	2,278.6	2,481.1	—	61.1	83.6	233.9
F	285.1	416.1	1,788.4	2,204.5	2,489.7	—	51.3	84.2	109.9
M	398.9	416.8	1,730.0	2,146.8	2,545.7	—	44.3	84.6	88.5
A	474.7	395.9	1,728.6	2,124.4	2,599.1	—	59.4	86.0	184.8
M	456.8	434.5	1,703.2	2,137.6	2,594.4	—	63.9	86.5	92.0
J	392.1	449.2	1,768.2	2,217.4	2,609.4	—	53.5	86.7	190.5
J	400.7	492.3	1,768.7	2,261.0	2,661.7	—	52.5	86.8	235.1
A	381.1	519.2	1,770.3	2,289.5	2,670.6	—	51.9	87.8	100.1
S	326.0	518.4	1,770.6	2,289.0	2,624.9	—	52.7	87.9	207.6
O	420.8	527.2	1,770.2	2,297.3	2,718.2	—	64.9	88.8	144.8
N	404.2	514.7	1,783.8	2,298.5	2,702.7	—	53.4	89.2	109.0
D	404.4	353.4	1,931.9	2,285.4	2,689.7	—	78.8	89.4	186.5
1961 J	338.3	332.5	1,913.4	2,246.0	2,584.3	—	70.1	90.2	105.6

LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation									
Canadian Dollar Deposits									
	Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by		Total	Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾
		Chartered Banks	Others						
Million dollars									
1959	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1958 S	2,965.7	297.0	1,614.3	1,911.3	70.5	683.2	26.5	88.6	185.7
O	3,060.9	235.8	1,672.4	1,908.2	50.4	716.5	27.9	91.2	266.7
N	3,054.2	242.1	1,686.7	1,928.8	53.2	681.8	37.6	87.1	265.7
D	2,944.4	338.2	1,659.9	1,998.0	34.9	662.7	25.0	83.9	139.9
1959 J	2,919.3	248.9	1,635.3	1,884.2	78.1	662.3	35.4	63.8	195.4
F	2,894.6	231.2	1,650.4	1,881.6	53.4	671.0	25.4	59.3	203.9
M	2,824.0	301.6	1,617.3	1,918.9	49.7	629.0	25.1	53.8	147.5
A	2,843.4	282.5	1,642.4	1,924.9	51.3	661.6	22.1	60.7	122.8
M	2,981.6	253.4	1,690.3	1,943.7	58.3	682.0	23.7	51.4	222.6
J	2,882.5	294.3	1,674.2	1,968.5	49.0	628.2	26.9	55.1	154.9
J	3,063.4	272.6	1,722.8	1,995.4	40.7	652.8	22.9	87.8	263.8
A	2,926.4	309.5	1,678.3	1,987.8	49.0	667.2	23.9	37.6	160.8
S	2,918.2	316.0	1,660.2	1,976.2	48.4	666.5	23.9	57.1	146.2
O	3,014.5	251.9	1,715.0	1,966.9	19.2	708.5	25.0	45.4	249.4
N	2,900.2	298.4	1,673.5	1,971.9	35.5	646.3	28.1	52.4	166.0
D	2,968.1	315.7	1,704.8	2,020.5	45.6	637.0	34.8	50.0	180.2
1960 J	2,859.7	264.7	1,652.5	1,917.3	33.0	631.0	29.1	51.6	197.6
F	2,735.1	278.2	1,627.7	1,905.9	40.3	612.9	27.1	41.6	107.3
M	2,763.1	275.2	1,645.2	1,920.4	52.5	619.9	23.7	34.9	111.7
A	2,929.3	256.4	1,705.4	1,961.8	32.5	649.0	23.8	49.0	213.2
M	2,836.8	327.8	1,652.9	1,980.7	30.0	620.1	29.5	53.4	123.1
J	2,940.2	234.1	1,757.9	1,992.0	45.3	596.5	29.4	43.5	233.4
J	3,036.1	283.9	1,744.3	2,028.2	41.4	611.9	24.4	42.7	287.4
A	2,910.4	333.8	1,681.3	2,015.1	40.1	647.7	26.8	42.0	138.8
S	2,973.2	253.8	1,752.4	2,006.2	45.1	584.1	30.9	42.7	264.2
O	3,016.6	313.6	1,700.3	2,013.9	40.3	691.4	29.4	44.4	197.2
N	2,954.2	323.4	1,696.8	2,020.2	39.0	632.9	28.2	43.2	190.6
D	3,044.4	329.8	1,731.9	2,061.7	35.7	662.6	33.3	68.6	182.5
1961 J	2,850.1			1,961.7	42.0	654.8	28.9	59.6	103.2

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities	Average Cash Reserve Ratio	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits						Total	
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽²⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1959	999	12,187	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960	985	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921
1958 D	1,011	12,194	8.3	2	319	136	6,844	618	137	4,636	12,690
1959 J	1,008	12,254	8.2	—	473	171	6,921	607	123	3,969	12,264
F	998	12,320	8.1	—	436	154	7,004	618	124	3,942	12,277
M	983	12,102	8.1	1	425	198	7,114	607	126	4,081	12,552
A	991	12,162	8.1	—	273	199	7,176	611	115	3,942	12,316
M	1,002	12,238	8.2	—	431	157	7,141	605	112	4,004	12,451
J	1,003	12,265	8.2	—	375	210	7,201	604	114	4,158	12,664
J	991	12,250	8.1	—	366	154	7,208	600	122	3,920	12,370
A	1,017	12,389	8.2	—	282	115	7,248	571	119	4,027	12,362
S	1,009	12,197	8.3	—	64	179	7,239	567	121	4,011	12,181
O	1,001	12,053	8.3	—	66	166	7,237	569	164	4,075	12,275
N	995	12,023	8.3	—	590	122	6,898	555	115	4,066	12,347
D	990	11,994	8.2	—	404	136	6,900	558	138	4,144	12,279
1960 J	1,001	12,073	8.3	—	519	156	6,982	563	124	3,714	12,027
F	981	11,985	8.2	—	552	154	7,005	550	124	3,735	12,120
M	967	11,867	8.2	—	361	161	7,068	545	115	3,679	11,929
A	962	11,847	8.1	—	309	168	7,140	535	132	3,777	12,062
M	975	11,910	8.2	—	445	160	7,099	524	136	3,895	12,259
J	971	11,957	8.1	—	355	146	7,141	539	133	3,935	12,248
J	978	12,094	8.1	—	283	154	7,191	542	138	3,859	12,166
A	1,000	12,117	8.3	—	154	121	7,229	540	134	3,890	12,067
S	981	11,983	8.2	—	40	151	7,310	566	150	4,061	12,279
O	984	12,033	8.2	—	183	124	7,425	581	218	4,246	12,778
N	999 [†]	12,303 [†]	8.1	—	627	109	7,173	571	155	4,064	12,699
D	1,017	12,452	8.2	—	510	119	7,215	576	201	4,301	12,921

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Shareholders Equity ⁽³⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁴⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1959	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	—	967	615	1,472	532	473
1958 D	197	813	62	13,764	1,001	123	950	826	1,736	610	554
1959 J	196	833	64	13,358	911	116	1,054	870	1,763	618	550
F	201	843	56	13,377	902	59	958	870	1,765	622	544
M	211	864	54	13,681	931	78	902	856	1,756	634	537
A	212	864	55	13,447	944	44	835	670	1,737	621	541
M	215	874	49	13,588	935	69	922	706	1,532	614	543
J	216	897	53	13,829	922	66	1,009	619	1,532	605	540
J	230	906	59	13,565	925	69	974	539	1,523	610	543
A	216	908	54	13,540	977	39	905	435	1,513	605	537
S	219	908	57	13,365	982	60	919	420	1,475	583	528
O	222	918	69	13,484	960	135	912	415	1,463	567	525
N	233	925	59	13,563	945	79	955	375	1,468	559	524
D	207	926	52	13,463	953	101	974	657	1,169	550	512
1960 J	229	926	58	13,240	896	97	1,072	672	1,175	559	508
F	219	926	53	13,318	891	96	985	689	1,243	554	506
M	232	933	63	13,158	895	88	968	658	1,270	552	506
A	242	951	71	13,325	905	89	937	599	1,330	546	501
M	220	952	69	13,506	948	141	1,010	599	1,342	550	506
J	214	711	73	13,246	831	157	959	569	1,399	548	501
J	244	975	77	13,463	896	114	932	535	1,406	548	490
A	259	978	76	13,379	981	109	977	516	1,415	530	485
S	291	982	82	13,633	838	166	1,076	540	1,443	528	485
O	292	998	105	14,173	1,005	161	1,015	641	1,471	530	485
N	278	1,003	88	14,068	956	115	957	651	1,490	533	480
D	257	1,004	81	14,263	992	—	967	615	1,472	532	473

⁽¹⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽³⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁴⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁵⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽⁶⁾Excluding Canadian day to day loans. ⁽⁷⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽⁸⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings bonds at time of issue. ⁽⁹⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹⁰⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded
AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS												
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁴⁾							Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽⁹⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁴⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽⁷⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽⁴⁾	General Loans ⁽¹⁰⁾	Total Loans						
Million dollars												
1959		968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960		971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263
1958	N	767	88	271	354	187	4,425	5,325	976	58	473	13,599
	D	790	116	286	351	169	4,490	5,411	1,224	88	450	13,764
1959	J	804	95	285	348	150	4,500	5,378	799	44	452	13,358
	F	815	96	292	336	130	4,585	5,440	896	47	458	13,377
	M	824	98	313	361	111	4,666	5,580	1,089	25	469	13,681
	A	835	103	334	387	91	4,961	5,876	880	— 11	476	13,447
	M	846	115	323	384	75	5,084	5,980	995	— 40	486	13,588
	J	865	104	281	371	56	5,163	5,975	1,114	59	493	13,829
	J	887	106	233	424	45	5,409	6,218	780	— 14	512	13,565
	A	905	107	275	464	34	5,427	6,307	880	— 60	497	13,540
	S	926	96	311	453	20	5,384	6,264	828	— 123	503	13,365
	O	945	101	310	454	4	5,340	6,211	887	— 47	510	13,484
	N	957	101	283	433	207	5,235	6,260	938	— 17	522	13,563
	D	968	139	270	434	188	5,110	6,142	919	21	497	13,463
1960	J	975	107	265	431	167	5,068	6,039	730	— 1	518	13,240
	F	978	132	274	426	147	5,061	6,040	820	6	511	13,318
	M	981	102	303	400	127	5,118	6,059	656	1	524	13,158
	A	983	119	304	406	107	5,177	6,113	780	6	535	13,325
	M	983	118	271	387	88	5,245	6,110	792	3	518	13,500
	J	984	145	223	381	70	5,342	6,162	860	24	516	13,246
	J	983	117	220	434	54	5,413	6,238	752	15	553	13,463
	A	981	106	217	421	36	5,359	6,140	651	19	574	13,379
	S	979	101	246	428	22	5,341	6,138	809	24	517	13,633
	O	978	129	269	463	6	5,391	6,257	912	110	608	14,173
	N	972	131	301	445	205 ^r	5,405 ^r	6,489	724	103	598	14,068
	D	971	138	345	463	186	5,403	6,534	884	71	578	14,263

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC
AS AT END OF PERIOD

	CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS				TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽³⁾		
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁵⁾	Total	Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,108 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,725 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,392
1958	1,660	121	1,781	6,844	319	4,303	11,466	12,247	12,927	6,084
1959	1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	12,193	12,789	5,890
1960	1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189
1959	J 1,674	125	1,799	7,201	375	3,943	11,519	13,318	12,942	5,742
	J 1,723	125	1,848	7,208	366	4,017	11,590	13,438	13,072	5,865
	A 1,678	124	1,803	7,248	282	3,951	11,482	13,284	13,002	5,754
	S 1,660	125	1,785	7,239	64	4,051	11,353	13,138	13,075	5,836
	O 1,715	127	1,842	7,257	66	4,086	11,388	13,230	13,164	5,927
	N 1,673	127	1,801	6,898	590	3,920	11,408	13,209	12,619	5,720
	D 1,705	128	1,832	6,900	404	4,057	11,360	12,193	12,789	5,890
1960	J 1,653	125	1,778	6,952	519	3,826	11,297	13,075	12,556	5,604
	F 1,628	126	1,753	7,005	552	3,743	11,300	13,054	12,501	5,496
	M 1,645	127	1,772	7,068	361	3,844	11,273	13,045	12,684	5,616
	A 1,705	131	1,836	7,140	309	3,833	11,282	13,118	12,809	5,669
	M 1,653	133	1,786	7,099	445	3,922	11,467	13,253	12,807	5,708
	J 1,758	137	1,894	7,141	355	3,893	11,388	13,283	12,928	5,787
	J 1,744	138	1,882	7,191	283	3,940	11,414	13,296	13,013	5,822
	A 1,681	137	1,819	7,229	154	4,034	11,416	13,235	13,081	5,853
	S 1,752	140	1,892	7,310	40	4,120	11,470	13,362	13,322	6,012
	O 1,700	142	1,842	7,425	183	4,258	11,866	13,708	13,525	6,100
	N 1,697	142	1,839	7,173	627	4,175	11,975	13,814	13,188	6,015
	D 1,732	144	1,876	7,215	510	4,313	12,037	13,914	13,404	6,189

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "personal savings deposits" to "other notes deposits". The figures prior to September 30, 1957 are thus not comparable with those since that date.⁽⁴⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	420.2	397.1	391.9	398.3	3,784.1	3,507.4
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	121.6	121.8	126.3	115.6	951.5	847.9
Other Collections.....	10.9	9.4	16.3	15.9	352.7	332.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	95.2	83.7	90.3	94.3	969.8	836.5
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.0	53.2	50.1
Estate Taxes.....	6.5	4.7	7.8	9.4	63.2	54.3
Customs Import Duties.....	48.0	46.9	36.3	40.2	380.9	391.9
Excise Duties.....	36.0	34.9	28.8	29.6	267.3	257.6
Sales Tax.....	68.3	66.8	63.1	63.8	534.6	533.7
Other Excise Taxes.....	28.8	24.5	17.5	24.5	210.9	202.0
Other Taxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	0.9
Non-Tax Revenues.....	27.4	22.3	141.1	143.7	379.1	369.7
Postal Revenue.....	15.9	13.9	21.9	21.1	128.4	119.9
Return on Investments.....	0.5	0.5	109.8	114.3	162.5	159.6
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	11.0	7.9	9.4	8.3	88.2	90.2
Total Revenues.....	447.6	419.4	533.0	542.0	4,163.2	3,877.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	134.3	120.1	134.2	132.5	1,066.8	1,055.5
National Defence.....	133.1	119.1	132.7	131.3	1,055.3	1,045.1
Administration and General.....	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	14.5	14.6
Naval Service.....	22.3	21.3	17.4	22.2	168.3	180.7
Army Service.....	34.2	33.4	36.3	35.8	286.1	291.4
Air Force Service.....	71.9	55.2	68.3	64.0	520.5	486.4
Defence Research and Development.....	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.9	28.8	26.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	-0.6	4.3	—	4.3	26.4	38.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.3	5.2	0.5	10.8	7.0
Defence Production.....	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	11.5	10.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	348.4	322.2	366.0	347.8	3,109.0	2,908.8
Agriculture.....	10.3	9.4	9.5	8.2	119.7	75.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	5.3	4.5	6.0	4.4	42.4	37.6
External Affairs.....	5.6	1.8	5.7	1.4	85.1	85.7
Finance.....	113.2	108.7	138.0	135.2	1,089.3	1,045.7
Administration and General.....	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.0	11.7	7.6
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	14.4	13.2
Government Contribution to the Superannuation Account.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	31.1	30.0
Interest on Public Debt.....	59.5	56.8	63.6	64.7	573.7	557.4
Amortization and other debt charges.....	3.4	4.6	3.3	4.5	31.4	35.5
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to provinces.....	41.6	39.3	55.6	54.8	404.1	385.0
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	2.1	2.3	5.4	5.3	19.7	17.0
University grants.....	—	—	3.3	—	3.3	—
Fisheries.....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	13.7	14.2
Justice.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	19.6	19.7
Labour.....	9.8	9.4	12.0	9.5	87.0	71.2
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	6.2	5.6
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.7	5.3	6.7	4.4	44.5	41.0
National Health and Welfare.....	74.4	69.7	69.7	65.1	606.6	562.5
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.0	3.3
National Health Branch—						
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	3.9	5.3	1.8	1.9	26.9	24.6
Government Contribution under the Hospital Insurance and Diagnostic Services Act..	15.9	12.5	13.8	10.6	113.4	92.7
Other.....	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	21.5	20.0

Table 60.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1960	1959	1960	1959	1960-61	1959-60
	November		December		April 1 to December 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare—Concluded.						
Welfare Branch—						
Family Allowances.....	42.3	41.1	42.4	41.2	378.3	367.0
Old Age Assistance, Blind Persons and Disabled Persons Allowances.....	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	34.2	33.8
Unemployment Assistance.....	4.5	3.2	4.2	3.8	26.9	18.9
Other.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.5	2.3
National Research Council.....	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.4	25.6	21.7
National Revenue.....	6.1	5.6	6.2	5.6	54.0	51.2
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	29.0	27.6
Taxation Division.....	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	25.1	23.6
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	8.5	11.8	5.2	6.4	49.3	50.4
Post Office.....	15.1	14.1	16.7	14.2	123.4	112.4
Privy Council.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.0
Public Archives.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.1
Public Works.....	20.4	16.6	16.2	21.5	134.9	141.6
Administration and General.....	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	12.6	11.6
Public Buildings—Construction and Services—						
Acquisition, Construction and Improve- ments.....	2.2	4.8	2.8	4.0	22.5	31.1
Maintenance and Operation.....	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.0	30.1	28.8
Other.....	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.7
Harbours and Rivers Engineering Services...	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	28.5	25.7
Development Engineering Services—						
Trans-Canada Highway.....	8.3	2.0	3.9	7.8	32.2	36.5
Other.....	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.1	1.8
National Capital Commission.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.4	4.5
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	39.9	38.0
Secretary of State.....	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	3.2
Trade and Commerce.....	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	55.6	49.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	12.8	11.5
Dominion Bureau of Statistics.....	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	7.0	6.1
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	35.5	31.4
National Energy Board.....	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1
Transport.....	21.9	20.8	18.1	19.6	189.1	173.4
Administration and General.....	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	8.7	8.0
Canal Services.....	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	4.3	3.1
Marine Services.....	3.8	6.0	2.9	2.9	31.8	41.0
Railway and Steamship Services.....	4.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	37.8	23.6
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.0
Air Services.....	12.3	10.2	10.2	10.4	91.0	80.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.7
Veterans Affairs.....	24.5	24.1	24.0	23.2	213.9	212.8
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	12.7	12.1
Treatment Services.....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.1	33.7	33.4
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances..	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.7	158.5	158.3
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.5	2.3
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	6.5	6.8
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	-1.6	-5.8	1.5	1.2	10.4	9.0
Labour.....	-0.2	—	0.2	—	0.4	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.7	0.3
Public Works.....	-0.9	-5.2	1.4	-1.2	6.7	3.4
Transport.....	-0.6	0.9	—	0.2	1.9	2.6
Sundry Departments.....	-0.1	-1.5	-0.2	2.2	0.8	2.5
Other Departments.....	10.1	8.6	11.1	9.7	91.6	84.0
Total Expenditures.....	482.7	442.3	500.1	480.2	4,175.9	3,964.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	-35.1	-23.0	+32.9	+61.8	-12.6	-87.2

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		CANADA	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver	
Million dollars												
1959		20,739	427	5,872	9,821	3,150	1,469	5,364	7,857	453	1,409	1,186
1960		22,468	458	6,076	10,443	3,389	1,502	6,100	8,471	452	1,569	1,221
1958	N	19,690	374	5,248	8,590	2,988	1,480	4,748	6,735	486	1,434	1,195
	D	21,123	448	6,261	9,751	3,176	1,496	5,720	7,668	529	1,473	1,196
1959	J	19,910	412	5,478	9,753	2,929	1,339	4,987	7,890	496	1,316	1,108
	F	17,182	348	5,046	8,228	2,333	1,228	4,612	6,617	386	1,001	1,006
	M	19,670	374	5,837	9,242	2,839	1,377	5,342	7,377	431	1,283	1,132
	A	20,835	449	5,838	9,862	3,227	1,459	5,359	7,918	463	1,426	1,149
	M	20,198	435	5,491	9,766	3,046	1,461	4,986	7,843	425	1,396	1,174
	J	21,319	442	5,831	10,225	3,240	1,580	5,347	8,157	444	1,446	1,282
	J	23,047	440	6,409	11,013	3,521	1,663	5,870	8,881	472	1,471	1,358
	A	19,181	412	5,405	8,986	3,026	1,354	4,942	7,140	408	1,293	1,084
	S	19,854	431	5,847	8,897	3,277	1,403	5,371	6,997	430	1,479	1,083
	O	21,886	424	6,057	10,479	3,468	1,458	5,537	8,437	479	1,620	1,185
	N	21,937	473	6,170	10,143	3,442	1,708	5,542	8,010	480	1,554	1,381
	D	23,851	480	7,056	11,260	3,456	1,598	6,478	9,018	527	1,625	1,289
1960	J	20,398	421	6,034	9,750	2,898	1,296	5,522	7,856	483	1,210	1,057
	F	21,429	404	6,328	10,640	2,656	1,401	5,822	8,736	477	1,162	1,146
	M	22,071	435	6,508	10,543	2,974	1,611	5,924	8,636	413	1,290	1,297
	A	22,585	463	7,078	10,313	3,327	1,404	6,599	8,489	428	1,473	1,155
	M	22,177	469	6,239	10,536	3,455	1,477	5,637	8,500	450	1,654	1,219
	J	25,096	471	7,473	11,821	3,690	1,642	6,886	9,745	448	1,745	1,340
	J	21,848	454	6,237	10,079	3,619	1,459	5,717	8,171	397	1,605	1,206
	A	22,226	471	6,893	9,780	3,473	1,609	6,225	7,831	450	1,710	1,249
	S	21,586	473	6,278	9,759	3,578	1,498	5,743	7,833	451	1,724	1,206
	O	22,750	446	6,797	10,271	3,759	1,477	6,195	8,295	455	1,848	1,219
	N	23,307	472	6,808	10,916	3,588	1,522	6,188	8,786	476	1,686	1,245
	D	24,146	521	7,441	10,911	3,651	1,622	6,746	8,774	501	1,719	1,316

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Canada ⁽¹⁾	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Million dollars										
1959		375.6	2.27	0.87	11.05	7.39	108.65	150.56	15.95	10.73	26.75	33.59
1960		379.3	2.92	0.99	11.75	8.16	118.22	149.84	16.46	11.47	26.66	32.88
1958	N	407.8	2.67	0.86	12.36	7.18	120.58	165.54	16.24	12.94	30.36	37.37
	D	381.0	2.25	1.45	11.60	6.25	113.55	156.70	13.79	12.09	29.89	33.23
1959	J	310.7	1.48	0.69	9.45	5.42	90.09	127.44	14.33	8.86	22.30	26.69
	F	364.0	1.95	1.08	11.75	8.53	93.26	152.81	16.51	11.07	27.60	31.71
	M	387.3	2.07	0.66	11.31	7.57	110.05	157.86	15.31	10.58	25.63	30.23
	A	386.1	2.02	0.93	10.65	7.69	106.40	159.18	16.56	11.47	29.46	34.03
	M	379.9	2.22	0.76	11.36	6.61	106.45	152.72	16.40	11.48	28.12	35.52
	J	416.1	2.14	0.80	11.62	8.06	121.43	164.22	18.23	11.52	30.02	39.92
	J	392.8	2.11	0.83	12.27	7.76	115.25	156.13	15.83	11.16	27.48	36.16
	A	322.5	2.16	0.62	9.70	5.84	95.83	127.77	13.08	9.29	22.92	30.45
	S	333.2	2.04	0.98	10.60	7.27	98.93	130.13	14.05	9.45	22.68	29.54
	O	378.8	2.69	0.93	11.12	7.86	115.23	147.37	15.23	10.41	26.33	32.32
	N	429.8	3.34	0.86	11.78	8.59	128.28	173.27	17.01	11.76	28.08	36.69
	D	406.3	3.07	1.31	10.99	7.54	121.94	157.83	18.87	11.75	30.37	33.77
1960	J	319.0	2.16	0.87	8.34	5.75	96.04	124.99	14.30	9.08	25.95	31.54
	F	387.8	2.49	0.79	11.70	8.13	117.39	154.40	18.44	11.41	29.15	33.85
	M	398.1	2.85	1.06	12.76	8.59	119.30	159.54	18.63	11.74	31.26	33.36
	A	376.4	3.03	0.84	10.73	6.93	116.94	153.61	17.40	9.96	25.35	31.55
	M	381.8	2.16	1.10	11.99	8.71	114.19	155.64	15.86	10.97	27.11	34.11
	J	421.1	3.46	1.14	13.14	9.41	129.37	165.67	19.44	12.53	29.01	37.98
	J	372.8	3.44	0.93	11.79	8.48	111.83	153.50	15.38	11.39	24.25	31.86
	A	333.8	2.75	0.98	10.87	7.39	106.06	126.91	14.99	10.71	23.24	29.87
	S	338.0	3.35	0.79	11.07	7.44	104.18	133.72	14.06	10.40	23.75	29.28
	O	378.9	2.99	0.83	12.56	8.86	120.83	148.72	16.16	11.97	23.37	32.64
	N	438.0	3.38	1.34	13.27	9.63	140.47	171.70	18.15	13.95	29.44	36.63
	D	406.3	2.92	1.21	12.77	8.65	142.06	149.63	14.67	13.48	28.06	32.88

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1958 and 1959 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Neither the monthly averages nor the monthly figures for 1958 and 1959 have been revised to agree with the Canada total.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments				
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
Million dollars											
1958	13.85	3.84	0.40	4.27	8.43	7.76	38.54	26.40	4.19	7.95	
1959	15.75	3.29	0.50	5.70	9.23	8.61	43.08	29.06	3.78	10.24	
1958	N	12.90	4.18	0.40	4.32	8.57	7.46	37.82	26.51	3.71	7.60
	D	14.34	4.02	0.40	3.89	6.72	11.66	41.02	25.44	6.72	8.86
1959	J	15.39	4.01	0.43	5.25	8.06	9.85	42.98	28.39	5.44	9.15
	F	15.47	3.30	0.37	4.63	8.36	7.65	39.78	27.08	3.28	9.42
	M	15.08	3.28	0.40	4.27	9.17	8.66	40.64	28.07	3.46	9.31
	A	15.91	3.16	0.55	4.57	9.61	7.69	41.49	28.46	3.41	9.62
	M	17.59	3.33	0.41	3.95	8.68	7.34	41.30	30.11	3.14	8.04
	J	14.79	3.34	0.39	5.12	8.41	7.41	39.47	26.46	3.10	9.91
	J	15.28	2.84	0.36	6.98	10.02	8.82	44.30	30.25	2.96	11.10
	A	13.60	2.89	0.33	4.49	8.17	6.40	35.88	24.94	2.65	8.28
	S	15.89	3.12	0.38	5.00	10.14	8.05	43.17	30.24	3.05	9.88
	O	15.25	3.37	0.45	5.13	10.63	7.84	42.66	30.34	3.00	9.32
	N	15.55	3.69	0.45	6.85	10.09	9.29	45.91	30.99	3.07	11.86
	D	19.18	3.20	1.55	11.54	9.40	14.36	59.22	33.42	8.85	16.96
1960	J	16.01	3.91	0.32	6.57	10.55	7.87	45.22	33.04	2.00	10.18
	F	15.66	4.12	0.36	5.94	9.47	8.73	44.28	29.46	3.04	11.78
	M	17.98	4.52	0.51	7.81	11.81	10.35	52.98	37.90	3.21	11.87
	A	13.90	4.51	0.40	5.35	10.44	8.79	43.38	30.80	2.62	9.96
	M	16.32	3.53	0.34	6.28	11.75	8.66	45.88	32.47	2.95	10.46
	J	17.02	3.57	0.64	6.87	11.40	9.10	48.60	34.82	2.76	11.02
	J	15.06	3.11	0.41	4.85	9.03	7.49	39.95	28.46	2.04	9.45
	A	16.74	3.39	0.42	5.84	10.32	7.49	44.20	30.15	3.10	10.96
	S	15.86	3.52	0.44	5.91	9.69	8.57	43.99	30.57	2.43	10.99
	O	16.84	3.93	0.31	4.91	9.79	8.75	44.53	31.90	2.50	10.14
	N	18.15	4.07	0.48	6.30	10.90	9.39	49.29	34.25	2.75	12.29

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1958	41.54	0.28	0.11	1.20	0.89	12.63	18.86	1.66	0.80	1.84	3.28
1959	47.24	0.42	0.13	1.20	0.93	14.12	21.50	1.83	0.96	2.34	3.82
1958 3rd	39.38	0.21	0.09	1.32	0.79	12.23	17.51	1.78	0.66	1.58	3.23
1958 4th	42.19	0.29	0.10	1.09	1.02	13.71	18.40	1.59	0.89	1.98	3.14
1959 1st	45.93	0.34	0.17	1.48	1.01	13.04	20.97	1.79	1.03	2.21	3.89
1959 2nd	48.30	0.50	0.09	1.21	0.92	13.99	22.84	1.80	0.82	2.22	3.92
1959 3rd	44.78	0.45	0.11	1.01	0.86	11.68	20.88	1.87	1.02	2.95	3.95
1959 4th	49.97	0.41	0.15	1.11	0.94	17.76	21.31	1.85	0.95	1.97	3.53
1960 1st	49.65	0.45	0.15	1.48	1.18	14.57	22.32	2.15	1.17	2.32	3.86
1960 2nd	46.24	0.43	0.21	1.24	1.25	13.00	20.93	2.48	0.85	2.21	3.64
1960 3rd	47.66	0.36	0.19	1.29	0.88	14.05	21.38	2.20	1.11	2.36	3.85

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

		Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other				Government of Canada					
				Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽²⁾		Funded Debt ⁽³⁾		
		New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars													
1955		715	272	1,294	487	346	95	367	700	602	15,140	860	16,000
1956		990	226	1,760	272 ^r	799 ^r	175	514	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957		1,220 ^r	353	1,775	306 ^r	954 ^r	88	427	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1958		1,214 ^r	275 ^r	1,337	362	665 ^r	25	286	8,056	7,207	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959		1,396 ^r	512 ^r	957 ^r	427 ^r	125 ^r	71	335	1,048	1,545	15,801	1,334	17,135
1958	4th	365	83	338	113	81	5	143	900	801	15,393	1,023	16,416
1959	1st	360	73	240	92	21	17	109	300	192	15,572	968	16,560
	2nd	233	107	328	132	24	17	156	—	187	15,653	1,138	16,791
	3rd	412 ^r	196 ^r	179	85	23	24	46	238	313	15,538	1,138	16,676
	4th	392 ^r	137 ^r	206	116	54	14	22	510	853	15,801	1,334	17,135
1960	1st	288 ^r	129	279 ^r	64 ^r	175 ^r	15 ^r	25	300	200	15,877	1,434	17,310
	2nd	400 ^r	74 ^r	342	112 ^r	129 ^r	21	82	469	376	15,741	1,433	17,174
	3rd	300 ^r	114 ^r	150 ^r	114 ^r	19 ^r	1	16 ^r	—	—	15,677 ^r	1,433	17,110
	4th	232	152	112	137	51	-2	30	600	823	16,071 ^r	1,676	17,747

76 ⁽¹⁾Figures for the last twelve months are subject to revision. Series include all publicly announced issues, and some private placements not publicly announced. Figures include all serial issues and other issues with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁽²⁾"Other" bonds and debentures include issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of Australia International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. ⁽³⁾Excluding Treasury Bills Treasury Notes and Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁴⁾End of period. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS	
Investors' Index							Mining Index						
Industrials					Utilities								
Total 83 stocks	Total 72 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 10 stocks	Beverages 8 stocks	Total 14 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 27 Stocks			
1935-39 = 100													
1959	265.4	272.2	728.6	1,126.9	672.6	197.3	355.8	118.7	85.0	195.9	157.2		
1960	249.6	256.6	673.8	1,111.6	644.7	189.1	320.0	104.9	75.6	172.0	152.6		
1958	O	262.1	272.8	703.1	1,005.5	623.6	197.2	305.0	114.4	74.7	205.1	162.7	
	N	262.0	271.2	684.1	1,047.4	644.9	197.7	318.0	117.6	77.9	208.8	162.7	
	D	259.1	266.8	673.1	1,043.0	635.2	195.8	328.0	116.1	80.6	197.5	159.8	
1959	J	266.0	275.4	690.9	1,077.2	666.7	198.9	327.6	123.7	85.6	211.2	158.1	
	F	269.9	279.1	674.4	1,131.8	678.4	202.0	335.8	124.9	85.7	214.8	159.5	
	M	270.2	278.3	682.7	1,139.8	666.0	202.6	345.9	126.6	86.1	219.4	159.8	
	A	265.8	271.7	666.2	1,117.4	662.1	201.3	357.1	120.6	85.5	201.2	160.0	
	M	267.2	271.5	686.6	1,109.8	670.6	204.3	370.4	119.5	87.0	194.0	161.9	
	J	269.5	274.4	770.4	1,119.6	677.7	201.6	379.0	119.4	87.0	193.4	160.5	
	J	279.3	286.2	834.3	1,183.7	702.7	203.0	387.5	120.6	87.3	196.9	160.8	
	A	274.6	282.0	794.0	1,169.2	702.4	199.8	373.7	119.8	86.1	196.9	159.2	
	S	255.4	261.6	741.3	1,086.0	656.7	188.9	347.6	111.5	82.0	179.2	155.3	
	O	252.5	257.4	744.9	1,090.8	652.5	187.3	354.7	112.2	82.7	179.9	151.0	
	N	252.8	259.2	706.3	1,123.5	668.3	186.9	342.5	112.6	82.6	181.3	150.1	
	D	261.5	269.3	744.7	1,174.5	667.5	190.6	347.2	112.8	82.3	182.8	149.9	
	1960	J	259.2	267.6	741.9	1,156.8	656.0	191.0	332.8	114.4	82.4	187.8	149.0
		F	249.9	257.9	713.0	1,080.0	634.6	186.8	316.3	110.4	82.0	175.6	148.7
		M	242.3	249.3	671.4	1,058.1	611.0	184.5	305.8	107.4	82.5	164.4	147.0
A		248.8	256.7	682.2	1,101.4	625.6	188.2	309.1	105.1	78.4	166.4	146.4	
M		249.2	257.4	699.2	1,124.7	632.5	188.1	308.8	98.0	67.8	167.2	148.6	
J		251.0	258.3	685.7	1,156.6	643.3	190.6	317.7	96.0	64.9	167.4	152.4	
J		243.6	249.8	636.7	1,111.7	638.9	187.3	311.5	95.5	64.7	166.0	154.8	
A		249.3	255.3	651.2	1,124.7	641.7	191.6	322.9	101.4	71.4	169.9	155.8	
S		248.9	254.2	645.6	1,127.2	646.7	191.7	329.3	104.0	73.5	173.8	157.3	
O		241.7	246.5	634.9	1,083.3	634.4	187.8	318.6	107.4	79.9	170.3	157.4	
N		251.1	258.0	642.5	1,093.0	674.2	188.2	328.5	110.2	81.2	176.9	157.3	
D		260.2	268.0	681.9	1,121.6	697.7	193.0	338.1	108.5	78.1	178.2	157.0	
1961		J	276.6	286.0	727.7	1,190.1	720.1	200.7	358.7	115.5	83.9	188.0	157.9

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

MANUFACTURING												
	Total all industries (1)	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total (2)	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products (3)	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm., and public util.	Whole- sale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
Million dollars												
1958	729†	63†	347†	57†	14	81†	91†	20†	27†	71†	115†	95†
1959	838	84	408	62	18	92	117	23	32	88	126	94
1956 2nd qtr.	922	97	462	47	13	123	141	32	30	77	146	108
3rd qtr.	909	105	419	60	10	108	103	32	25	91	142	110
4th qtr.	819	77	417	58	17	90	124	31	21	74	140	80
1957 1st qtr.	681	82	340	39	17	62	112	21	21	54	94	93
2nd qtr.	881	94	427	51	13	91	146	21	31	79	138	106
3rd qtr.	795	89	361	65	13	78	93	8	19	78	132	88
4th qtr.	670	64	346	60	11	75	105	13	21	57	108	64
1958 1st qtr.	566	51	270	40	11	60	73	21	20	54	77	93
2nd qtr.	752	54	363	56	10	85	114	18	31	66	124	101
3rd qtr.	784	75	351	66	15	81	74	18	30	84	126	95
4th qtr.	813	73	404	66	19	96	101	24	25	81	133	89
1959 1st qtr.	675	72	318	46	15	69	91	18	28	85	92	91
2nd qtr.	927	82	454	62	18	110	144	24	39	91	147	106
3rd qtr.	879	81	422	68	17	86	113	25	37	97	133	93
4th qtr.	869	100	439	73	17	104	121	26	25	80	133	94
1960 1st qtr.	705	87	331	40	15	76	93	24	30	101	79	92
2nd qtr.	844	102	399	58	13	105	116	23	36	88	113	106
3rd qtr.	800	88	373	71	11	96	71	21	35	87	96	106

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction.
Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco.
(3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1958	2,125†	905†	356†	295†	72,778†	22,724†	16,622†	8,373†	1,376†	40,250†	545†	17,884†
1959	2,199	908	370	301	77,205	25,962	18,442	7,506	1,352	39,366	648	29,831
1958 D	186	90	31	26	6,924	2,444	1,357	867	129	4,434	45	1,903
1959 J	184	79	30	19	5,289	2,086	1,365	243	110	2,520	57	2,074
F	196	80	42	27	5,481	2,487	1,278	407	115	2,503	57	2,095
M	174	65	37	25	6,791	1,611	1,610	542	113	3,048	40	2,502
A	184	76	29	20	4,485	2,015	913	192	111	2,112	54	1,413
M	139	61	21	9	3,445	1,180	385	234	82	2,037	44	984
J	154	71	23	29	5,096	2,095	1,113	359	90	2,434	51	2,210
J	160	69	33	19	4,985	2,652	1,045	439	90	3,186	61	1,626
A	158	68	25	27	6,494	1,845	1,083	2,356	101	4,592	39	1,524
S	214	77	33	37	9,094	2,774	1,077	899	119	4,157	76	4,458
O	207	91	28	29	8,619	3,916	2,687	734	132	4,749	56	3,503
N	234	95	43	32	9,741	1,813	4,742	401	161	3,865	62	5,200
D	195	76	26	28	7,685	1,588	1,143	700	128	4,164	45	2,241
1960 J	237	112	44	19	54,763	2,486	3,740	243	139	9,540	70	43,100
F	227	76	48	29	9,656	2,579	2,602	535	141	3,529	63	4,812
M	288	104	59	31	9,453	3,016	2,063	609	165	4,860	91	3,470
A	204	96	27	23	7,529	2,173	3,524	413	114	2,327	64	4,062
M	215	86	38	29	8,138	2,575	999	562	110	3,356	76	3,213
J	191	66	24	23	7,576	2,208	844	414	103	2,417	75	4,148
J	175	73	26	19	7,916	2,756	1,207	488	102	3,604	47	2,325
A	231	99	33	39	6,188	2,187	1,603	672	143	3,645	75	2,301
S	206	76	36	20	7,796	2,343	1,488	202	114	3,627	73	3,445

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.

⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges							Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1958	63.44†	21.68	0.05	1,597	41.42	61.7	38.8	0.09	69.1	43.14	125.5
1959	67.65	24.48	0.05	2,188	48.08	75.2	42.8	0.08	63.6	50.58	155.0
1958 S	84.98	20.25	0.05	1,827	43.31	70.8	30.9	0.07	70.1	46.44	138.0
O	57.12	21.63	0.05	2,334	44.24	100.6	29.7	0.06	91.3	46.79	191.3
N	25.58	21.63	0.05	2,148	45.29	86.6	31.2	0.07	84.5	47.48	159.3
D	104.77	25.64	0.06	1,642	45.96	67.3	37.1	0.07	61.9	47.99	129.5
1959 J	74.60	22.98	0.05	2,635	46.81	101.3	35.6	0.07	99.9	49.63	201.6
F	38.25	22.84	0.05	2,319	46.85	92.7	38.1	0.08	77.1	49.71	177.9
M	89.35	21.28	0.05	2,995	46.28	89.0	35.8	0.07	112.5	49.20	221.6
A	60.11	22.74	0.05	4,047	47.40	94.4	42.9	0.09	81.9	50.10	200.0
M	30.41	24.27	0.05	2,196	48.58	78.6	47.5	0.09	56.9	50.62	164.0
J	94.48	23.48	0.05	2,249	48.15	78.7	43.5	0.09	60.1	50.68	156.2
J	66.89	24.37	0.05	2,126	50.51	88.8	44.3	0.08	47.5	53.44	152.6
A	37.88	25.96	0.05	1,496	50.00	61.8	48.7	0.09	53.0	52.28	124.1
S	88.71	24.02	0.05	1,538	47.99	55.1	40.8	0.08	48.7	49.95	122.0
O	63.75	26.05	0.06	1,499	46.50	53.0	43.7	0.09	38.2	49.66	107.8
N	29.21	26.97	0.06	1,431	47.52	49.4	44.0	0.09	41.5	49.96	109.2
D	138.22	28.81	0.06	1,730	50.33	59.7	49.1	0.09	45.9	51.74	123.4
1960 J	74.55	30.72	0.07	1,783†	47.17	44.1†	46.0	0.09	54.0	48.55	124.7
F	41.50	28.49	0.06	1,436†	45.40	39.1†	47.1	0.10	40.1	47.25	105.2
M	97.31	29.10	0.06	2,130†	45.08	45.6†	39.3	0.08	41.7	46.98	113.6
A	65.34	29.68	0.07	1,684†	44.60	35.7†	46.9	0.10	29.0	46.14	92.7
M	35.64	27.76	0.06	1,726†	45.44	39.8†	43.7	0.09	29.5	47.06	90.5
J	105.74	32.37	0.07	2,036†	45.01	43.9†	49.4	0.10	34.3	47.24	101.9
J	71.00	27.47	0.06	1,353†	42.62	36.8†	48.7	0.10	40.1	46.10	85.8
A	43.27	24.34	0.06	1,507	43.65	41.2†	43.4	0.09	41.8	46.59	103.3
S	93.23	24.76	0.06	1,412	42.00	37.8†	44.1	0.10	45.0	44.94	102.0
O	63.61	26.46	0.06	1,379	42.07	34.6†	55.5	0.12	42.6	44.61	94.1
N	35.80	25.26	0.06	1,644	43.58	42.5†	43.3	0.10	35.1	44.55	101.8
D	132.72	24.95		1,681		43.0†	47.5	0.10	36.6†	45.76	107.8
1961 J	75.50			2,136		76.5			48.4	48.49	172.2

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